

# Circles Passing through 3 Distinct Points of the Square Lattice.

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The two sequences A192493 and A192494 give the squared radii of the circumcircles of non-degenerate triangles formed by 3 points of the square lattice, sorted by increasing size.

$$R^2(n) = A192493(n) / A192494(n).$$

To get minimal enclosing circles of  $m > 1$  given points of the square lattice, also circles supported only by two points forming the diameter of the enclosing circle would have to be considered.

However, there are only 5 squared radii of minimal enclosing circles not representable by circumcircles of non-degenerate triangles of lattice points:

$R^2 = (1/4) * \{1, 9, 49, 81, 121\}$ , which are not included in the 2 sequences.

The representation starts to become non-unique for  $R^2 \geq 9425 / 578$ . This is the first case, where lattice points supporting triangles with the same circumradius are found on circles with different centers, even when moved to a normalized location.

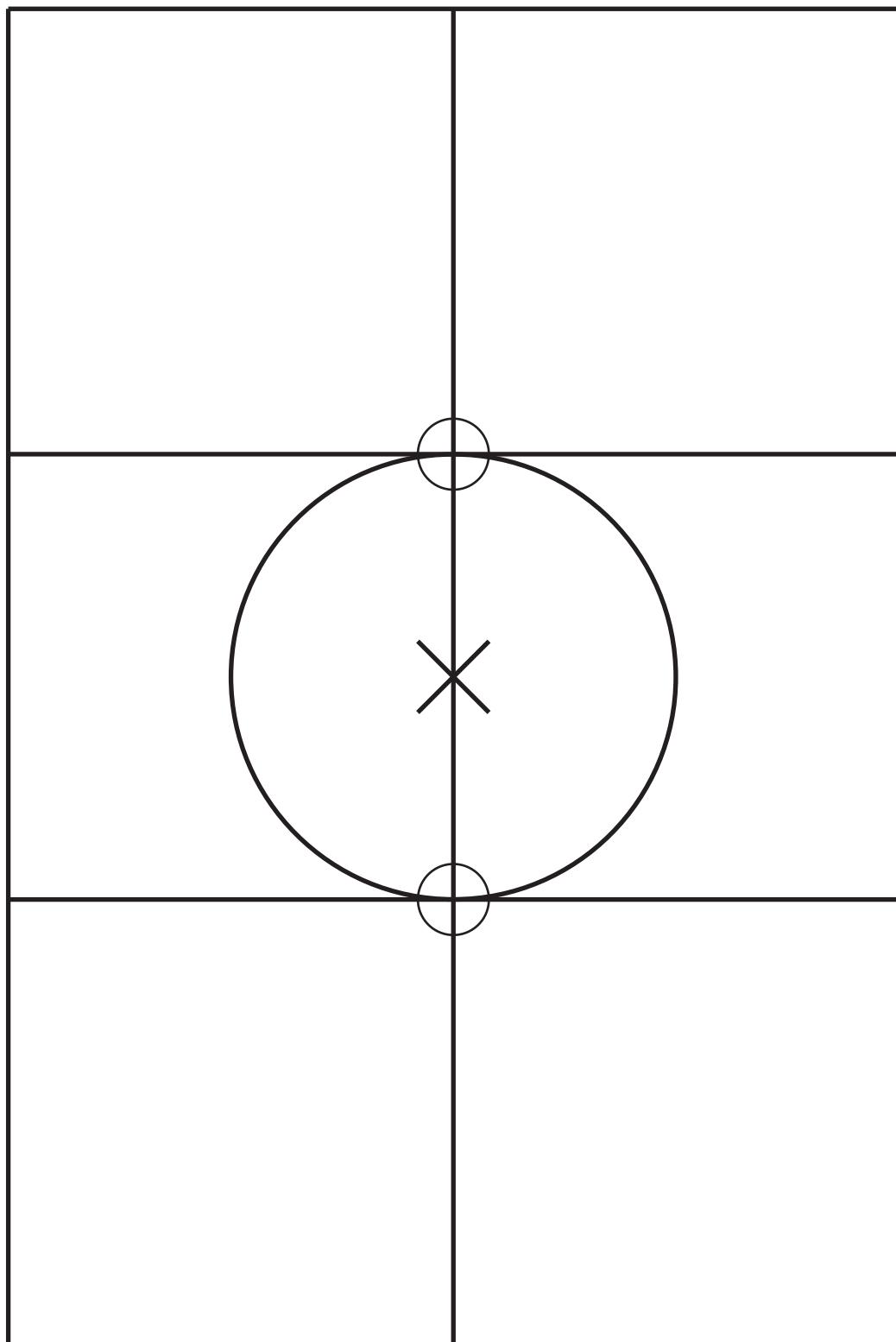
The following diagrams give examples for the sequence terms up to  $R^2=10$ . If the squared radius can be represented by an {obtuse (O, blue), right (R, red), acute (A, green)} triangle, one such representation is given. Illustrations of the degenerate cases excluded from the sequences are also given.

The legend at the bottom of the diagram provides the squared radius  $R^2$ , the radius  $R$ , the coordinates of the center of the circumcircle, normalized such that  $0 \leq x \leq y \leq 1/2$ .

The last line of the legend shows  
(number of grid points in the interior of the circumcircle) +  
(number of grid points on the circle boundary) =  
(total number of grid points covered).

**Thanks to Hermann Jurksch for providing the list of circles and to Klaus Nagel for providing a program to create the illustrations.**

Special Case,  $R^2=1/4$  not representable  
by circumcircle of 3 points of square lattice



$$R^2 = 1/4 = 0.25000$$

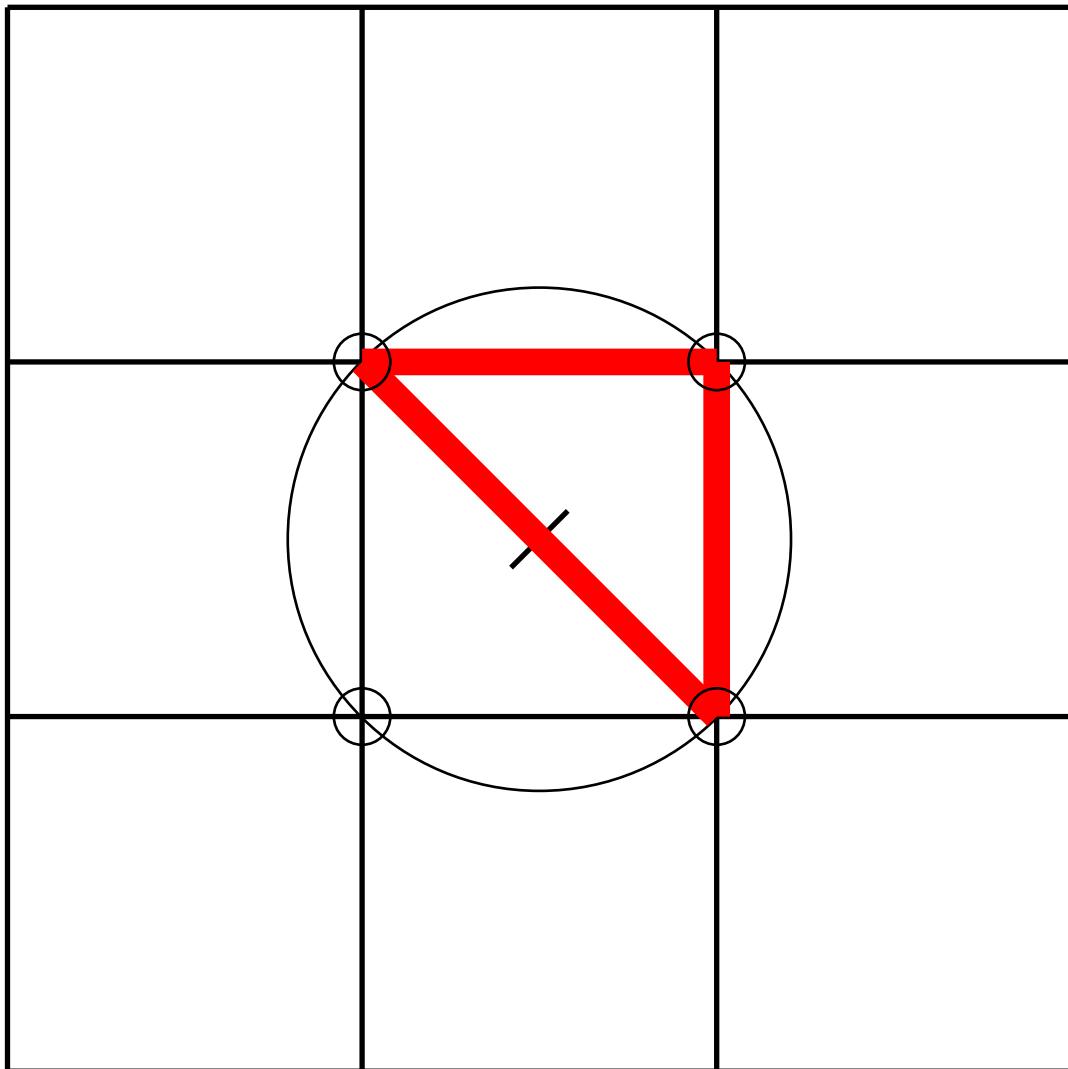
$$R = 0.50000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$0 + 2 = 2$$

$A192493(1) = 1$ ,  $A192494(1) = 2$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 1/2 = 0.5000$$

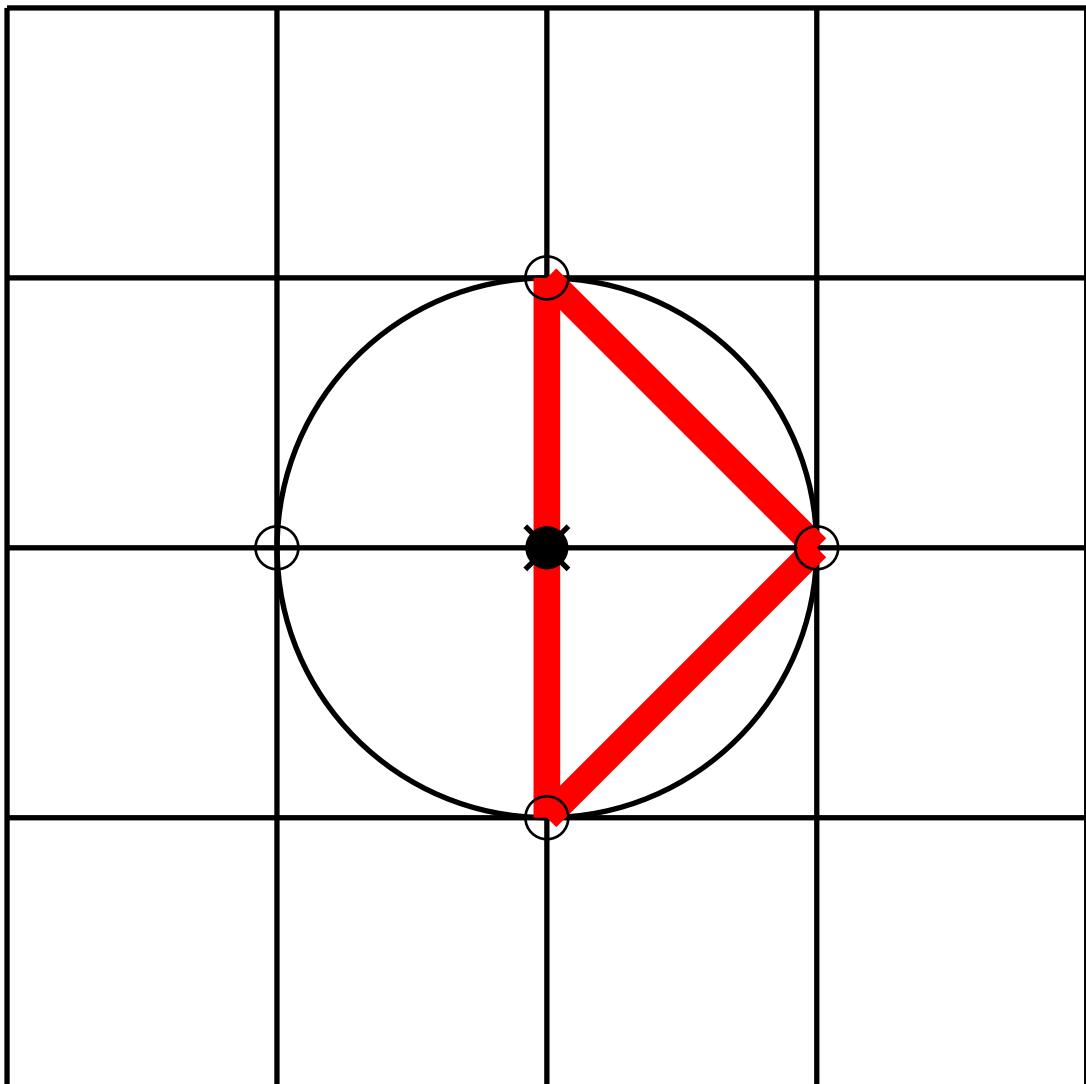
$$R = 0.707107$$

$$X = 1/2$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

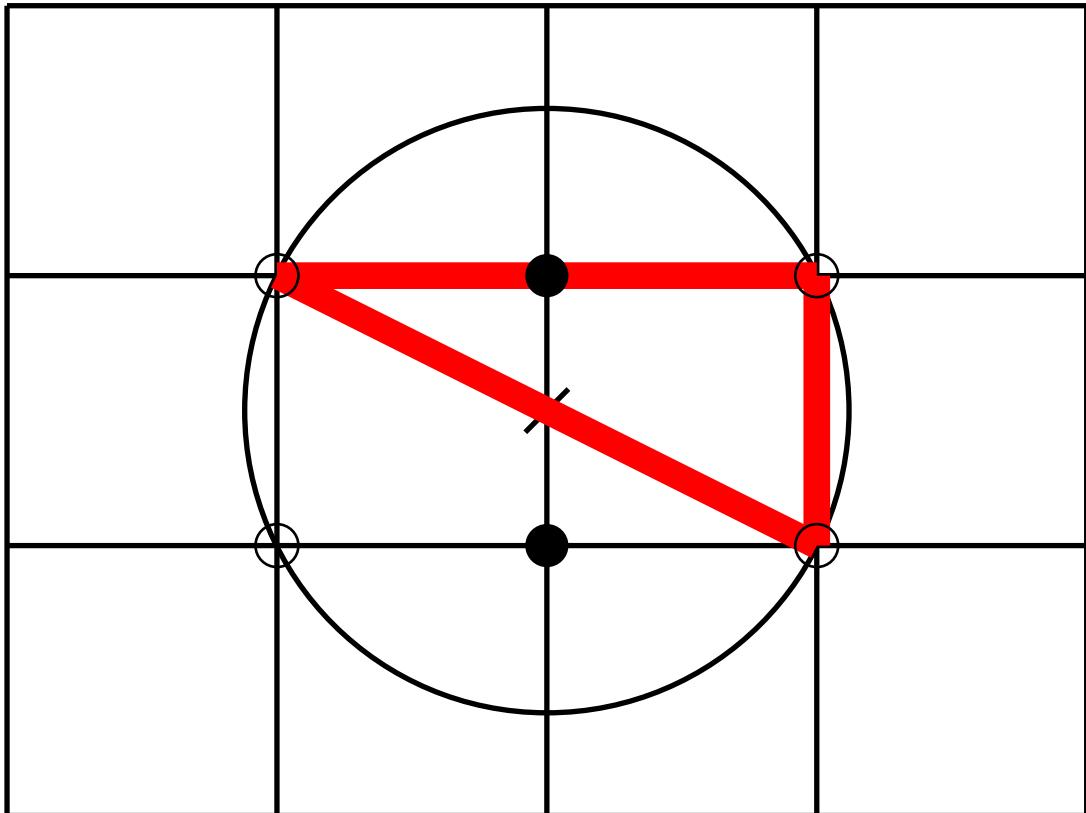
$$0 + 4 = 4$$

$A192493(2) = 1$ ,  $A192494(2) = 2$   
Triangles: R



$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= 1/1 = 1.00000 \\R &= 1.000000 \\X &= 0/1 \\Y &= 0/1 \\1 + 4 &= 5\end{aligned}$$

$A192493(3) = 5$ ,  $A192494(3) = 4$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 5/4 = 1.25000$$

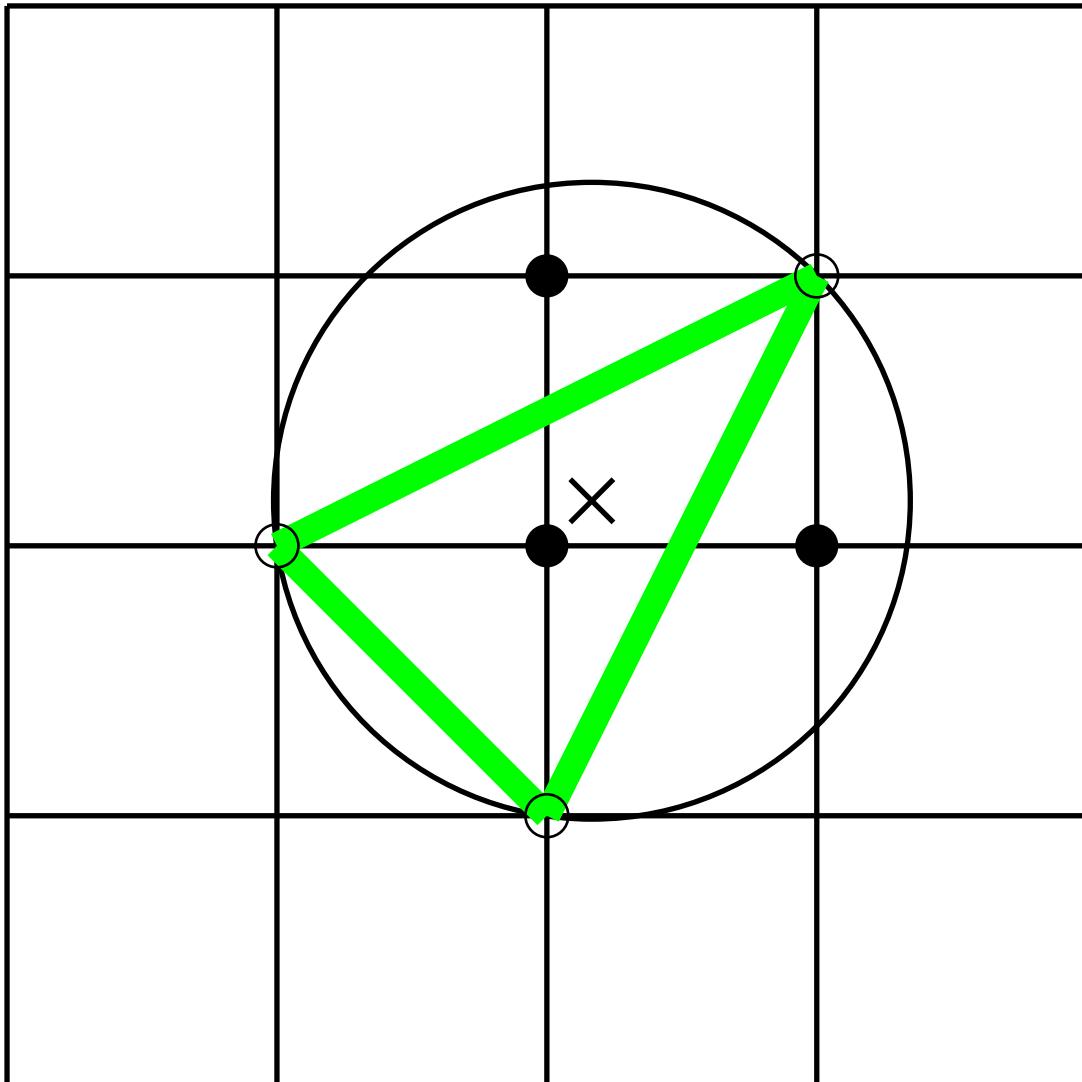
$$R = 1.118034$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$2 + 4 = 6$$

$A192493(4) = 25$ ,  $A192494(4) = 18$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 25/18 = 1.38889$$

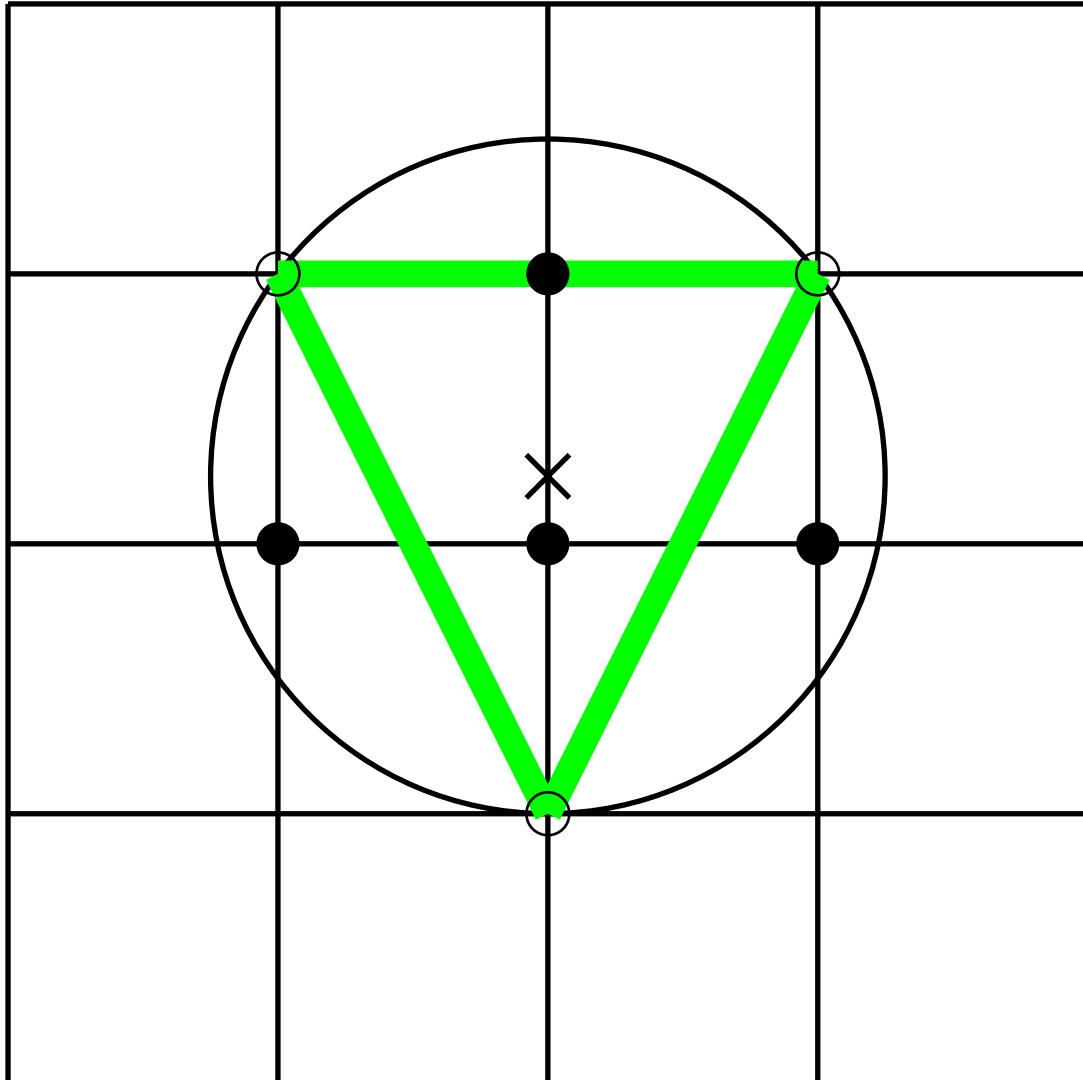
$$R = 1.178511$$

$$X = 1/6$$

$$Y = 1/6$$

$$3 + 3 = 6$$

$A192493(5) = 25$ ,  $A192494(5) = 16$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 25/16 = 1.56250$$

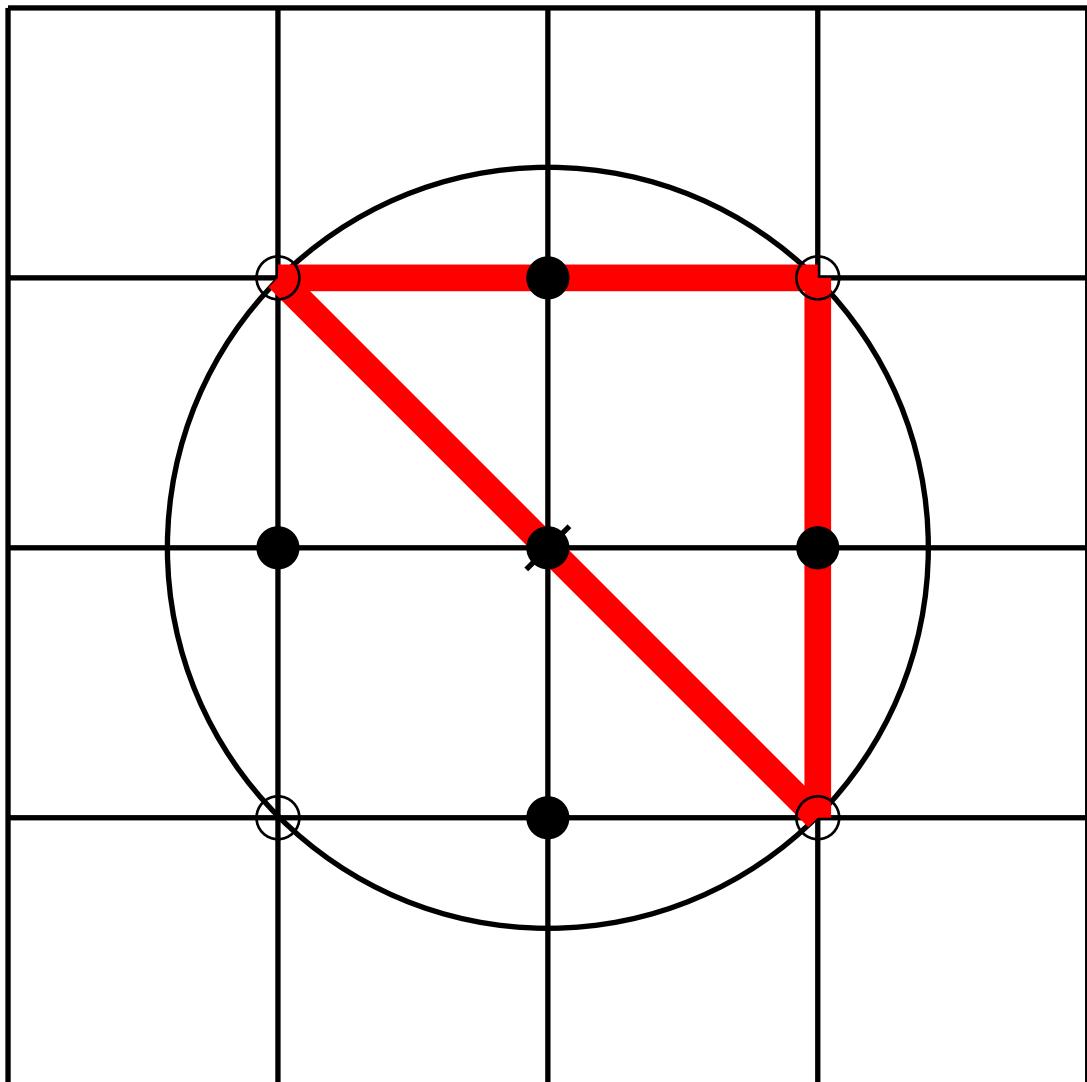
$$R = 1.250000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/4$$

$$4 + 3 = 7$$

$A192493(6) = 2, A192494(6) = 1$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 2/1 = 2.00000$$

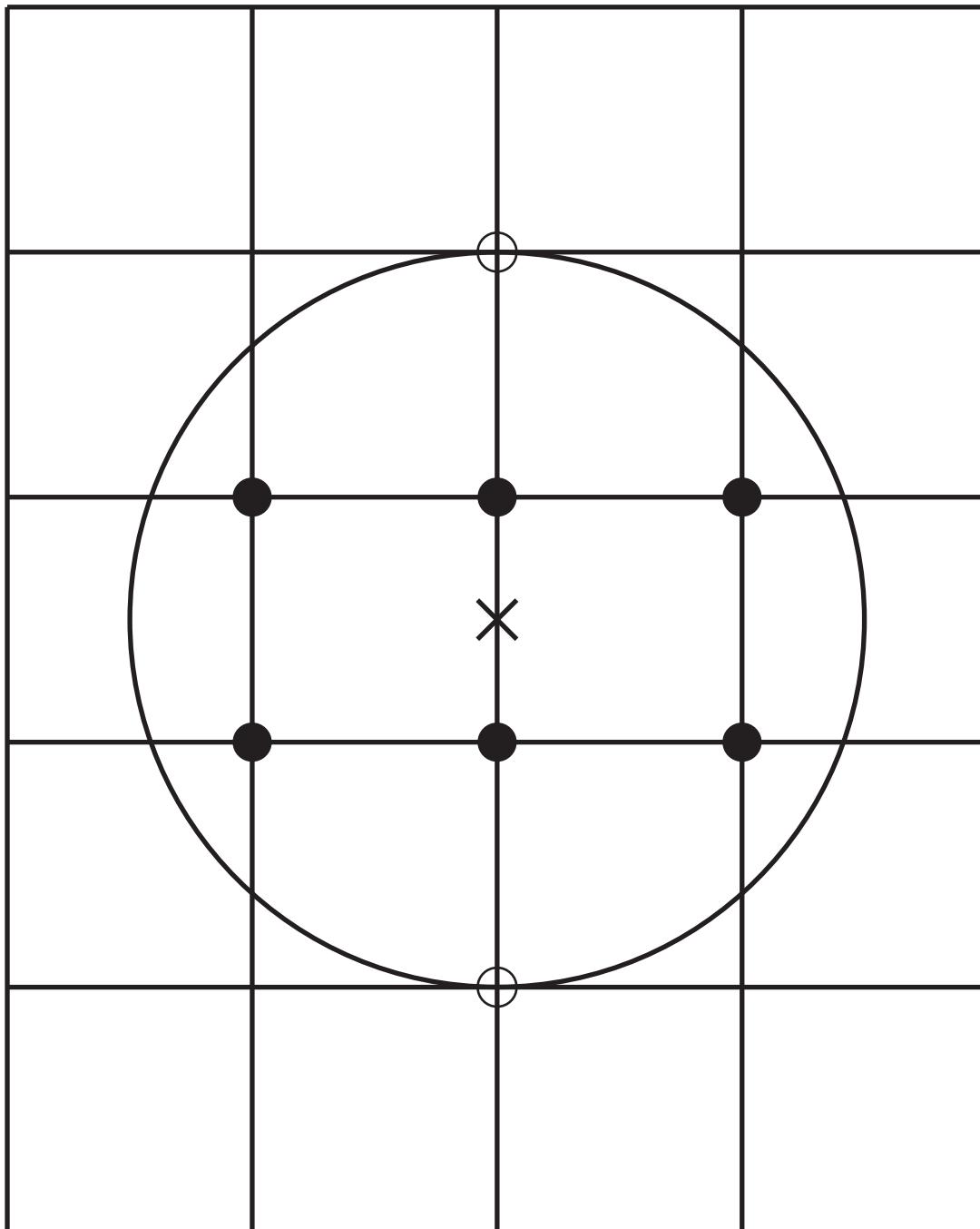
$$R = 1.414214$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 0/1$$

$$5 + 4 = 9$$

Special Case,  $R^2=9/4$  not representable  
by circumcircle of 3 points of square lattice



$$R^2 = 9/4 = 2.25000$$

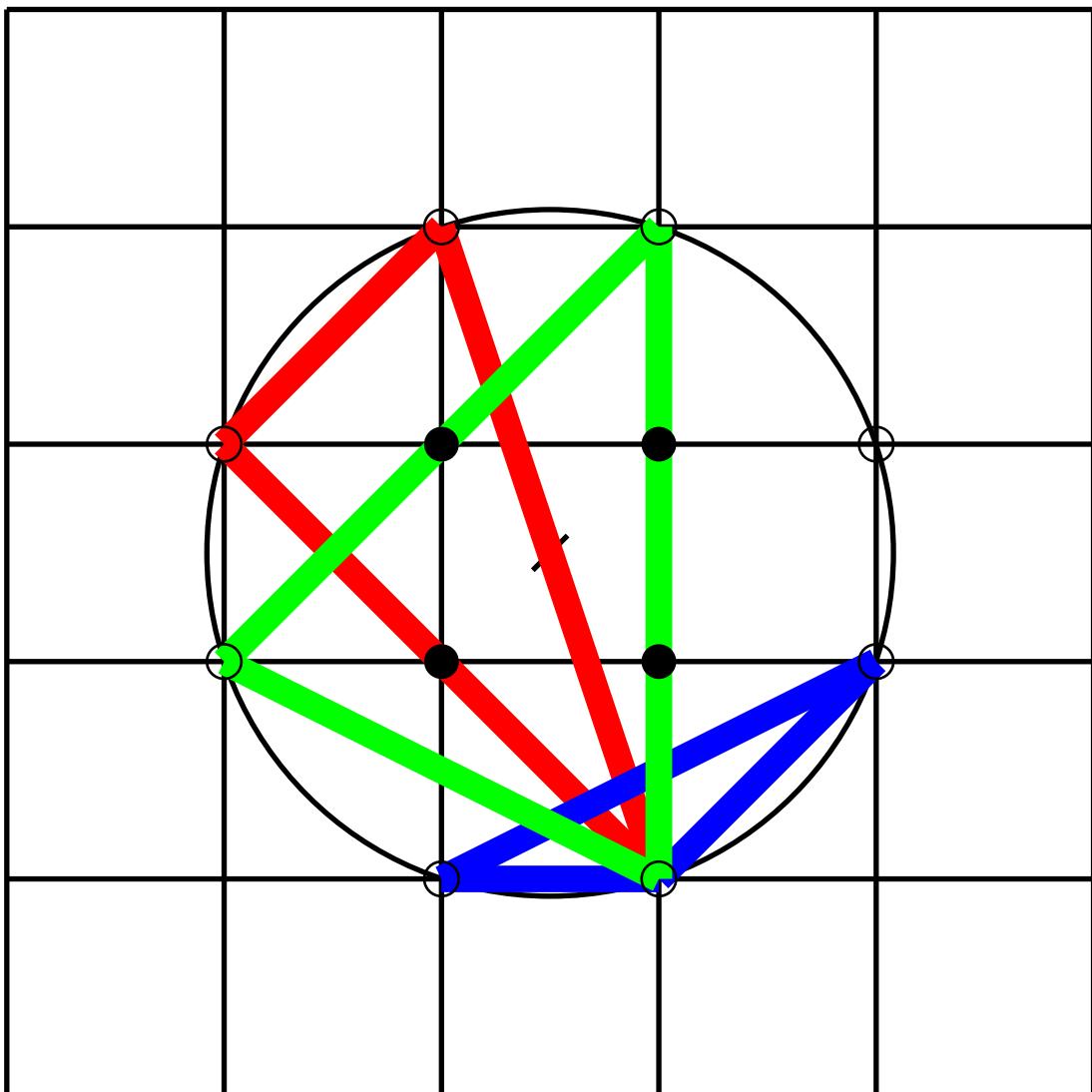
$$R = 1.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$6 + 2 = 8$$

$A192493(7) = 5, A192494(7) = 2$   
Triangles: O R A



$$R^2 = 5/2 = 2.50000$$

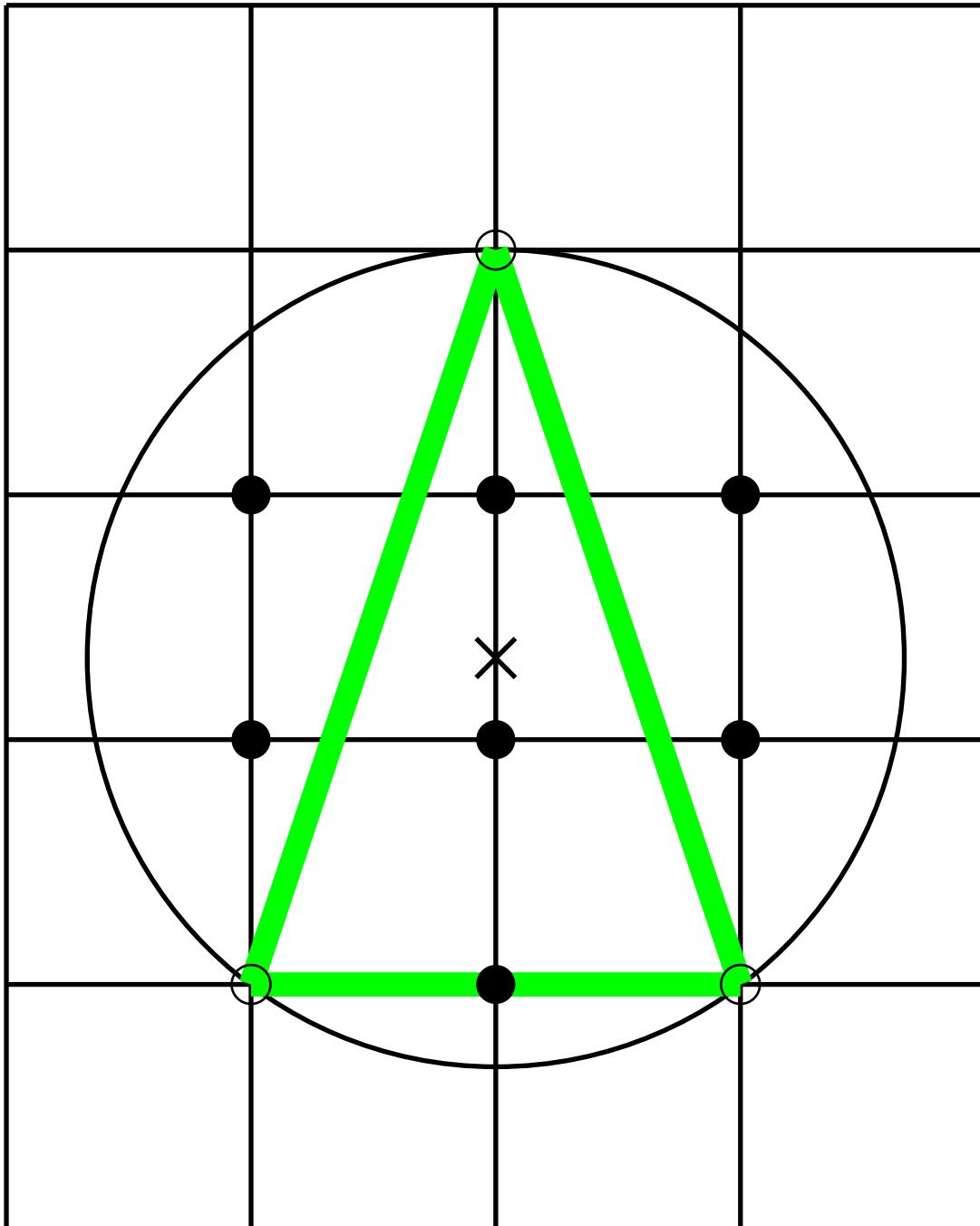
$$R = 1.581139$$

$$X = 1/2$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$4 + 8 = 12$$

$A192493(8) = 25$ ,  $A192494(8) = 9$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 25/9 = 2.77778$$

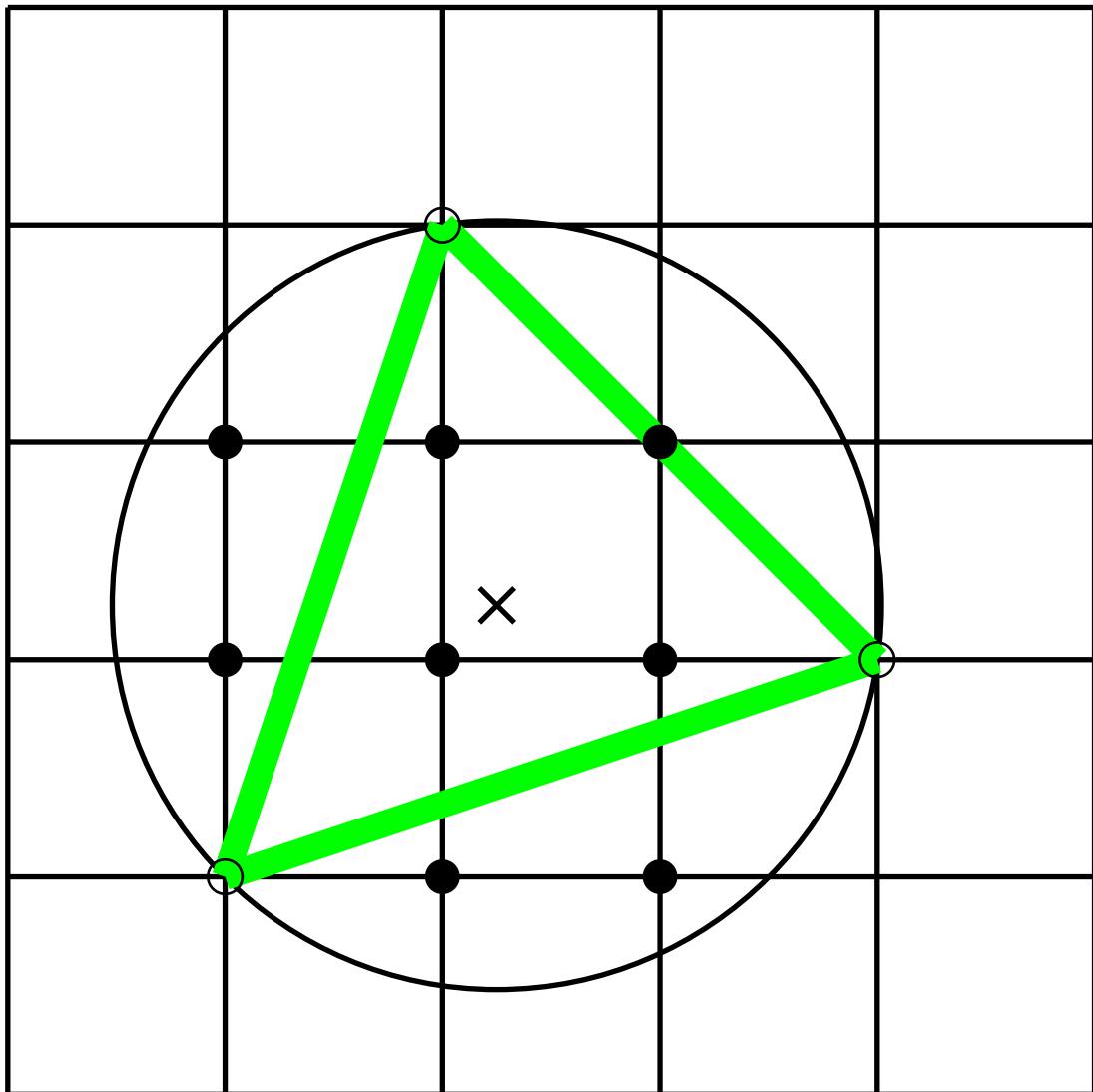
$$R = 1.666667$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/3$$

$$7 + 3 = 10$$

$A192493(9) = 25$ ,  $A192494(9) = 8$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 25/8 = 3.12500$$

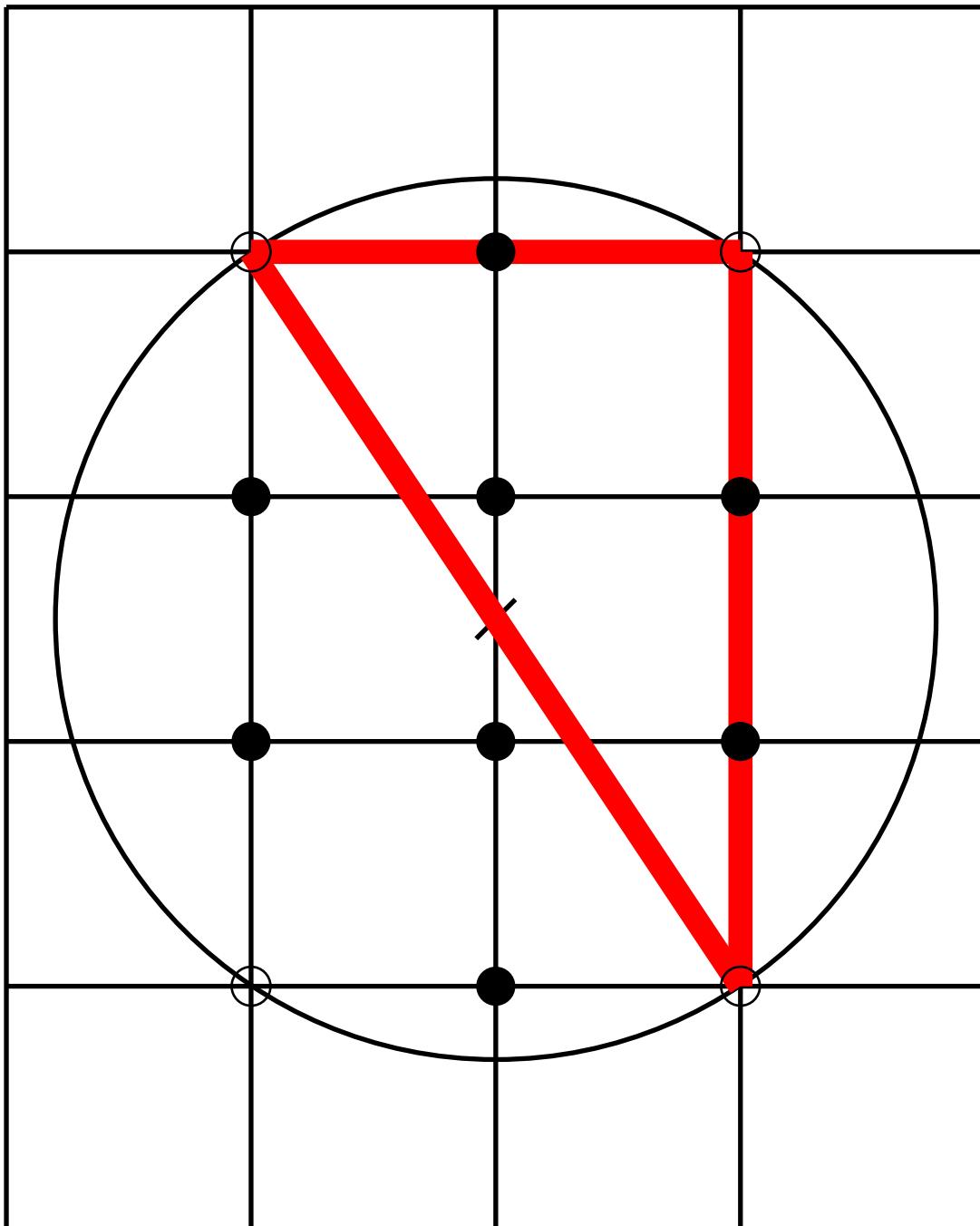
$$R = 1.767767$$

$$X = 1/4$$

$$Y = 1/4$$

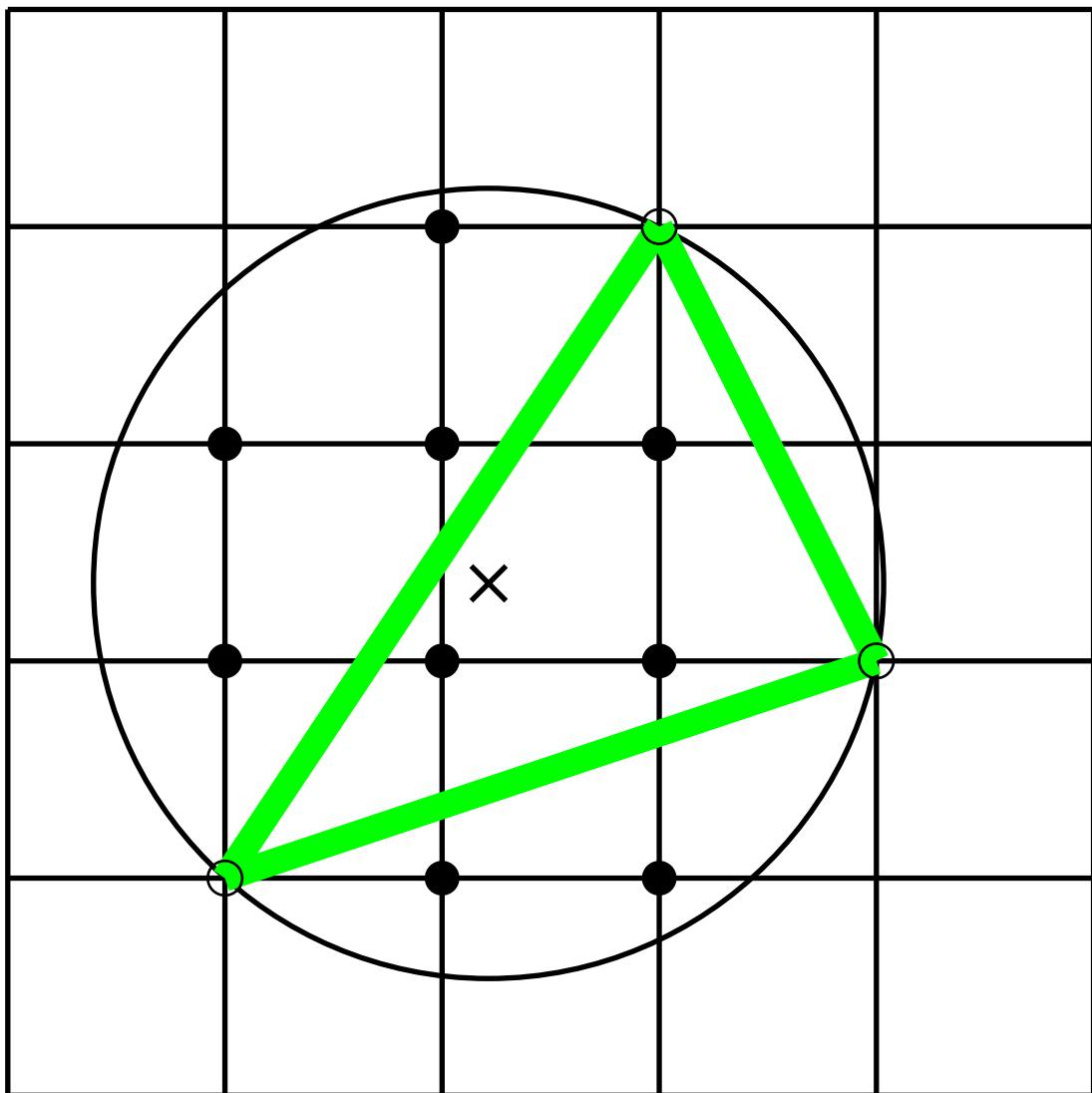
$$8 + 3 = 11$$

$A192493(10) = 13$ ,  $A192494(10) = 4$   
Triangles: R



$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= 13/4 = 3.25000 \\R &= 1.802776 \\X &= 0/1 \\Y &= 1/2 \\8 + 4 &= 12\end{aligned}$$

$A192493(11) = 325$ ,  $A192494(11) = 98$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 325 / 98 = 3.31633$$

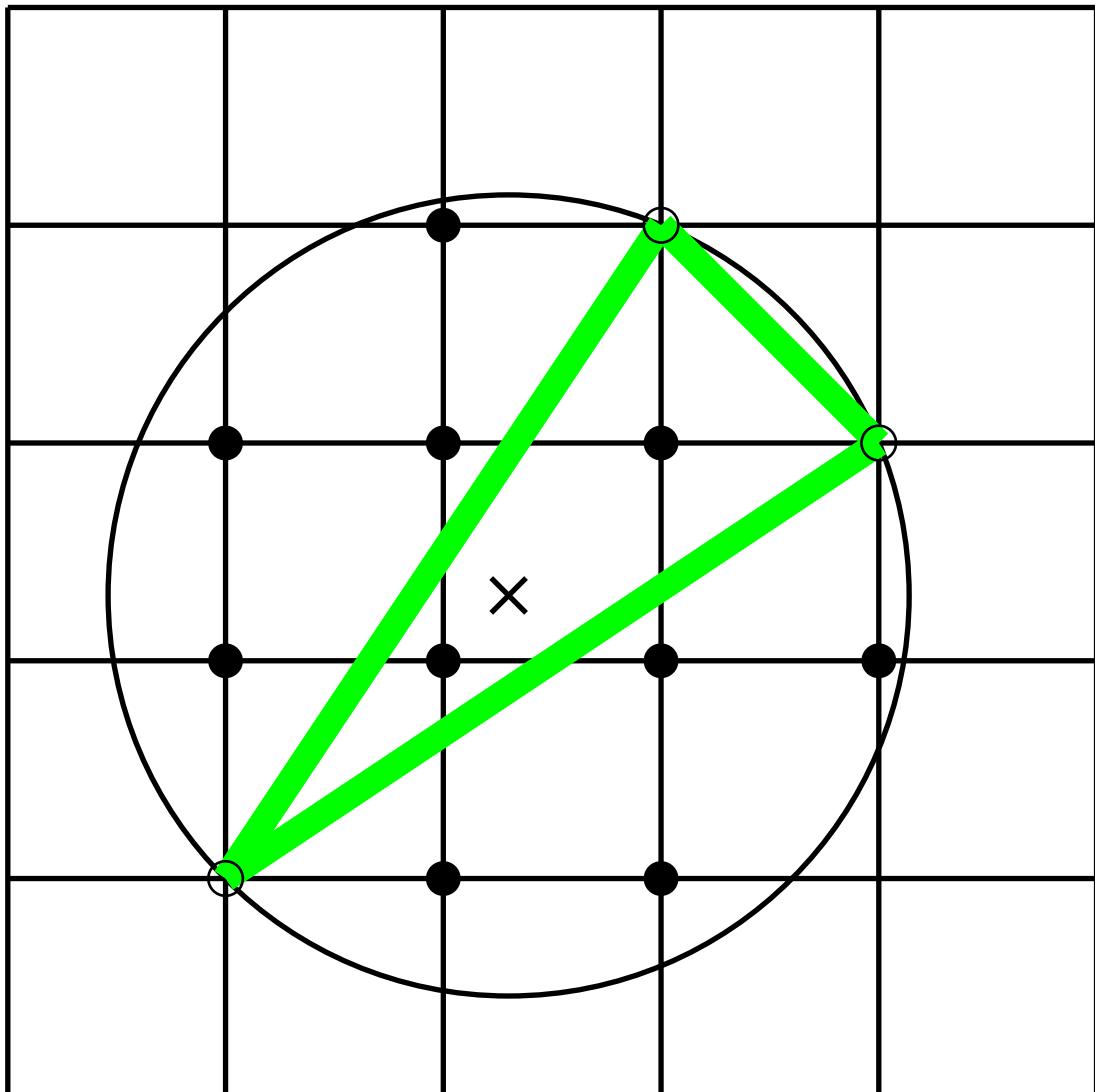
$$R = 1.821078$$

$$X = 3 / 14$$

$$Y = 5 / 14$$

$$9 + 3 = 12$$

$A192493(12) = 169$ ,  $A192494(12) = 50$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 169/50 = 3.38000$$

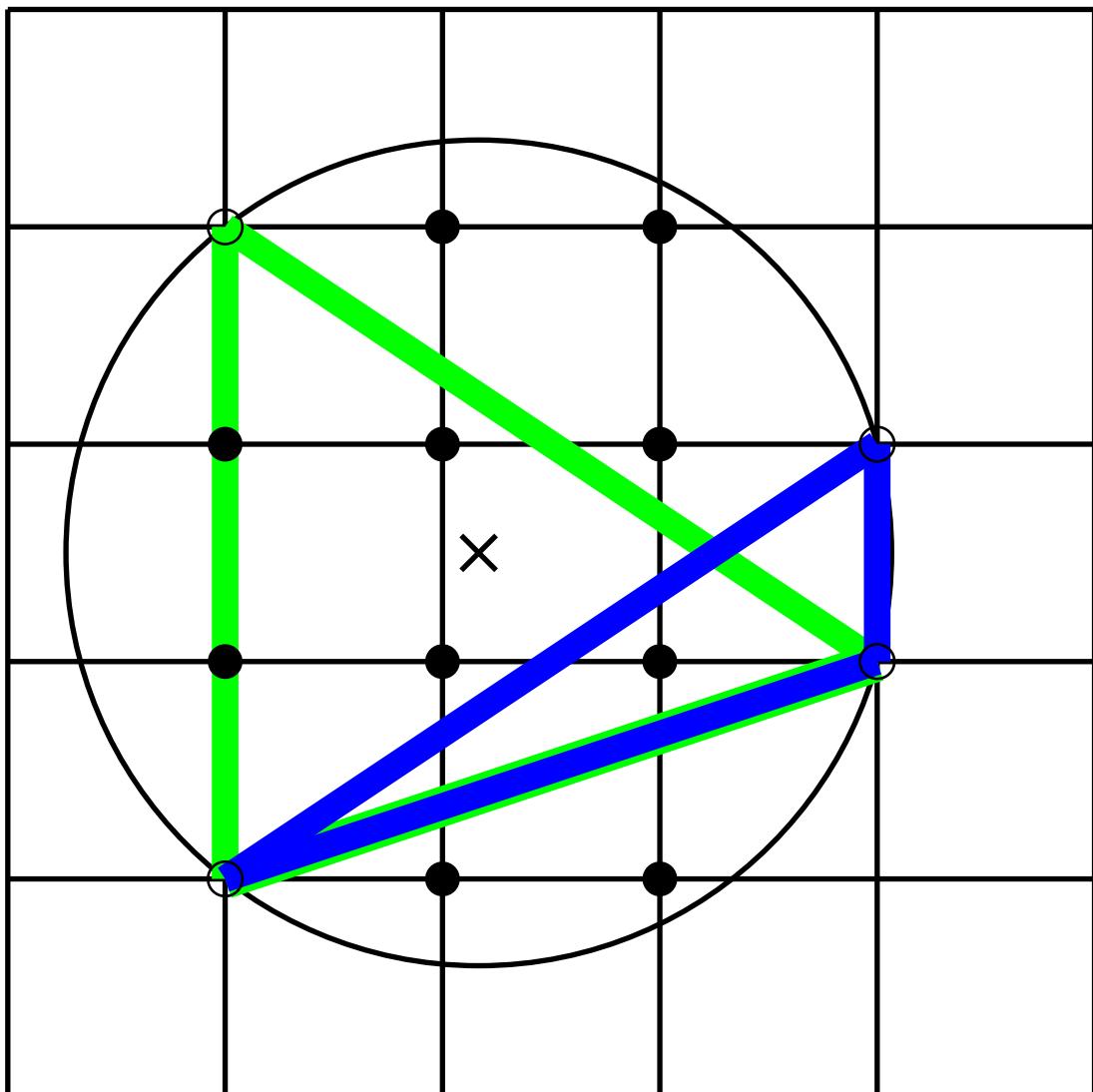
$$R = 1.838478$$

$$X = 3/10$$

$$Y = 3/10$$

$$10 + 3 = 13$$

$A192493(13) = 65$ ,  $A192494(13) = 18$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 65 / 18 = 3.61111$$

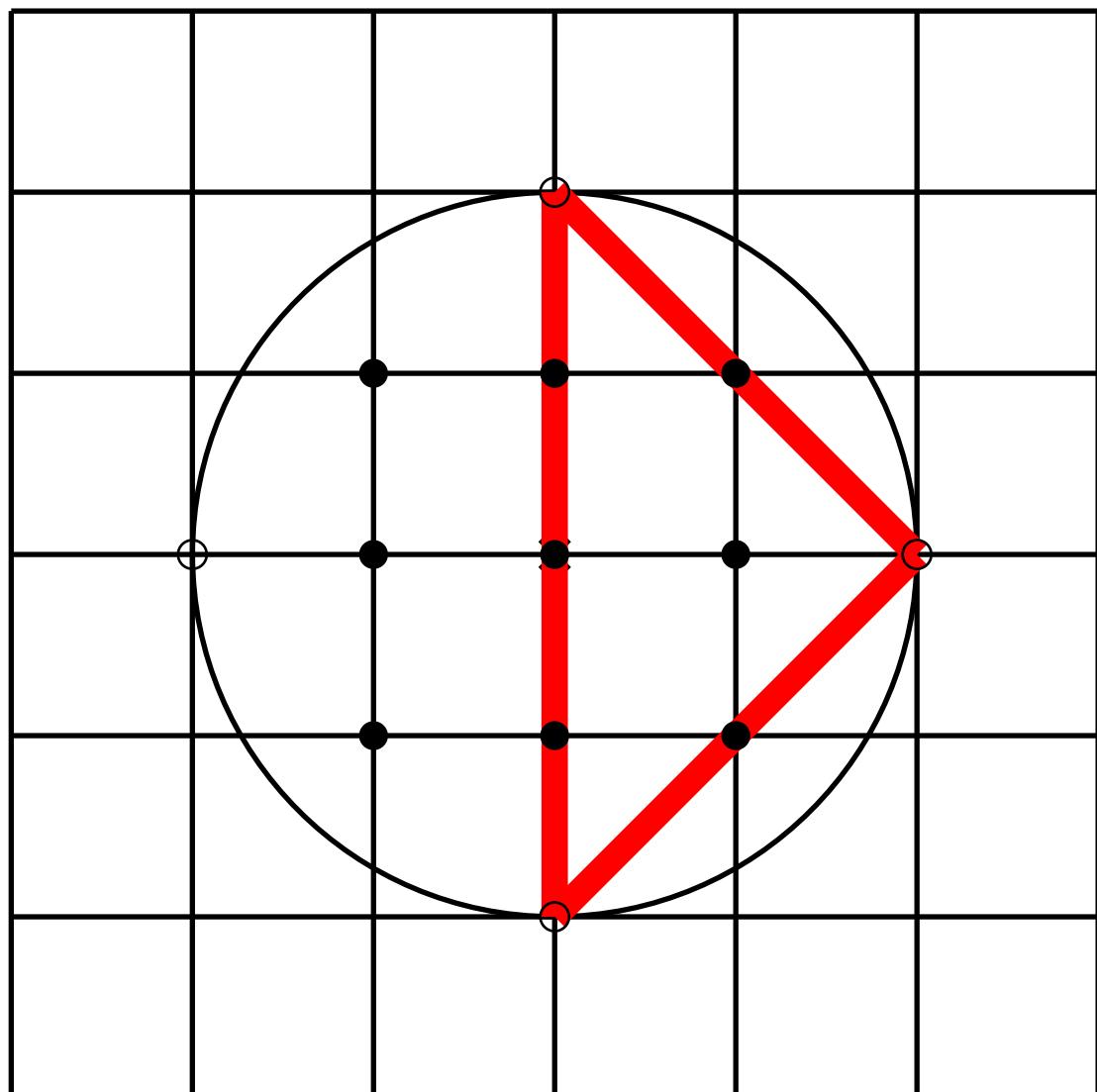
$$R = 1.900292$$

$$X = 1/6$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$10 + 4 = 14$$

$A192493(14) = 4, A192494(14) = 1$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 4/1 = 4.00000$$

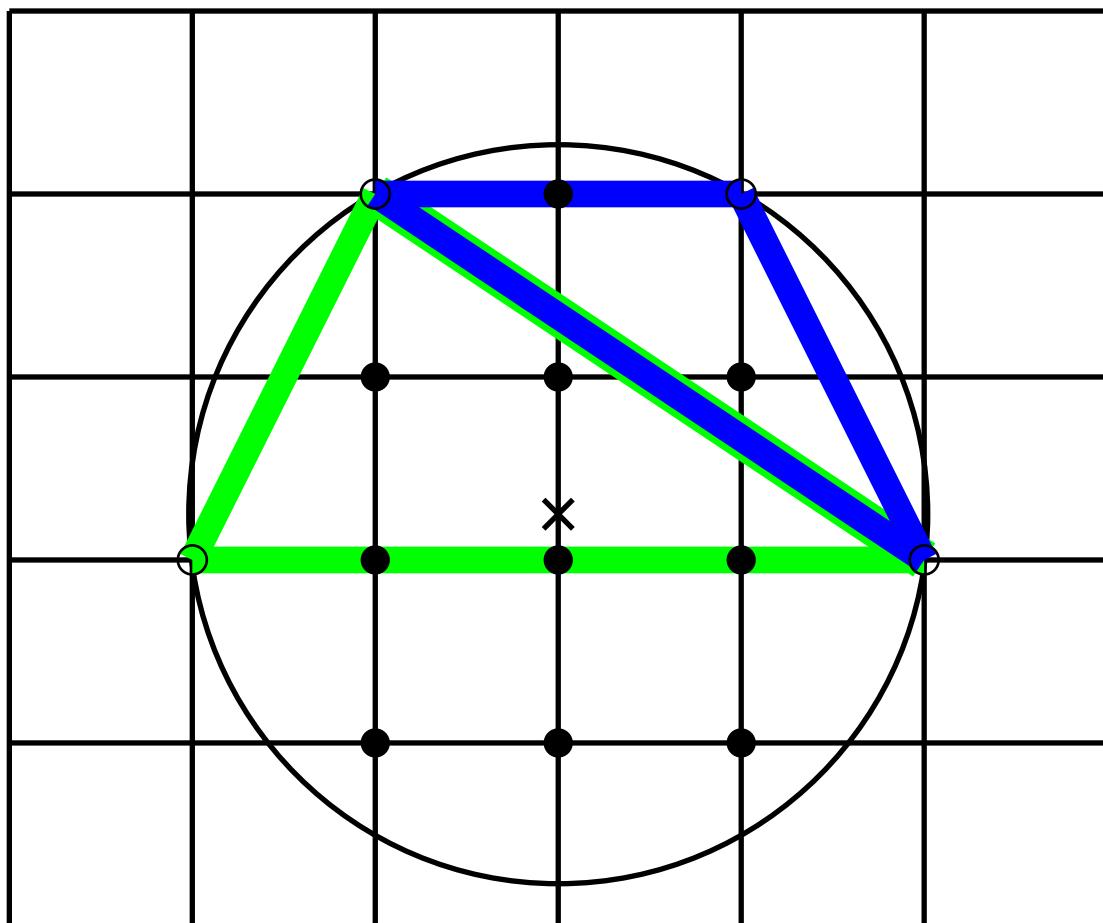
$$R = 2.000000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 0/1$$

$$9 + 4 = 13$$

$A192493(15) = 65$ ,  $A192494(15) = 16$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 65 / 16 = 4.06250$$

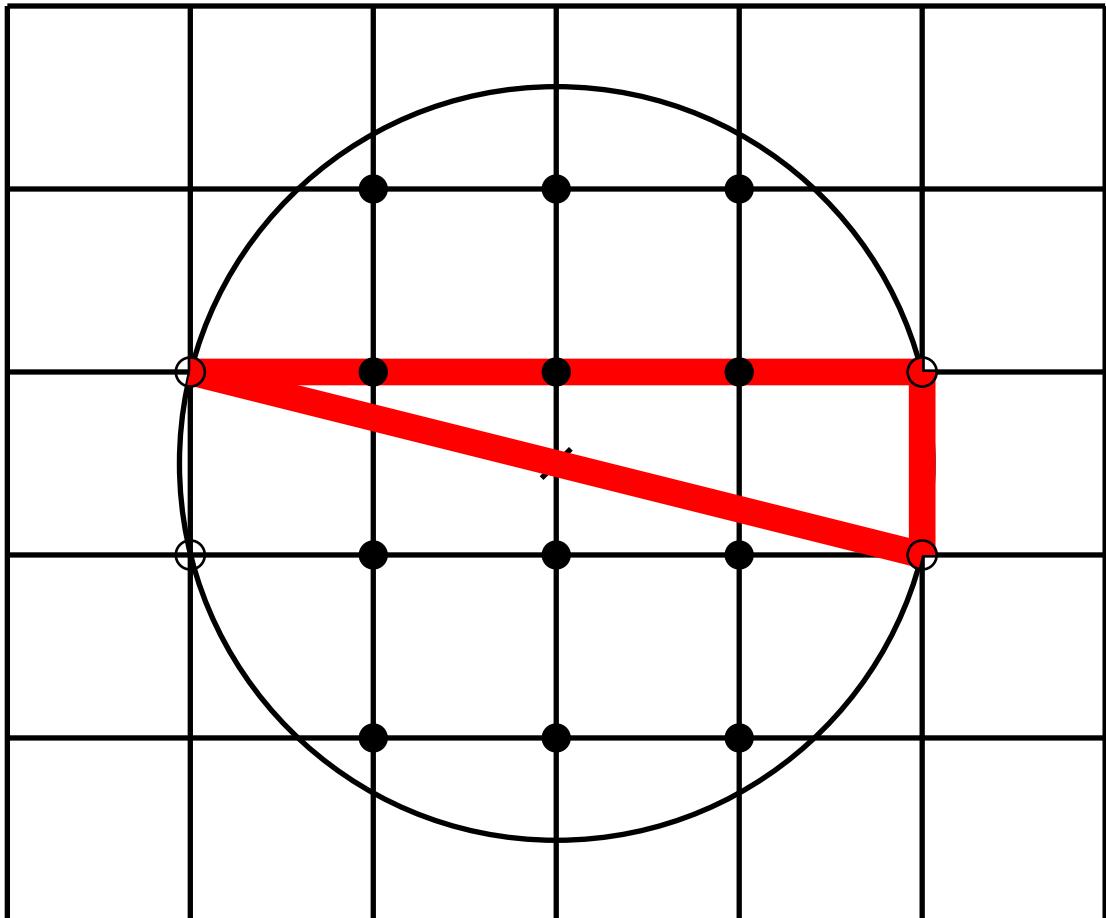
$$R = 2.015564$$

$$X = 0 / 1$$

$$Y = 1 / 4$$

$$10 + 4 = 14$$

A192493(16) = 17, A192494(16) = 4  
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 17/4 = 4.2500$$

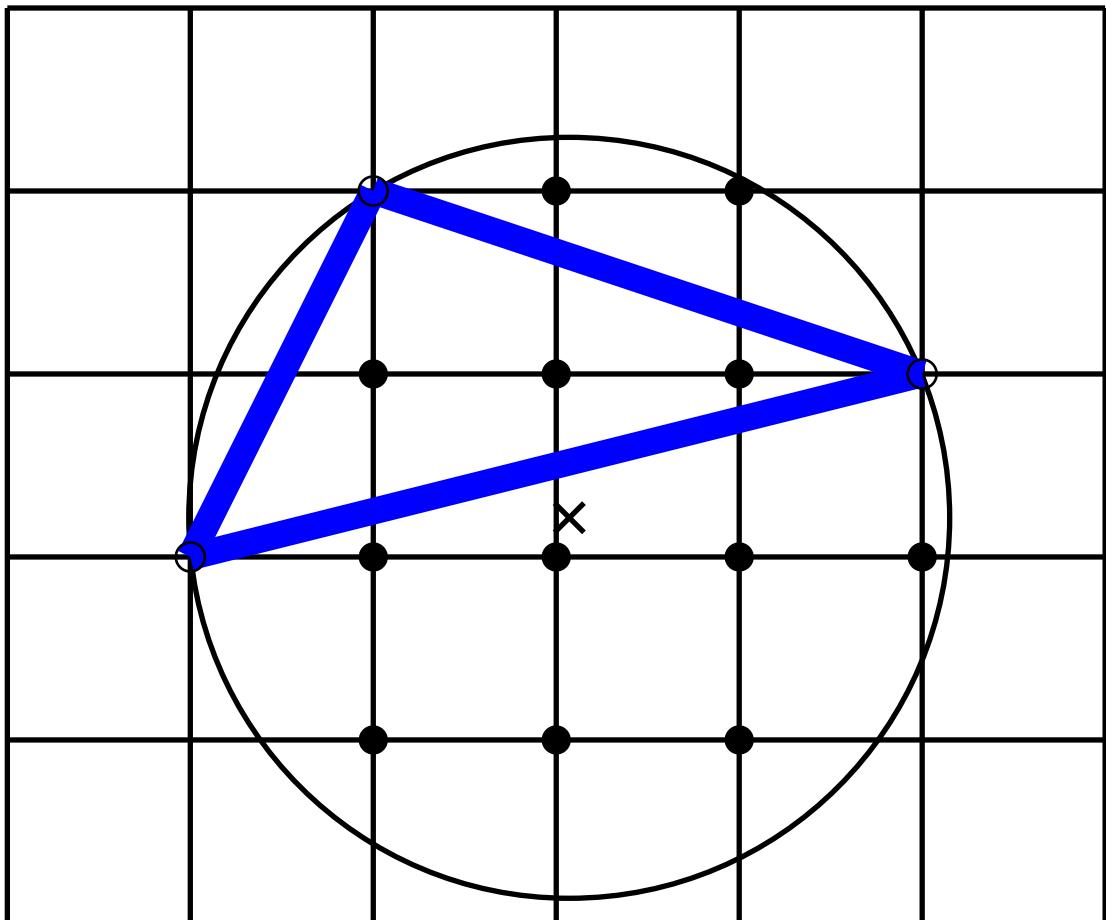
$$R = 2.061553$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$12 + 4 = 16$$

$A192493(17) = 425, A192494(17) = 98$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 425 / 98 = 4.33673$$

$$R = 2.082483$$

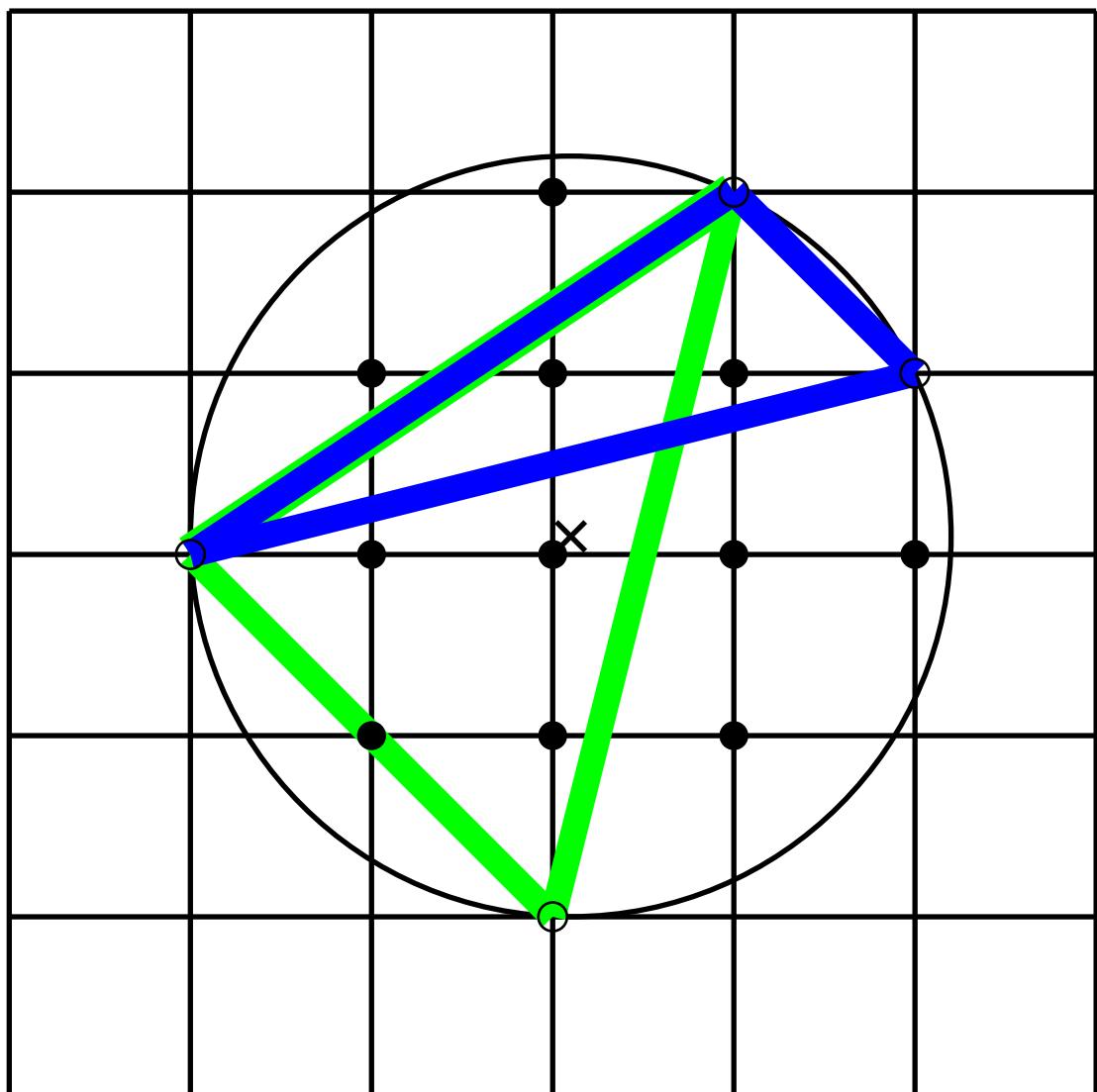
$$X = 1 / 14$$

$$Y = 3 / 14$$

$$12 + 3 = 15$$

$$A192493(18) = 221, A192494(18) = 50$$

Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 221 / 50 = 4.4200$$

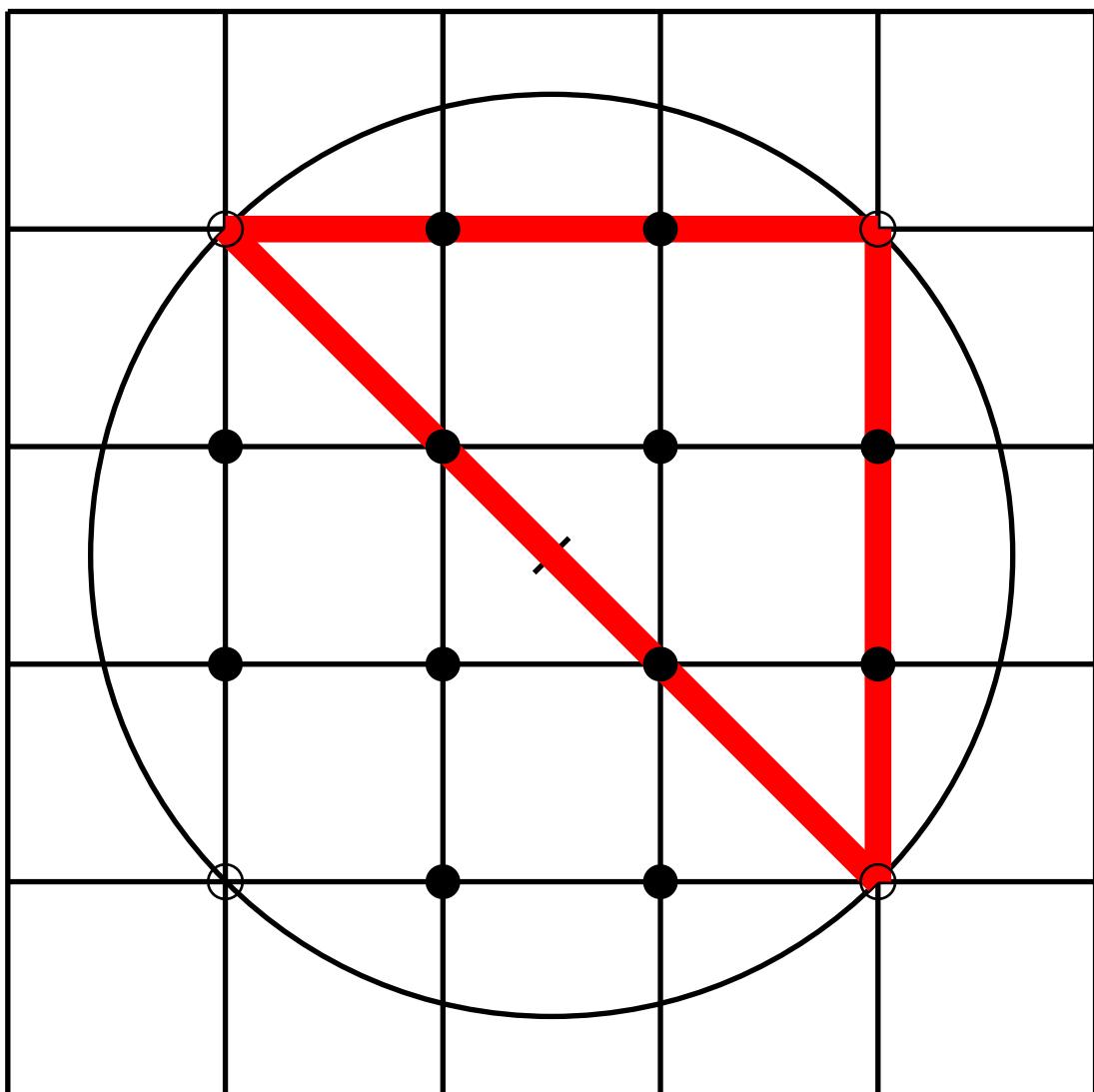
$$R = 2.102380$$

$$X = 1 / 10$$

$$Y = 1 / 10$$

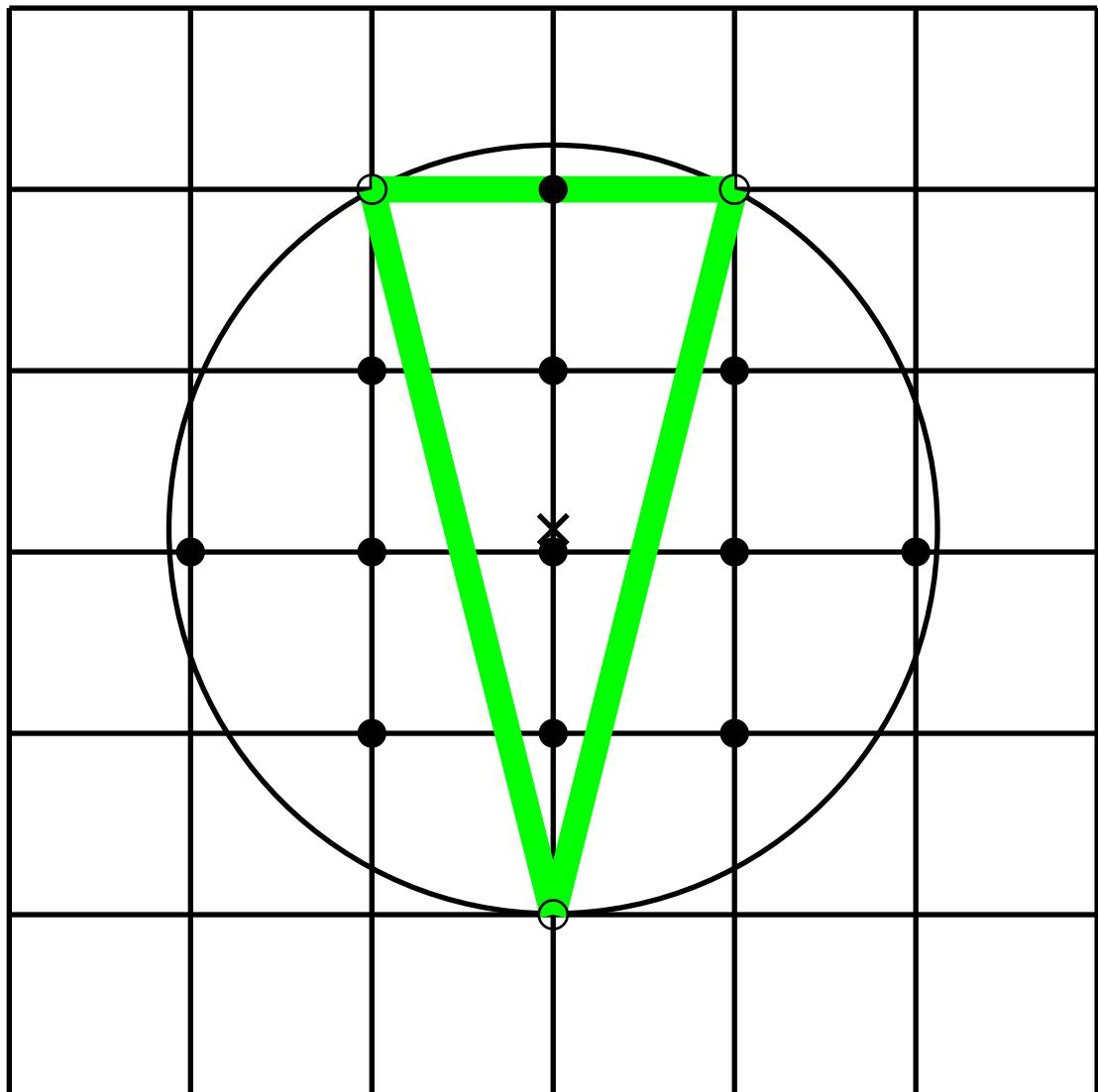
$$11 + 4 = 15$$

$A192493(19) = 9$ ,  $A192494(19) = 2$   
Triangles: R



$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= 9/2 = 4.50000 \\R &= 2.121320 \\X &= 1/2 \\Y &= 1/2 \\12 + 4 &= 16\end{aligned}$$

$A192493(20) = 289$ ,  $A192494(20) = 64$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 289/64 = 4.51562$$

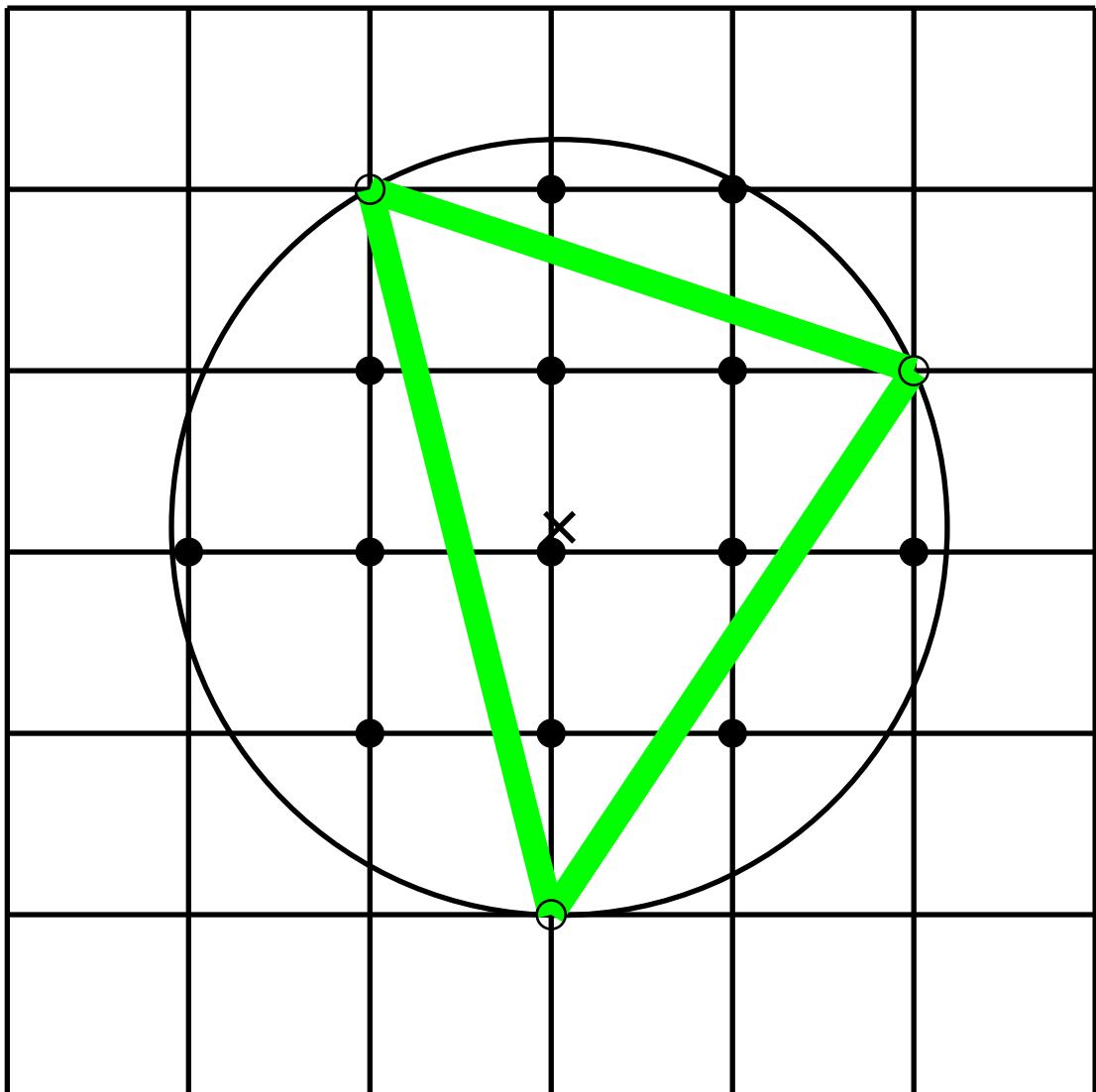
$$R = 2.12500$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/8$$

$$12 + 3 = 15$$

$A192493(21) = 1105, A192494(21) = 242$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 1105 / 242 = 4.56612$$

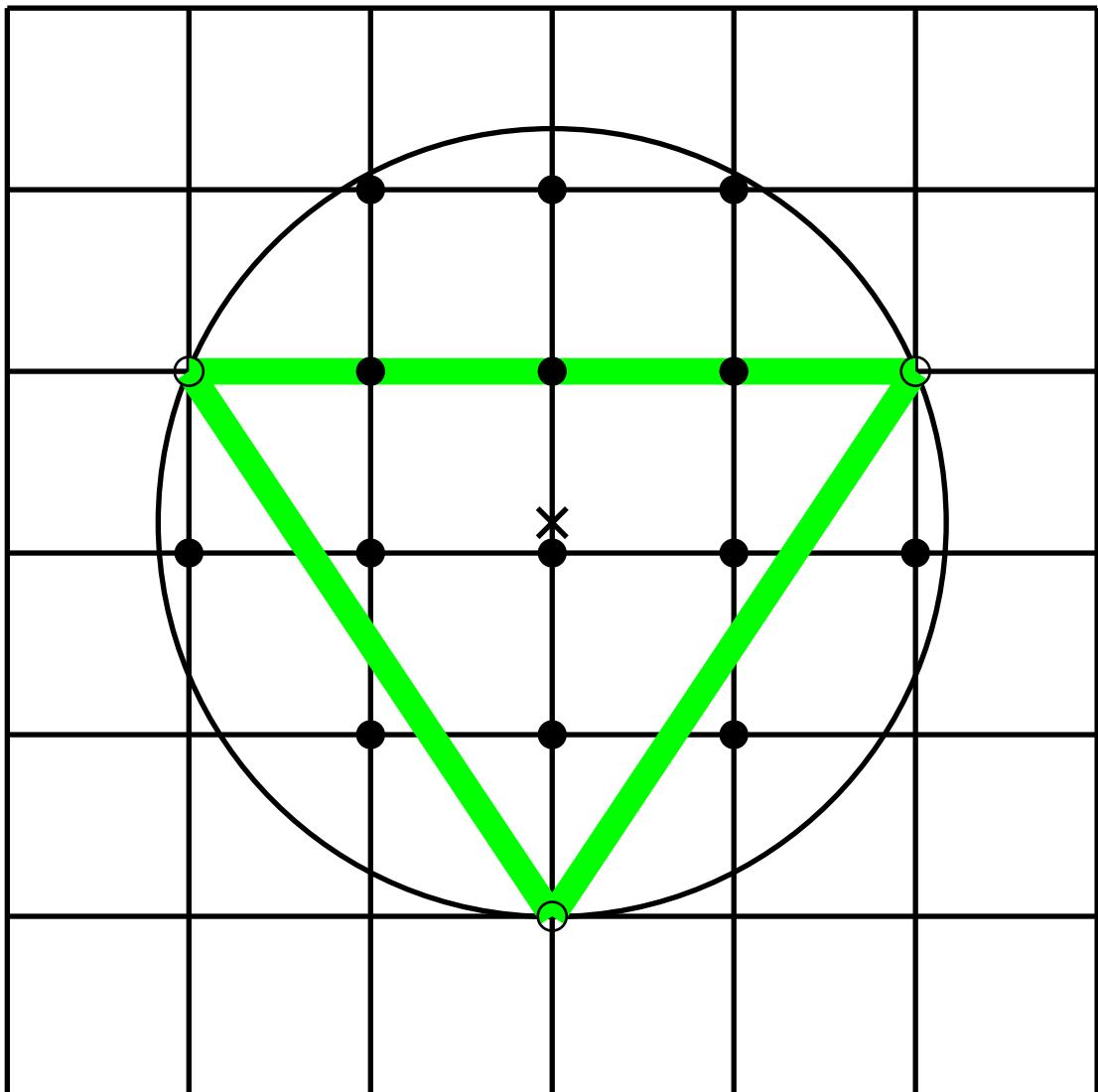
$$R = 2.136847$$

$$X = 1/22$$

$$Y = 3/22$$

$$13 + 3 = 16$$

$A192493(22) = 169$ ,  $A192494(22) = 36$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 169 / 36 = 4.69444$$

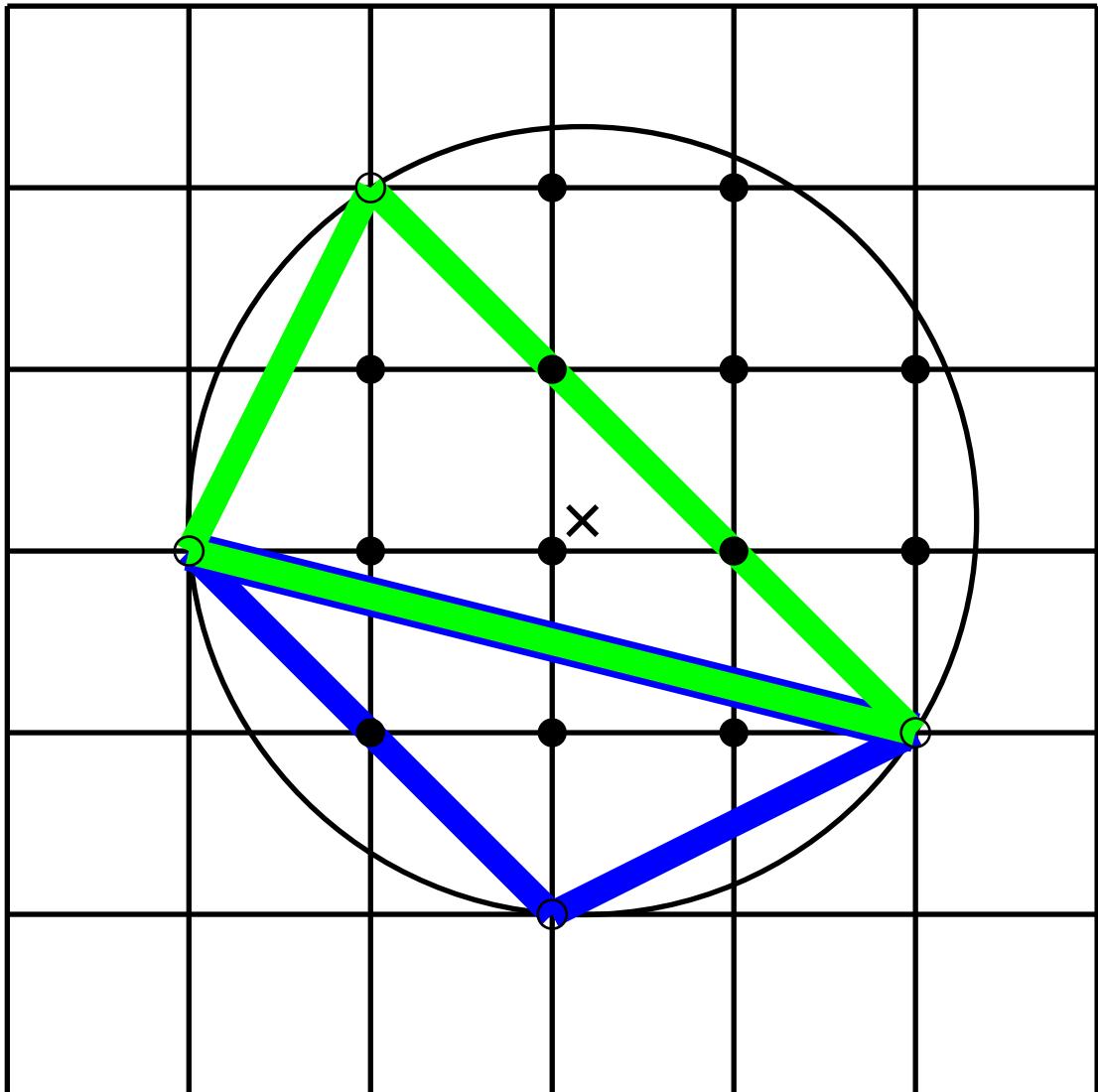
$$R = 2.166667$$

$$X = 0 / 1$$

$$Y = 1 / 6$$

$$14 + 3 = 17$$

$A192493(23) = 85, A192494(23) = 18$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 85 / 18 = 4.72222$$

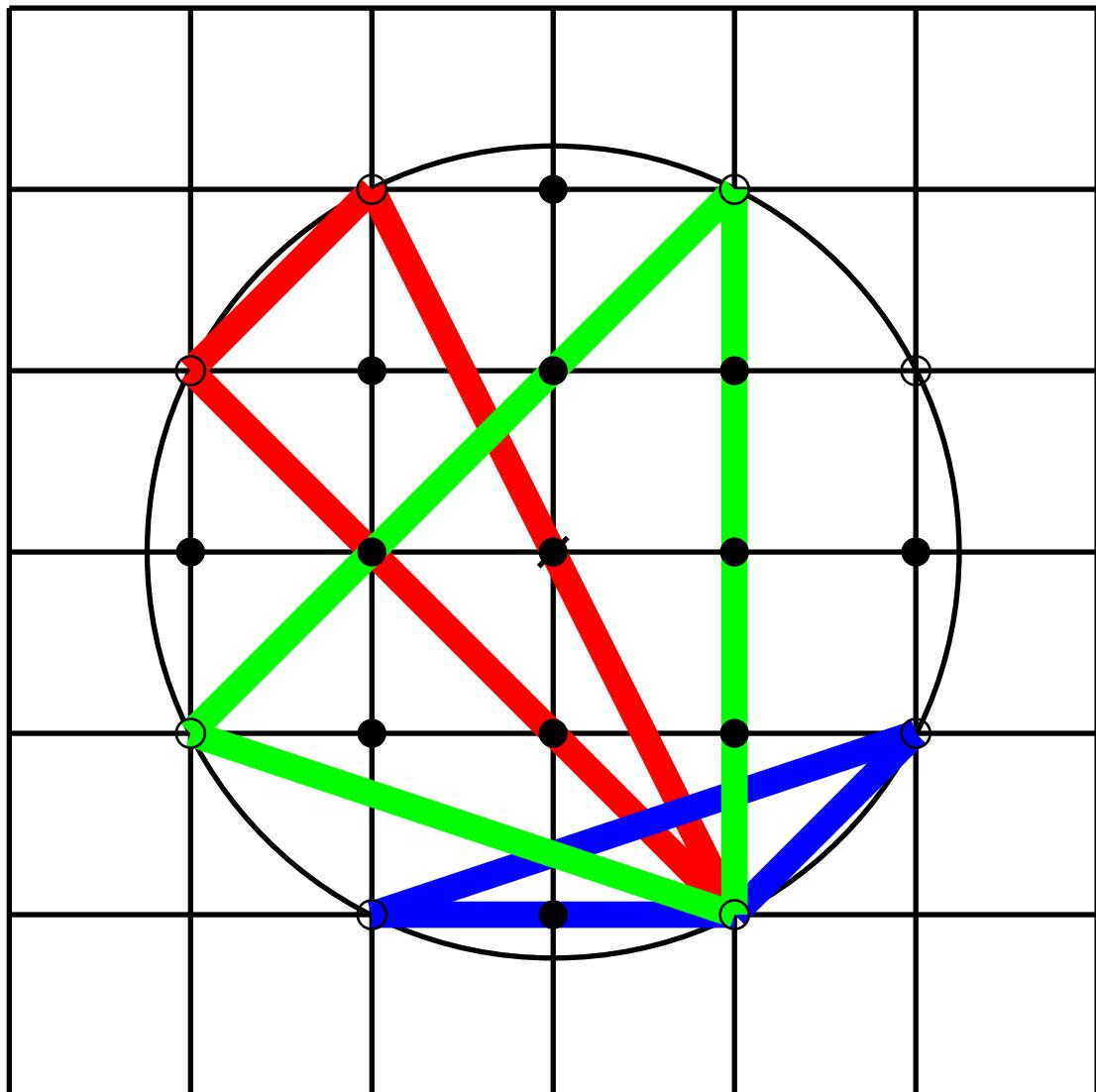
$$R = 2.173067$$

$$X = 1/6$$

$$Y = 1/6$$

$$13 + 4 = 17$$

$A192493(24) = 5, A192494(24) = 1$   
Triangles: O R A



$$R^2 = 5/1 = 5.00000$$

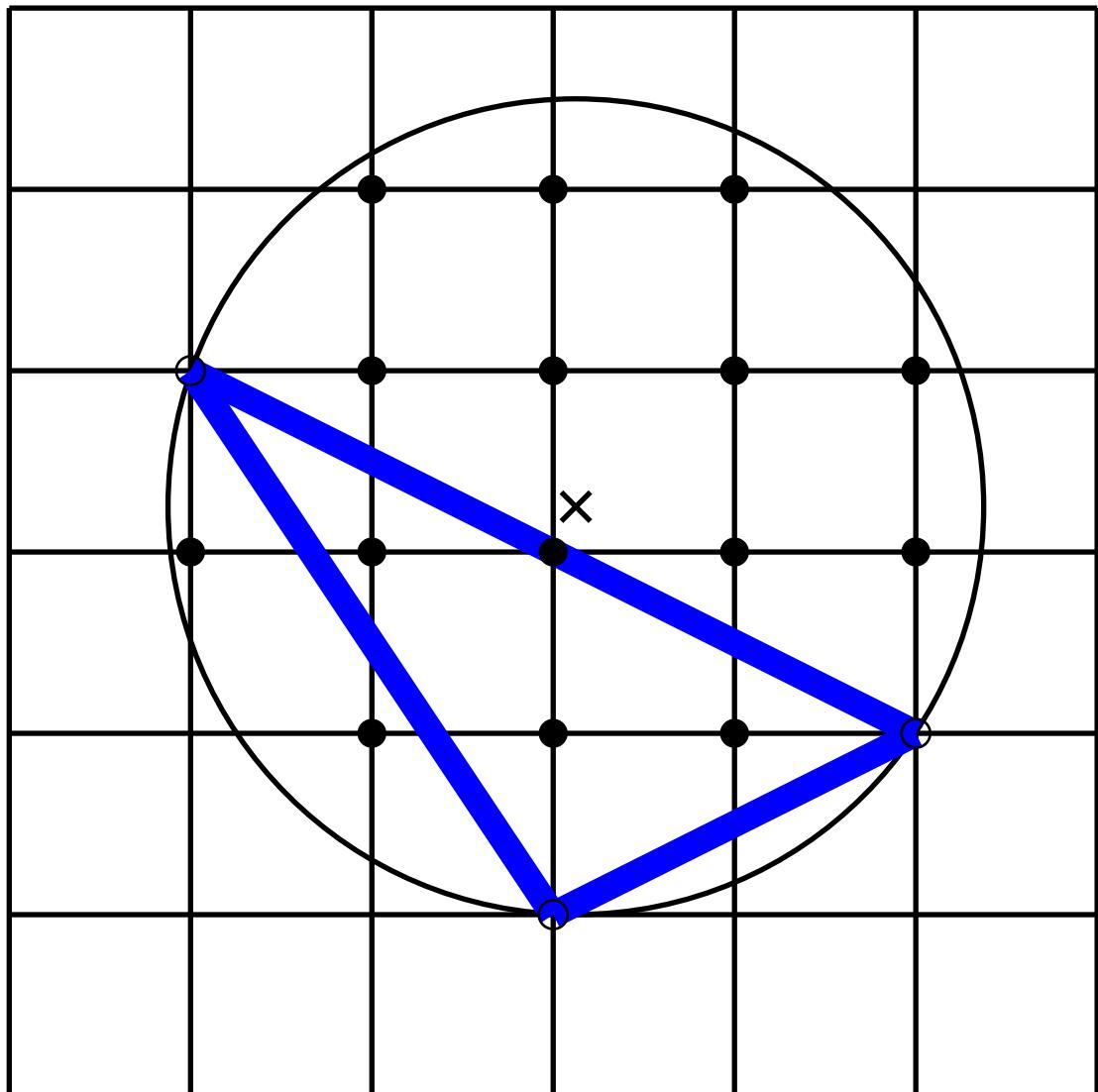
$$R = 2.236068$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 0/1$$

$$13 + 8 = 21$$

$A192493(25) = 325$ ,  $A192494(25) = 64$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 325 / 64 = 5.07812$$

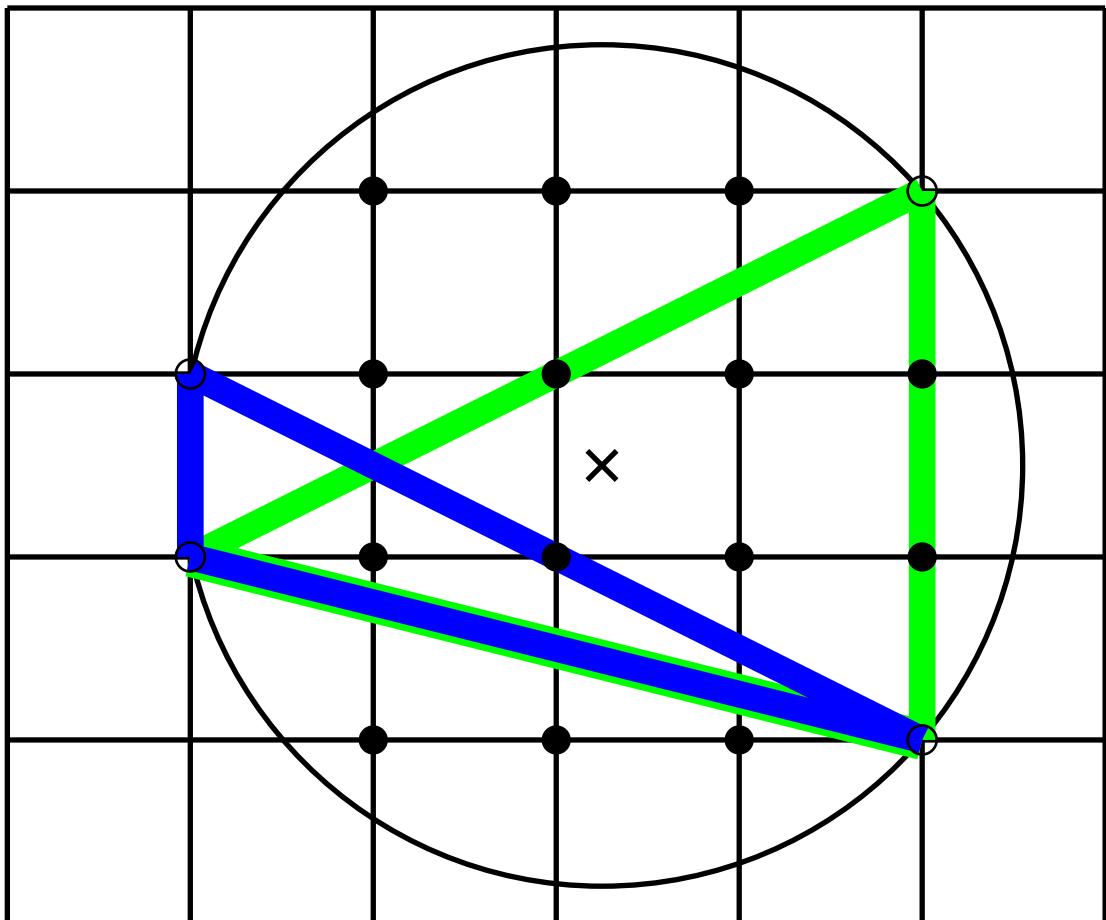
$$R = 2.253470$$

$$X = 1/8$$

$$Y = 1/4$$

$$15 + 3 = 18$$

$A192493(26) = 85, A192494(26) = 16$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 85 / 16 = 5.31250$$

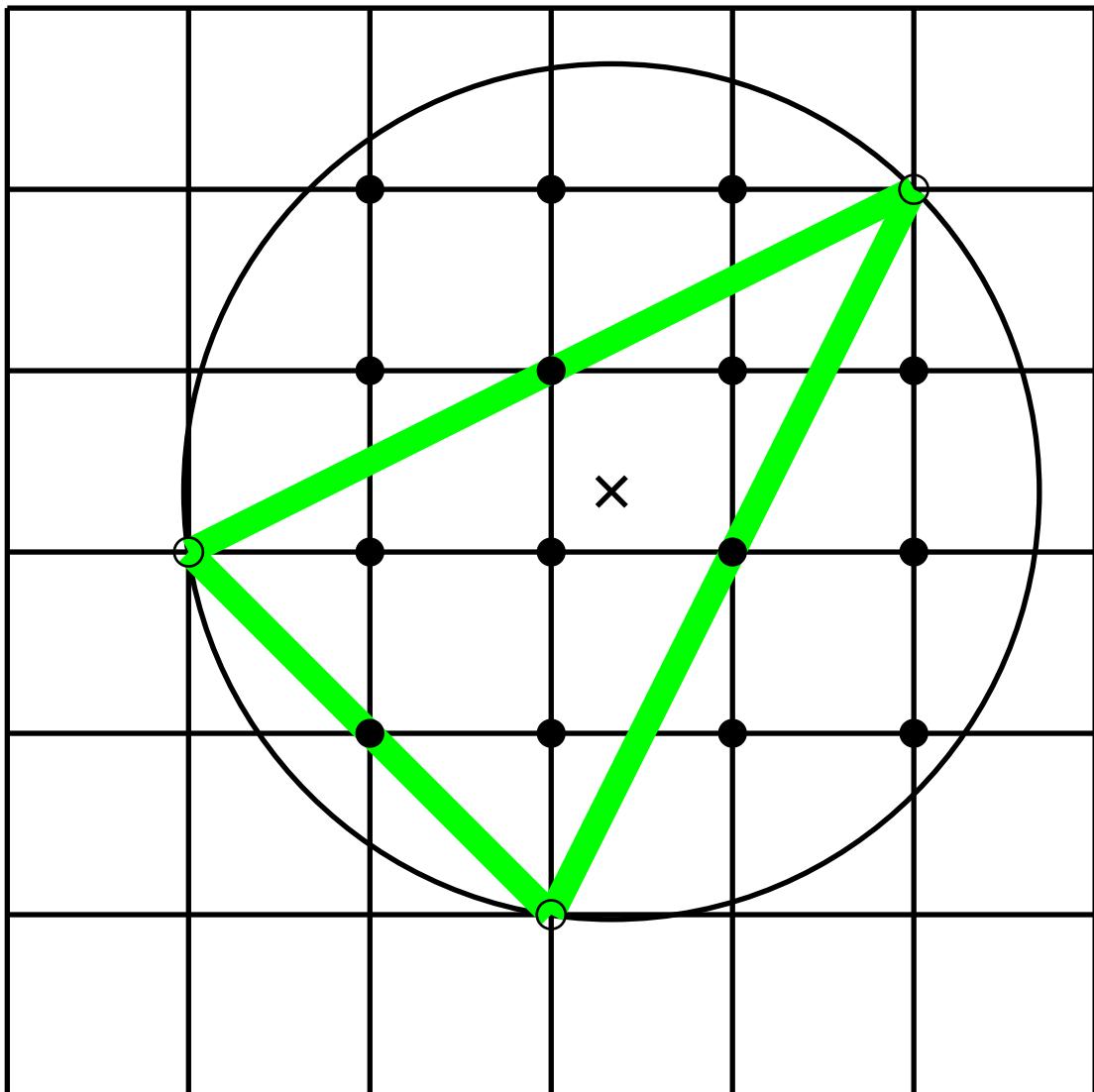
$$R = 2.304886$$

$$X = 1/4$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$14 + 4 = 18$$

$A192493(27) = 50$ ,  $A192494(27) = 9$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 50/9 = 5.55556$$

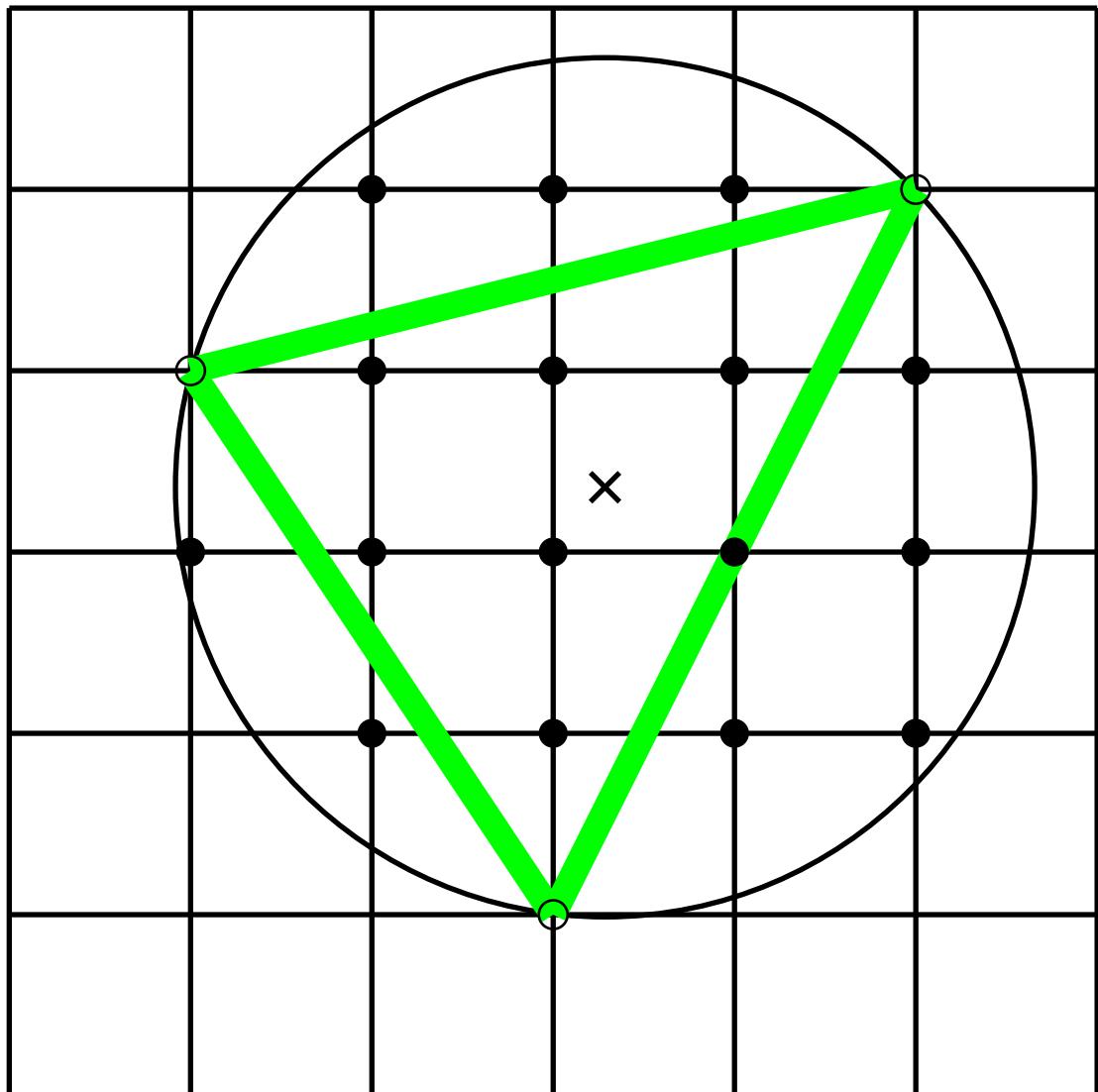
$$R = 2.357023$$

$$X = 1/3$$

$$Y = 1/3$$

$$15 + 3 = 18$$

$A192493(28) = 1105, A192494(28) = 196$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 1105 / 196 = 5.63776$$

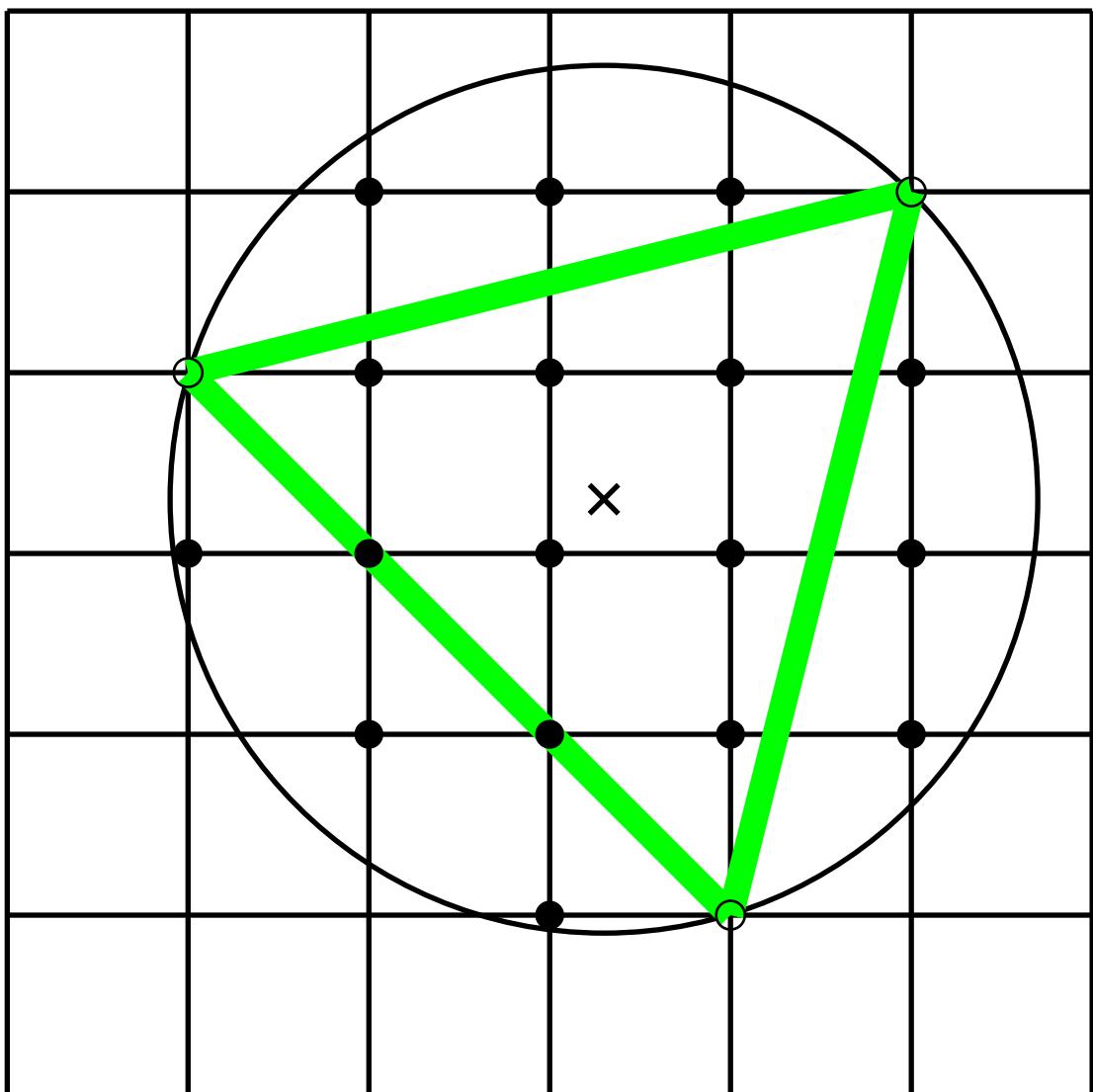
$$R = 2.374396$$

$$X = 2/7$$

$$Y = 5/14$$

$$16 + 3 = 19$$

$A192493(29) = 289$ ,  $A192494(29) = 50$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 289 / 50 = 5.78000$$

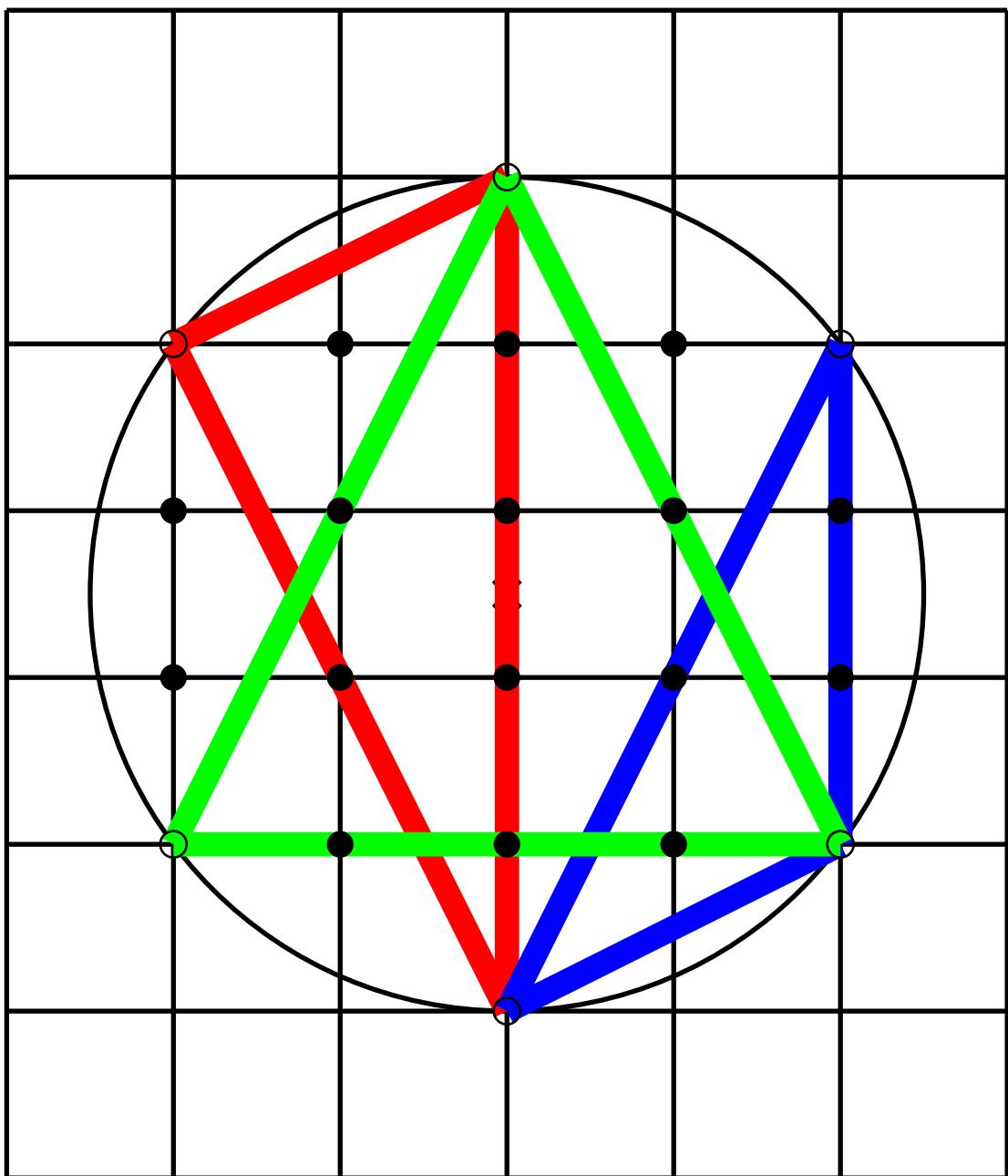
$$R = 2.404163$$

$$X = 3 / 10$$

$$Y = 3 / 10$$

$$17 + 3 = 20$$

$A192493(30) = 25$ ,  $A192494(30) = 4$   
Triangles: O R A



$$R^2 = 25/4 = 6.25000$$

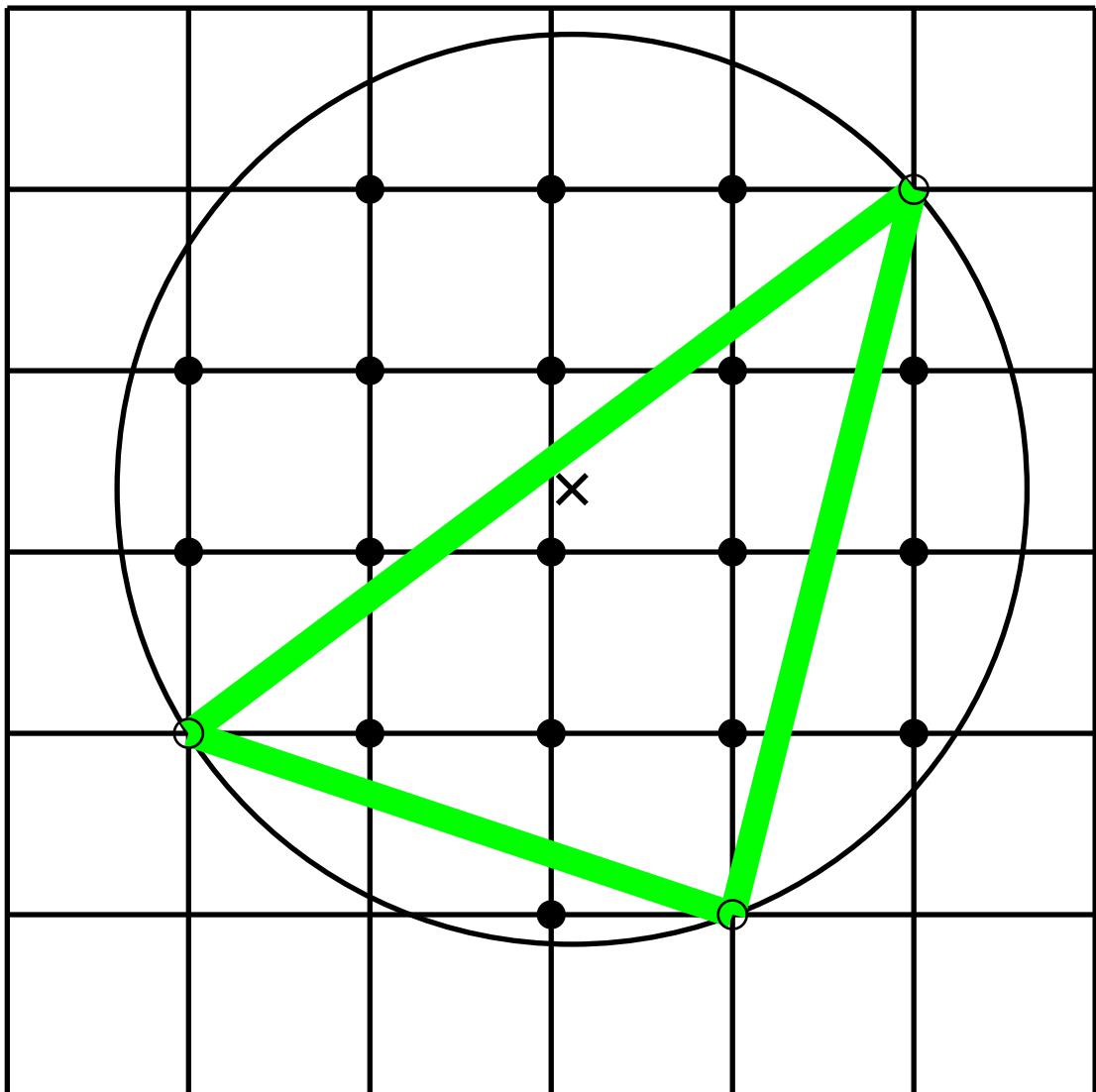
$$R = 2.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$16 + 6 = 22$$

$A192493(31) = 2125$ ,  $A192494(31) = 338$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 2125 / 338 = 6.28698$$

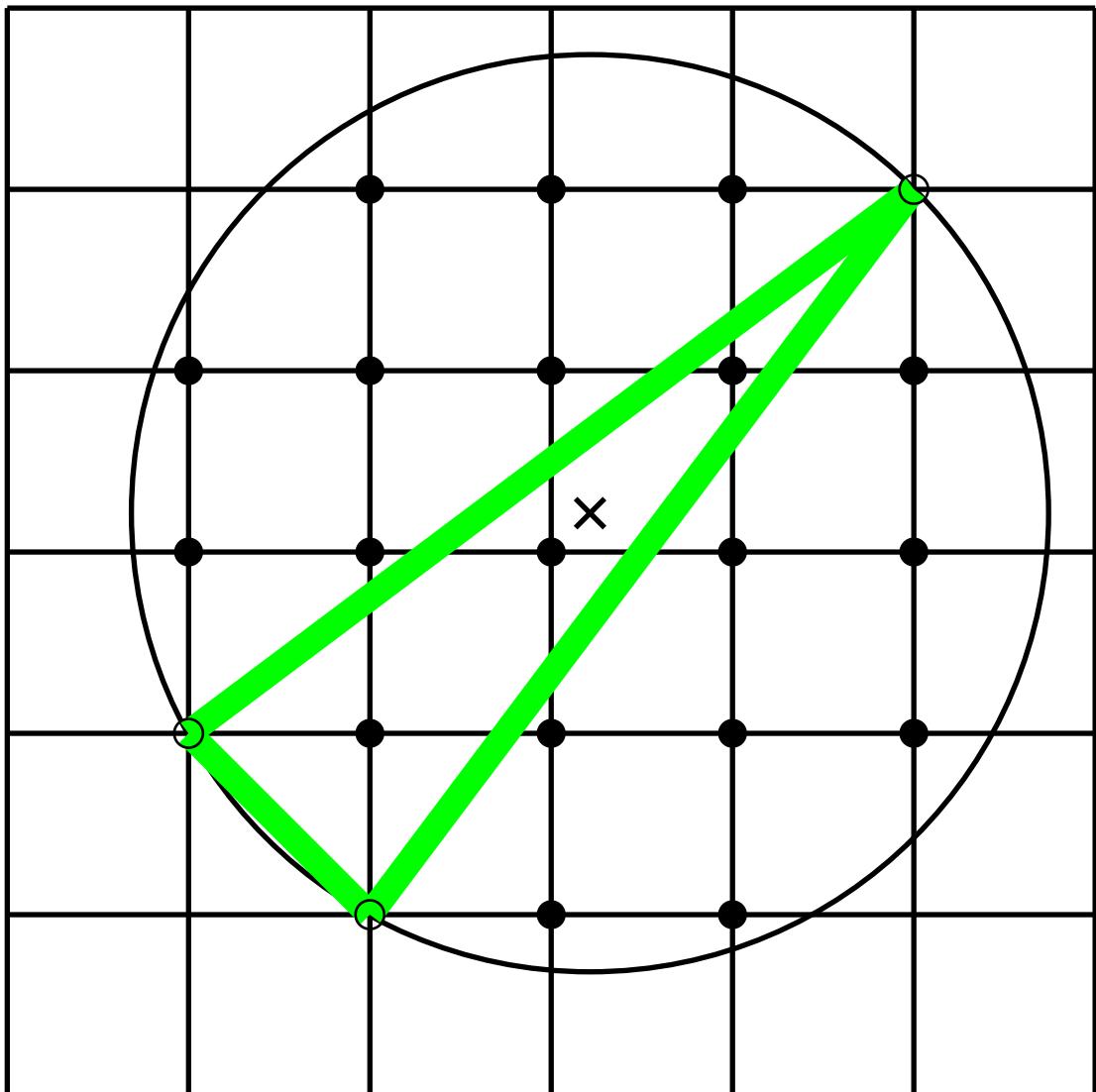
$$R = 2.507386$$

$$X = 3 / 26$$

$$Y = 9 / 26$$

$$18 + 3 = 21$$

$A192493(32) = 625, A192494(32) = 98$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 625 / 98 = 6.37755$$

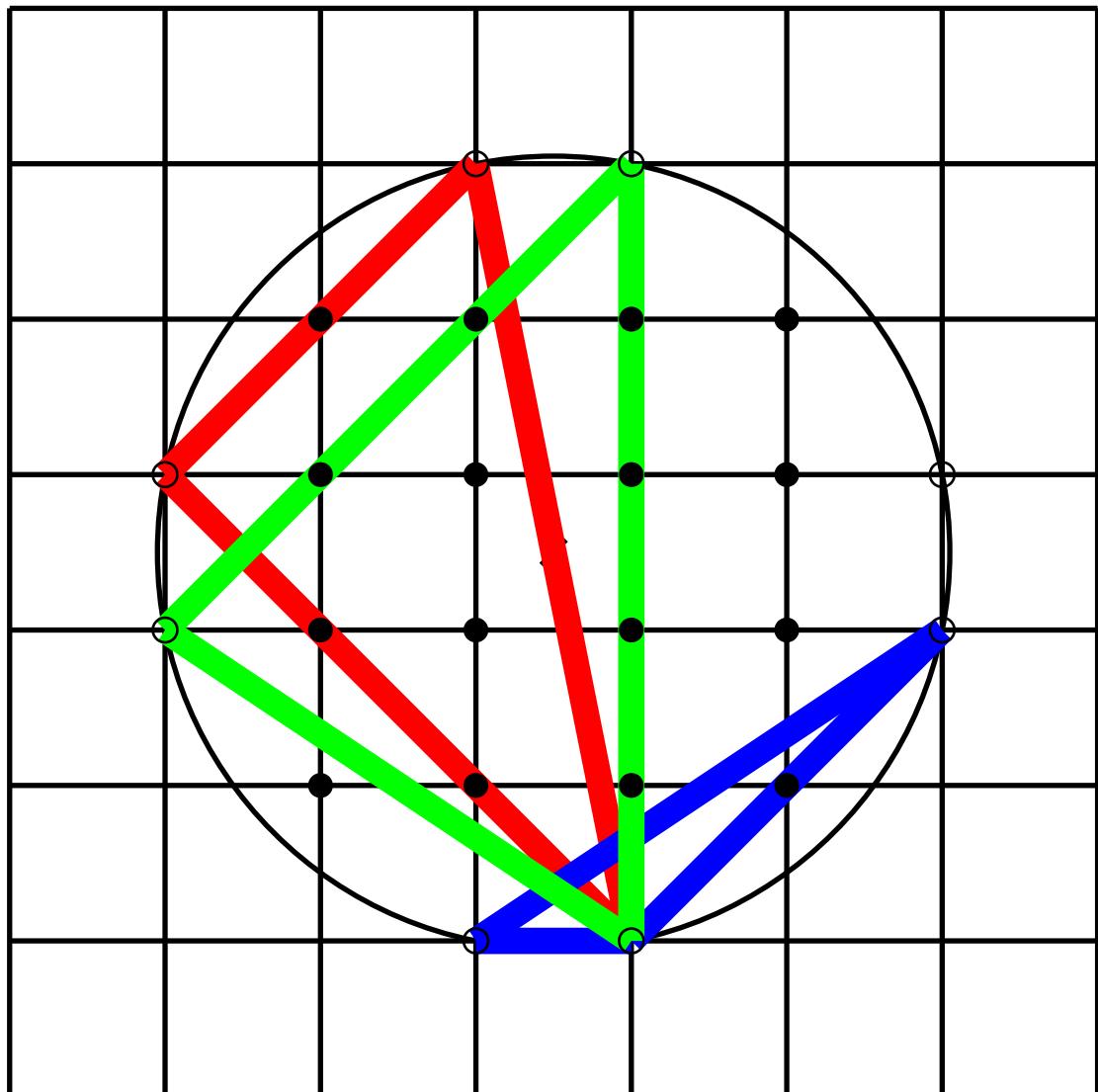
$$R = 2.525381$$

$$X = 3 / 14$$

$$Y = 3 / 14$$

$$19 + 3 = 22$$

$A192493(33) = 13$ ,  $A192494(33) = 2$   
Triangles: O R A



$$R^2 = 13/2 = 6.50000$$

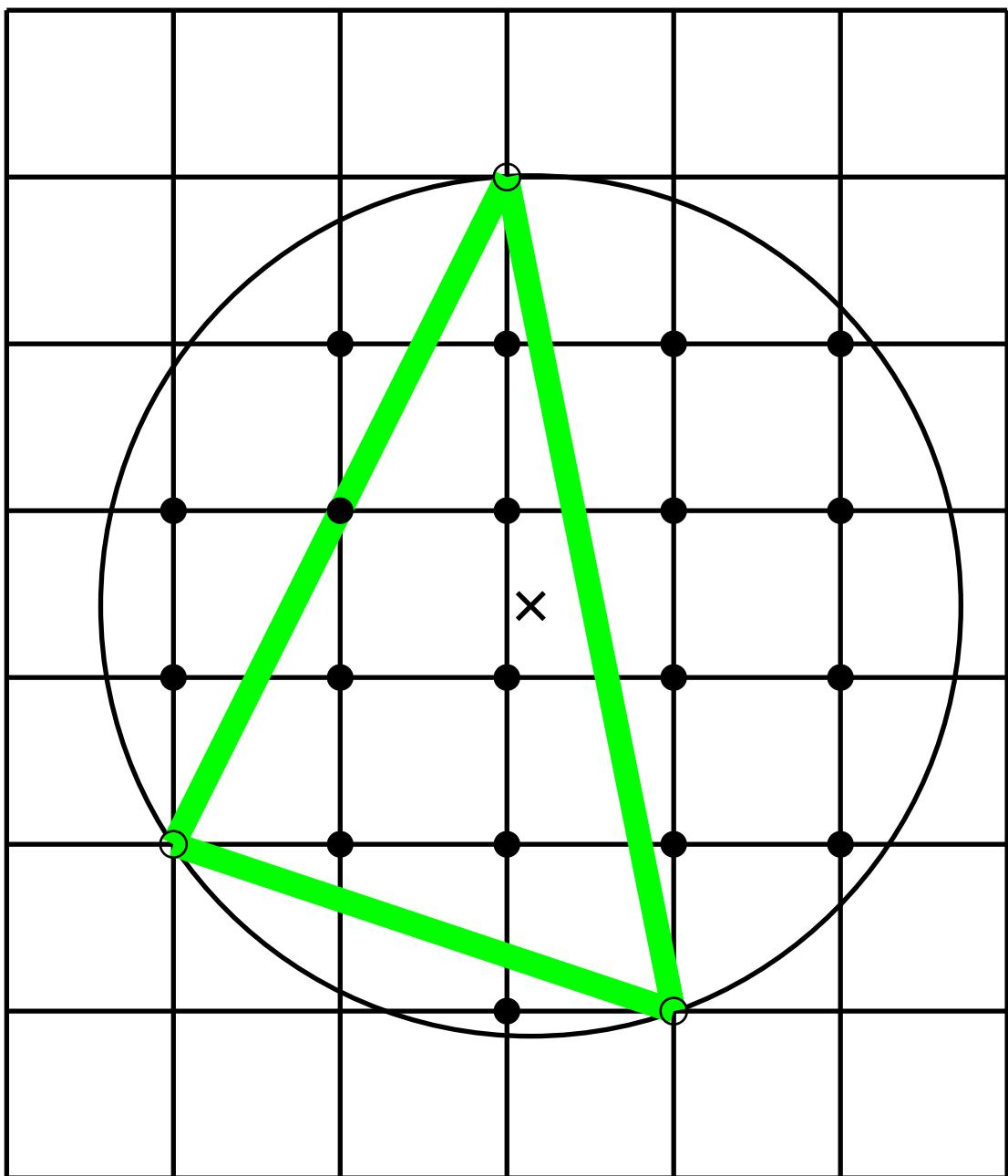
$$R = 2.549510$$

$$X = 1/2$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$16 + 8 = 24$$

$A192493(34) = 325, A192494(34) = 49$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 325 / 49 = 6.63265$$

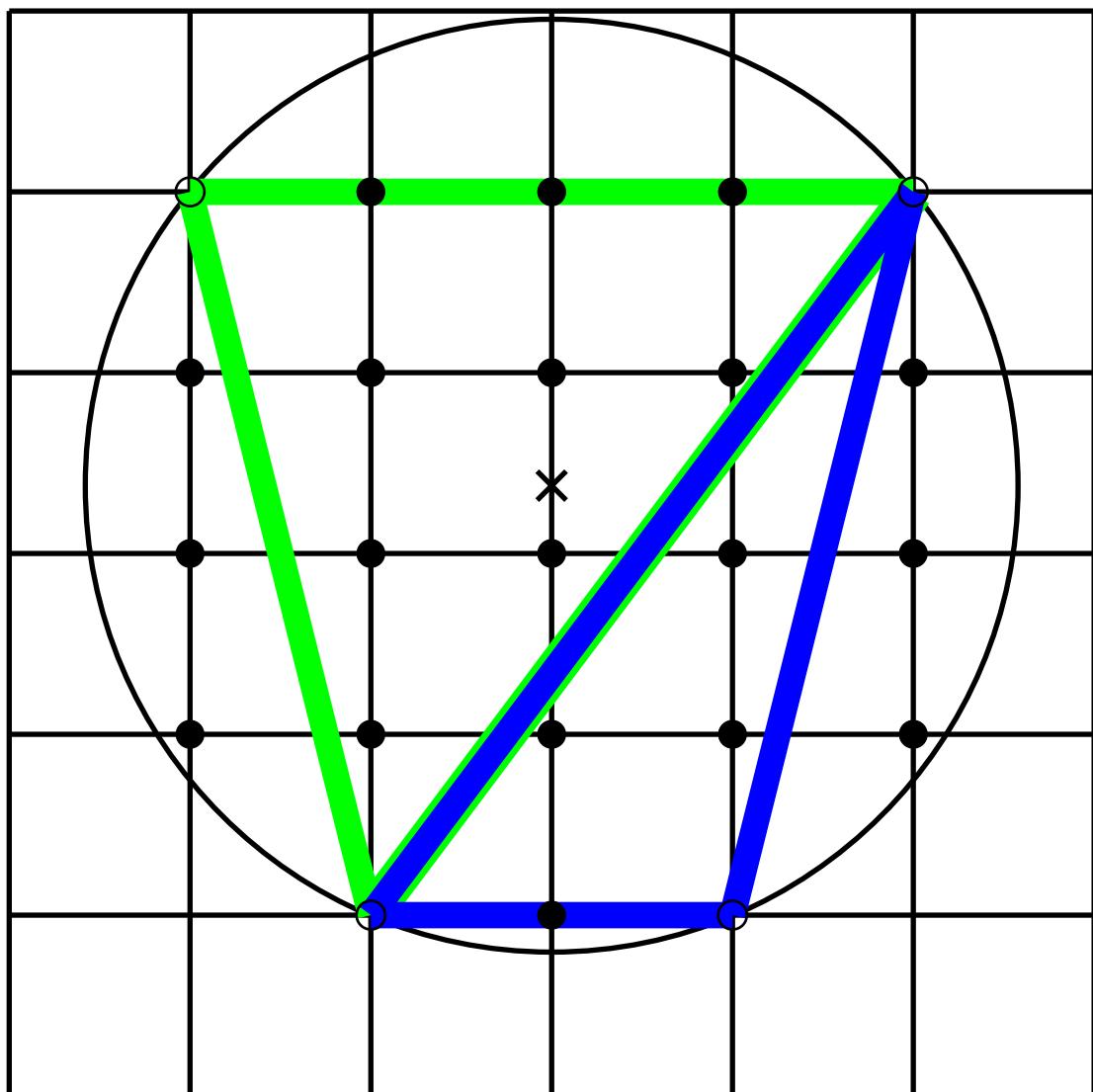
$$R = 2.575394$$

$$X = 1/7$$

$$Y = 3/7$$

$$19 + 3 = 22$$

$A192493(35) = 425$ ,  $A192494(35) = 64$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 425/64 = 6.64062$$

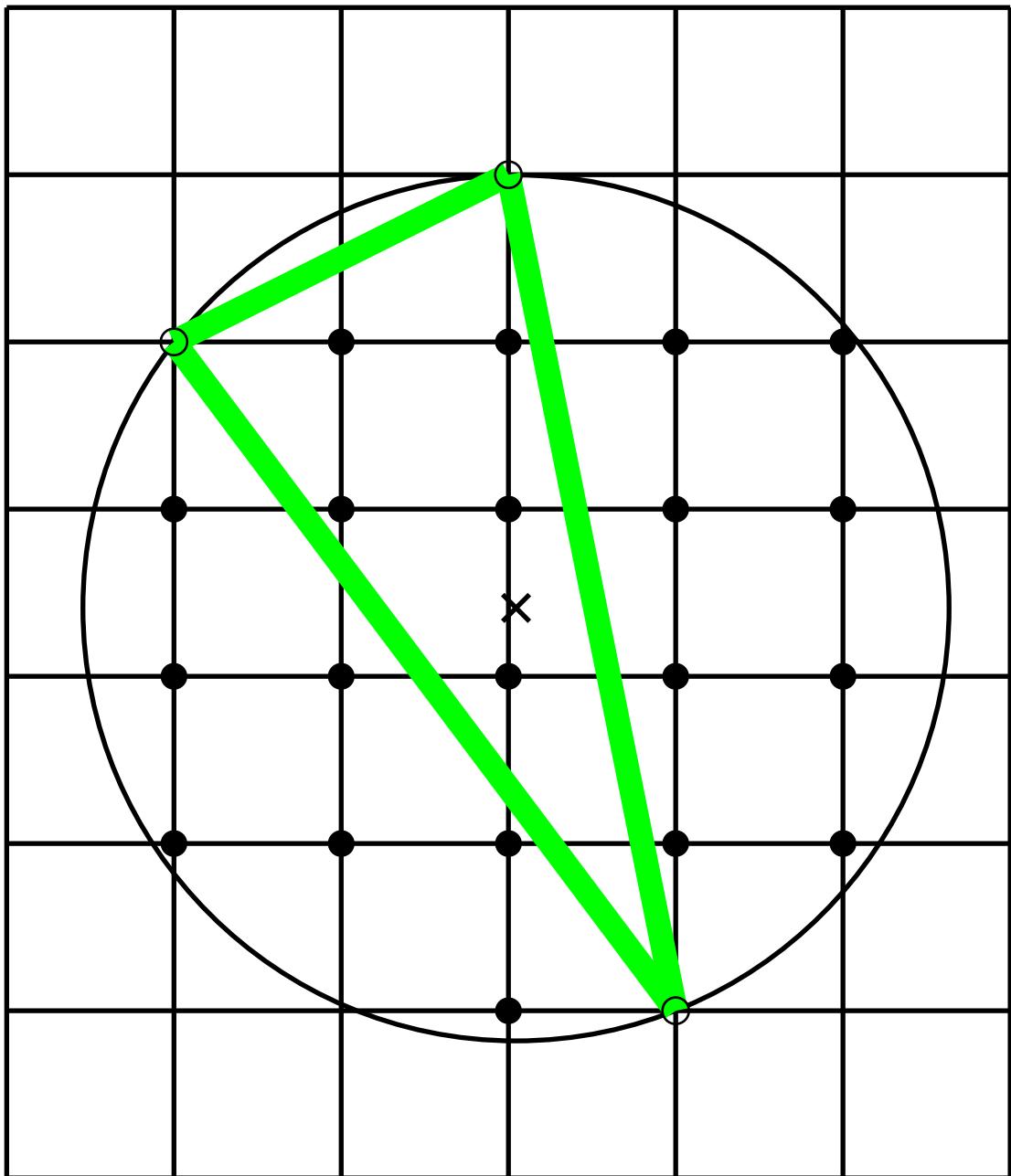
$$R = 2.576941$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 3/8$$

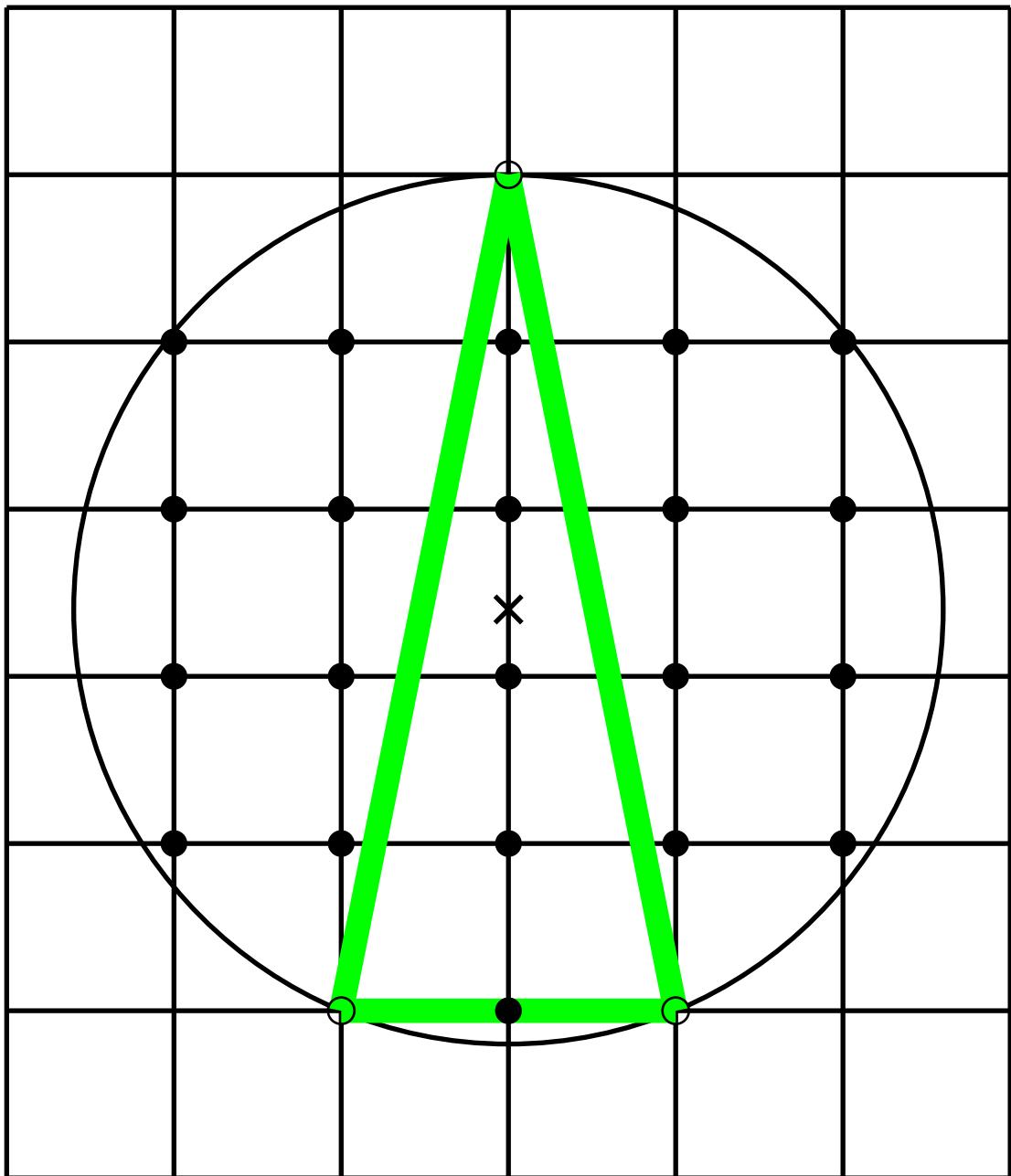
$$19 + 4 = 23$$

$A192493(36) = 1625$ ,  $A192494(36) = 242$   
Triangles: A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 1625/242 = 6.71488 \\ R &= 2.591308 \\ X &= 1/22 \\ Y &= 9/22 \\ 20 + 3 &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(37) = 169$ ,  $A192494(37) = 25$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 169/25 = 6.76000$$

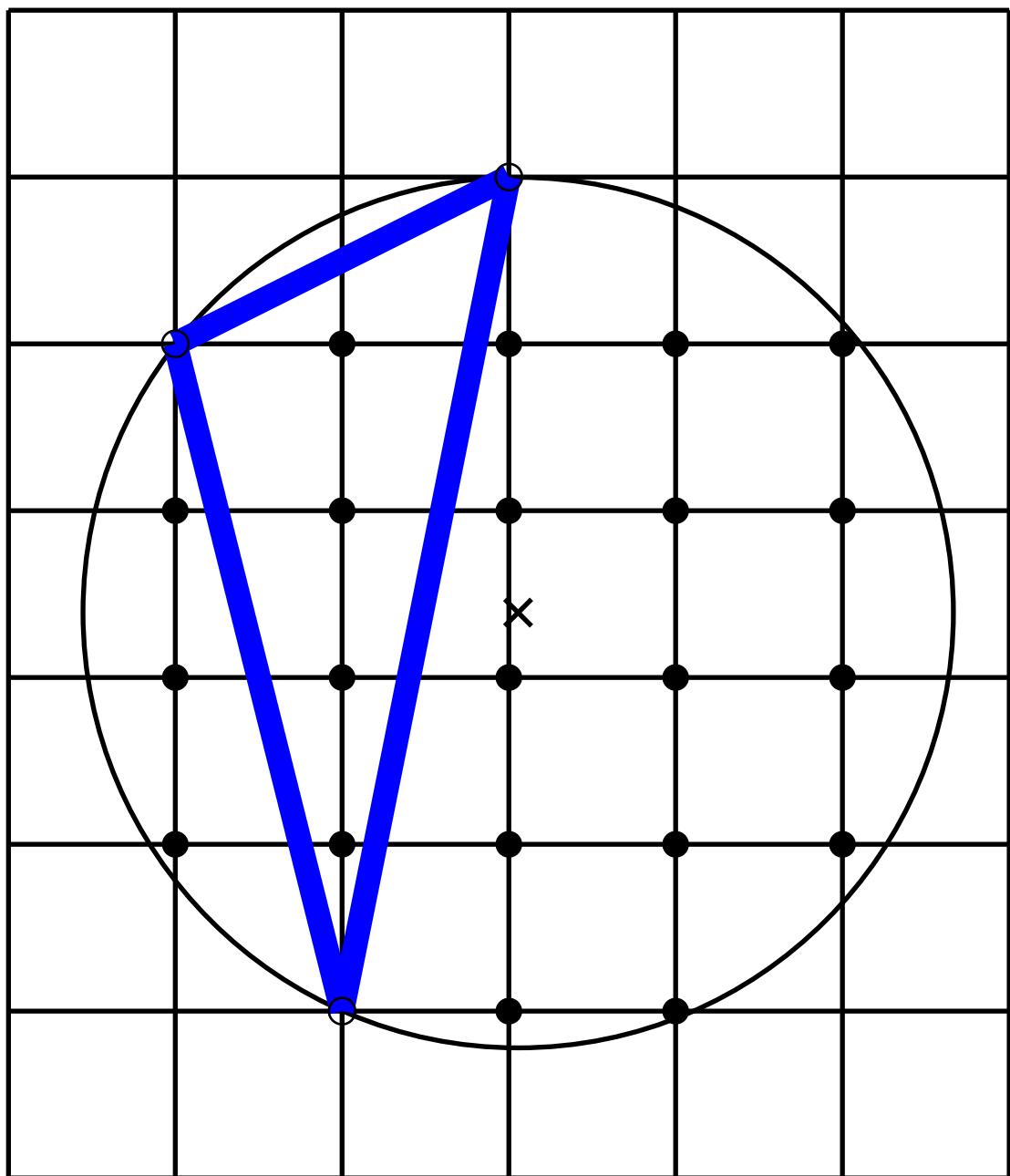
$$R = 2.600000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 2/5$$

$$21 + 3 = 24$$

$A192493(38) = 1105, A192494(38) = 162$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 1105 / 162 = 6.82099$$

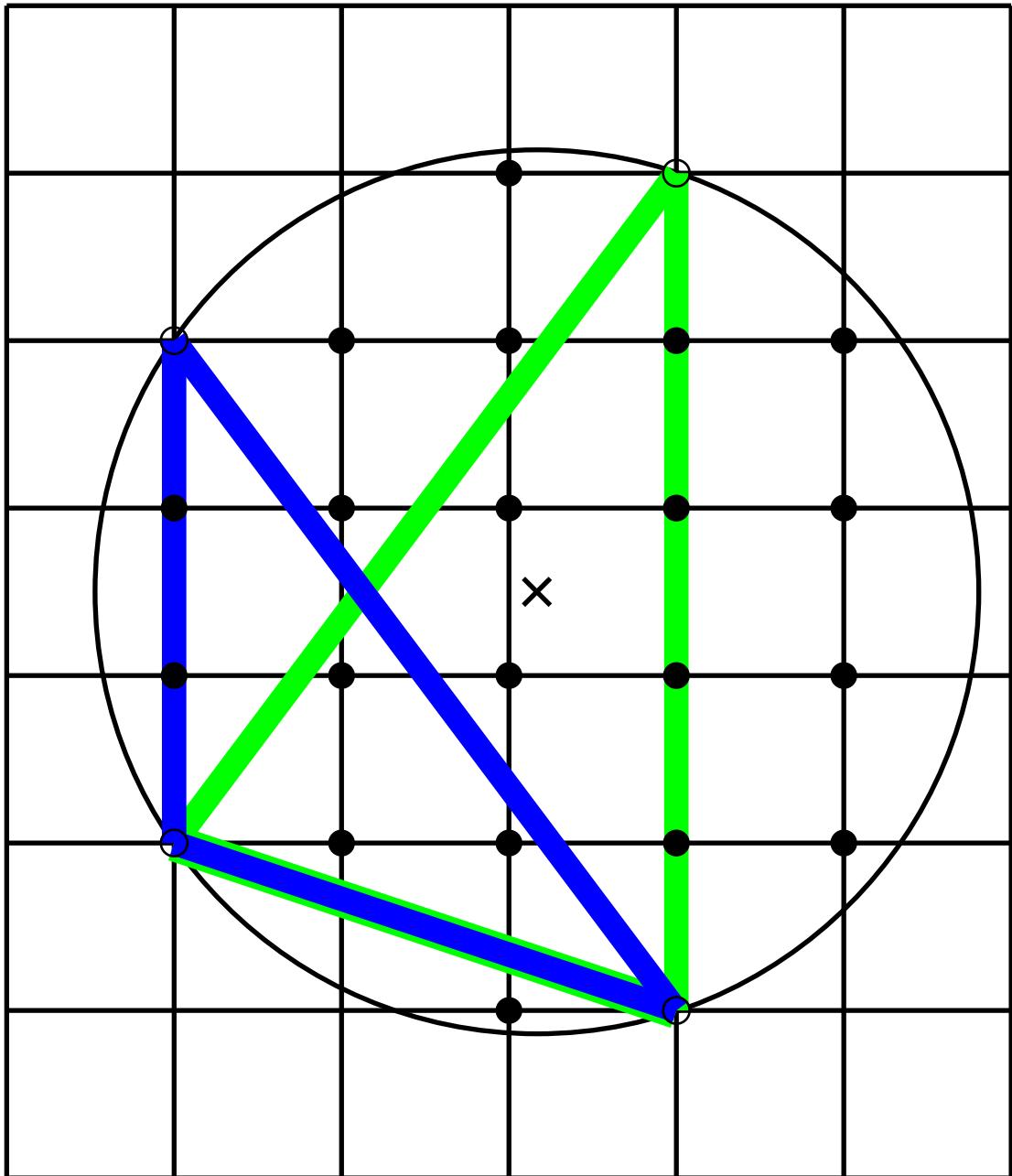
$$R = 2.611702$$

$$X = 1 / 18$$

$$Y = 7 / 18$$

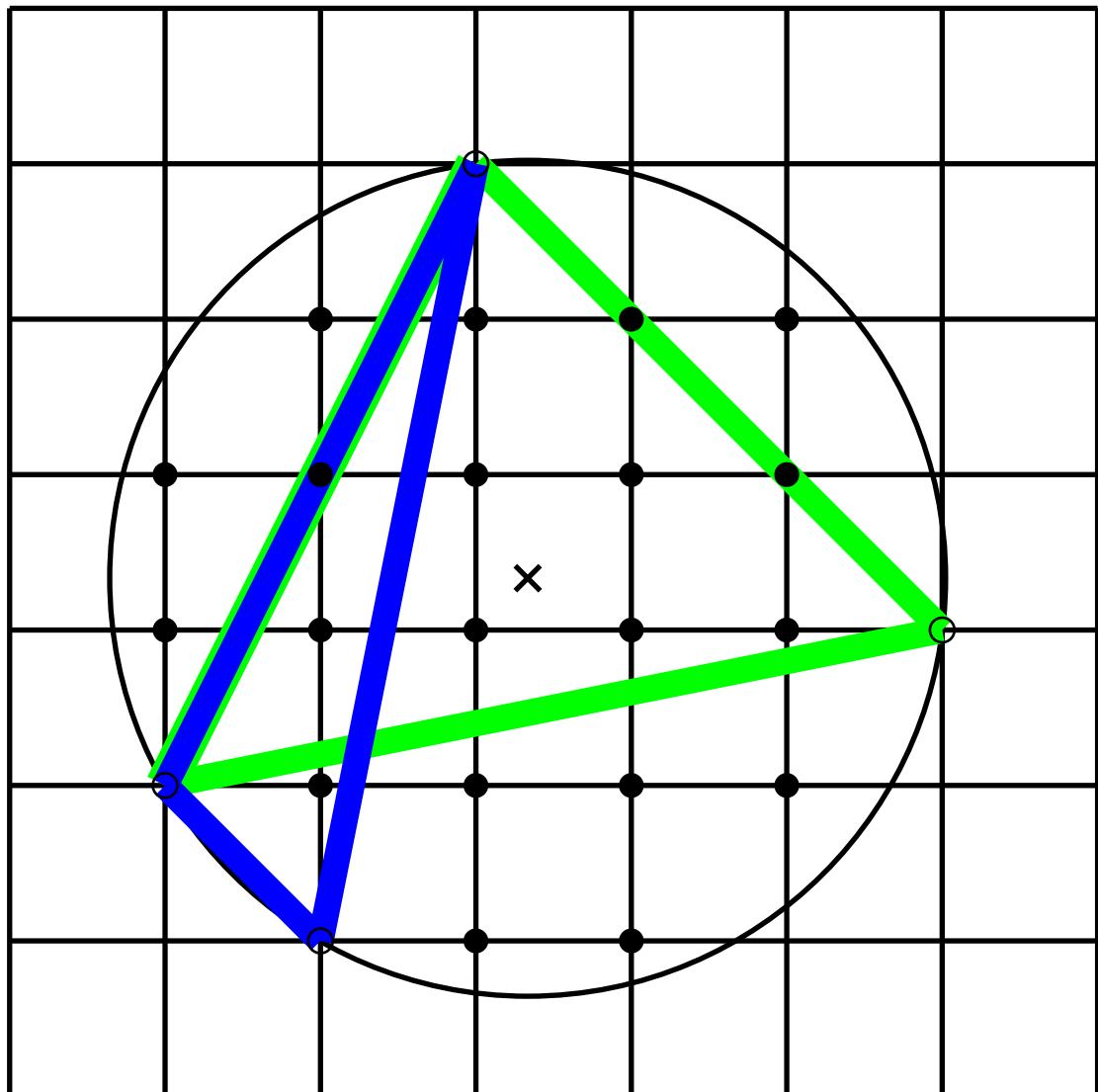
$$21 + 3 = 24$$

$A192493(39) = 125$ ,  $A192494(39) = 18$   
Triangles: O A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 125/18 = 6.94444 \\ R &= 2.635231 \\ X &= 1/6 \\ Y &= 1/2 \\ 20 + 4 &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(40) = 65$ ,  $A192494(40) = 9$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 65/9 = 7.2222$$

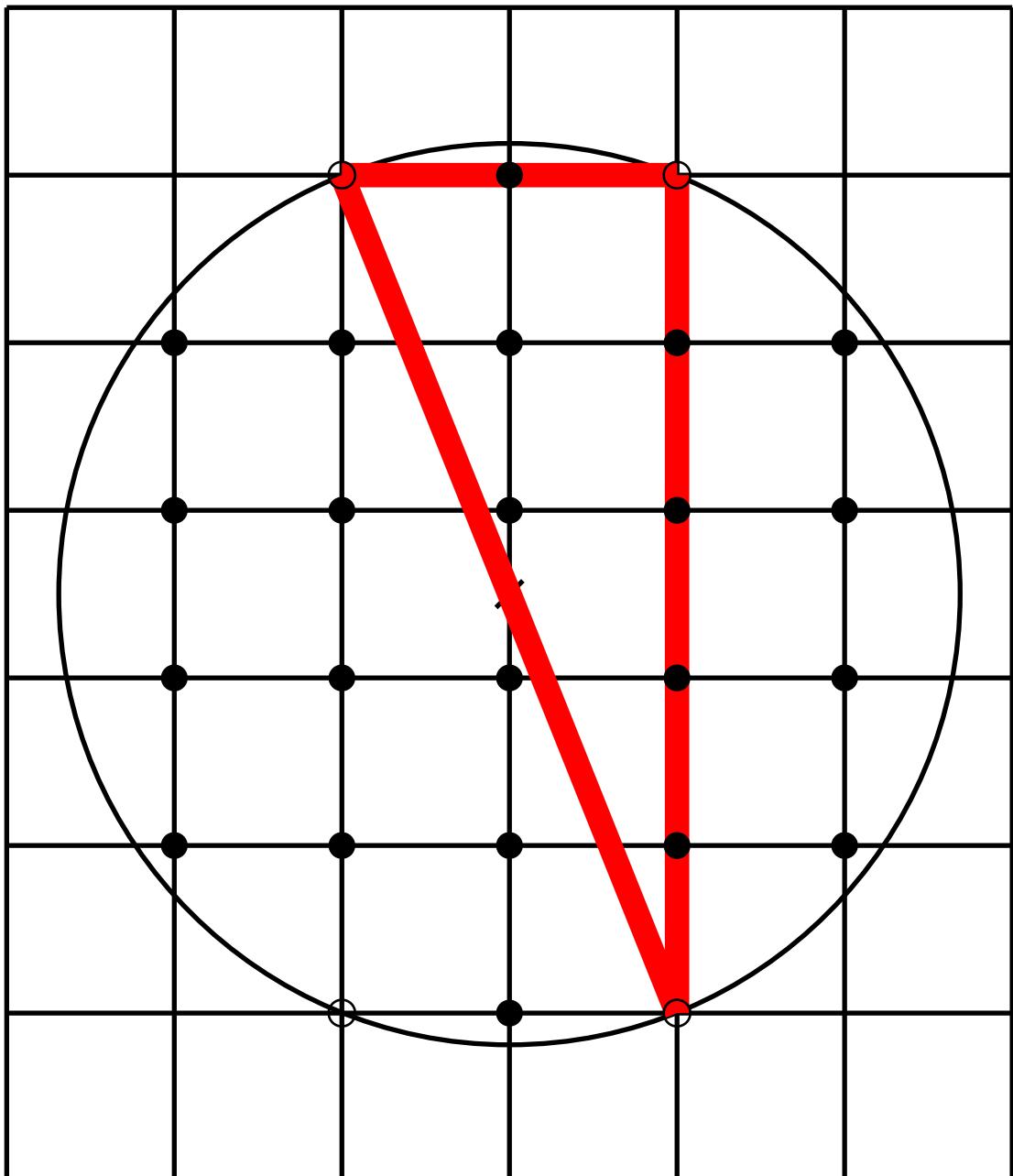
$$R = 2.687419$$

$$X = 1/3$$

$$Y = 1/3$$

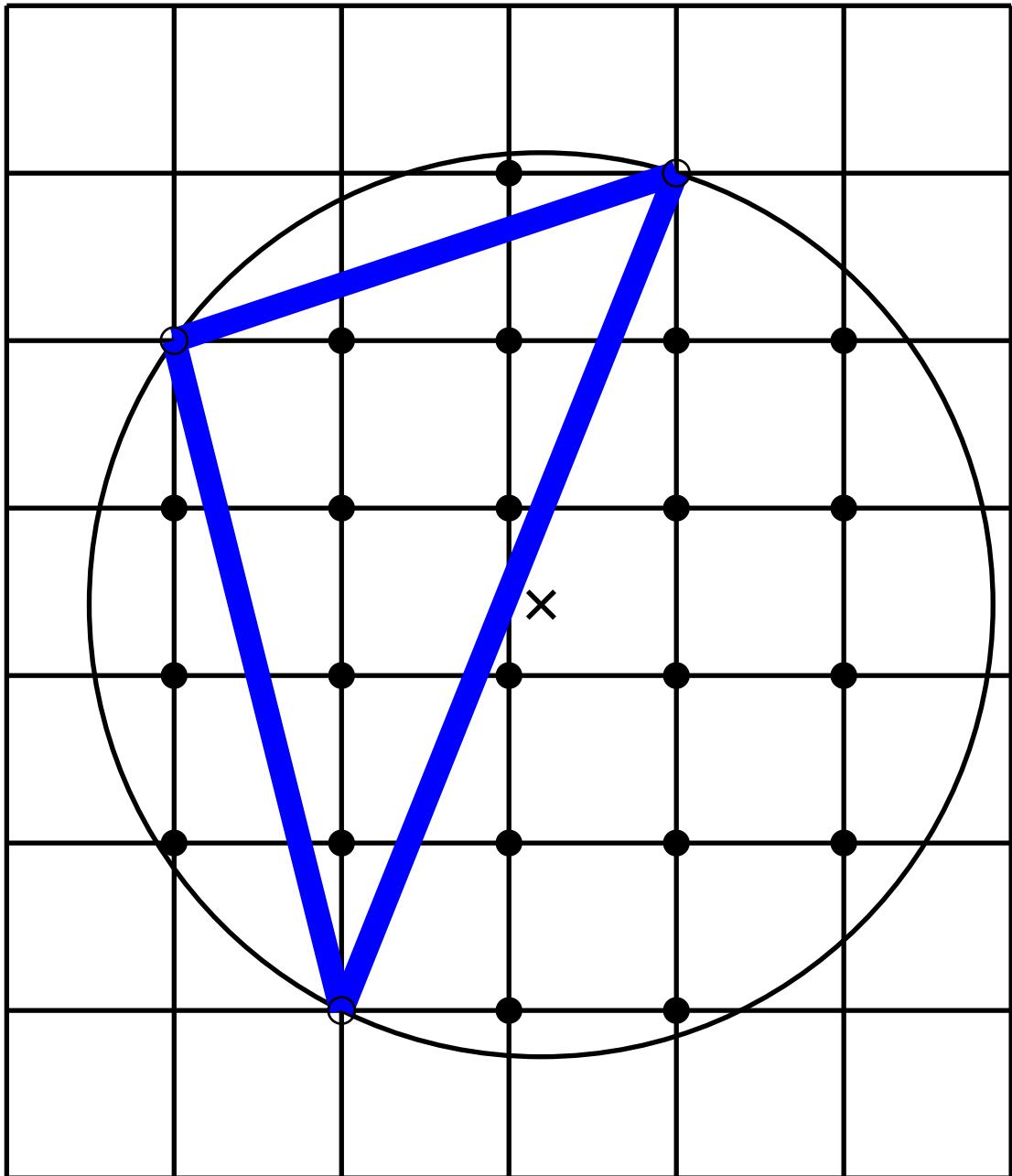
$$20 + 4 = 24$$

$A192493(41) = 29$ ,  $A192494(41) = 4$   
Triangles: R



$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= 29/4 = 7.25000 \\R &= 2.692582 \\X &= 0/1 \\Y &= 1/2 \\22 + 4 &= 26\end{aligned}$$

$A192493(42) = 2465, A192494(42) = 338$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 2465/338 = 7.29290$$

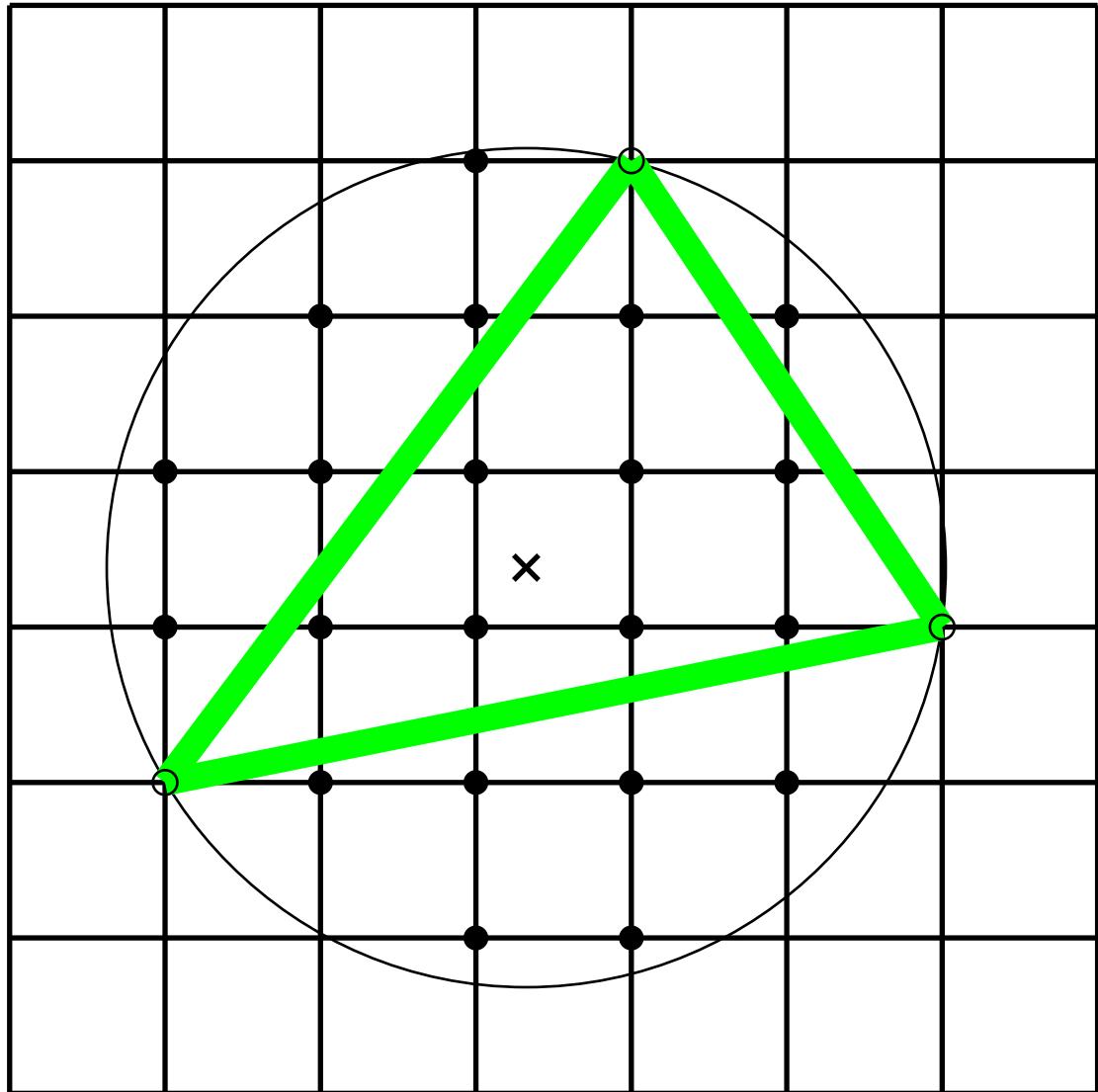
$$R = 2.700537$$

$$X = 5/26$$

$$Y = 11/26$$

$$22 + 3 = 25$$

$A192493(43) = 4225$ ,  $A192494(43) = 578$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 4225/578 = 7.30969$$

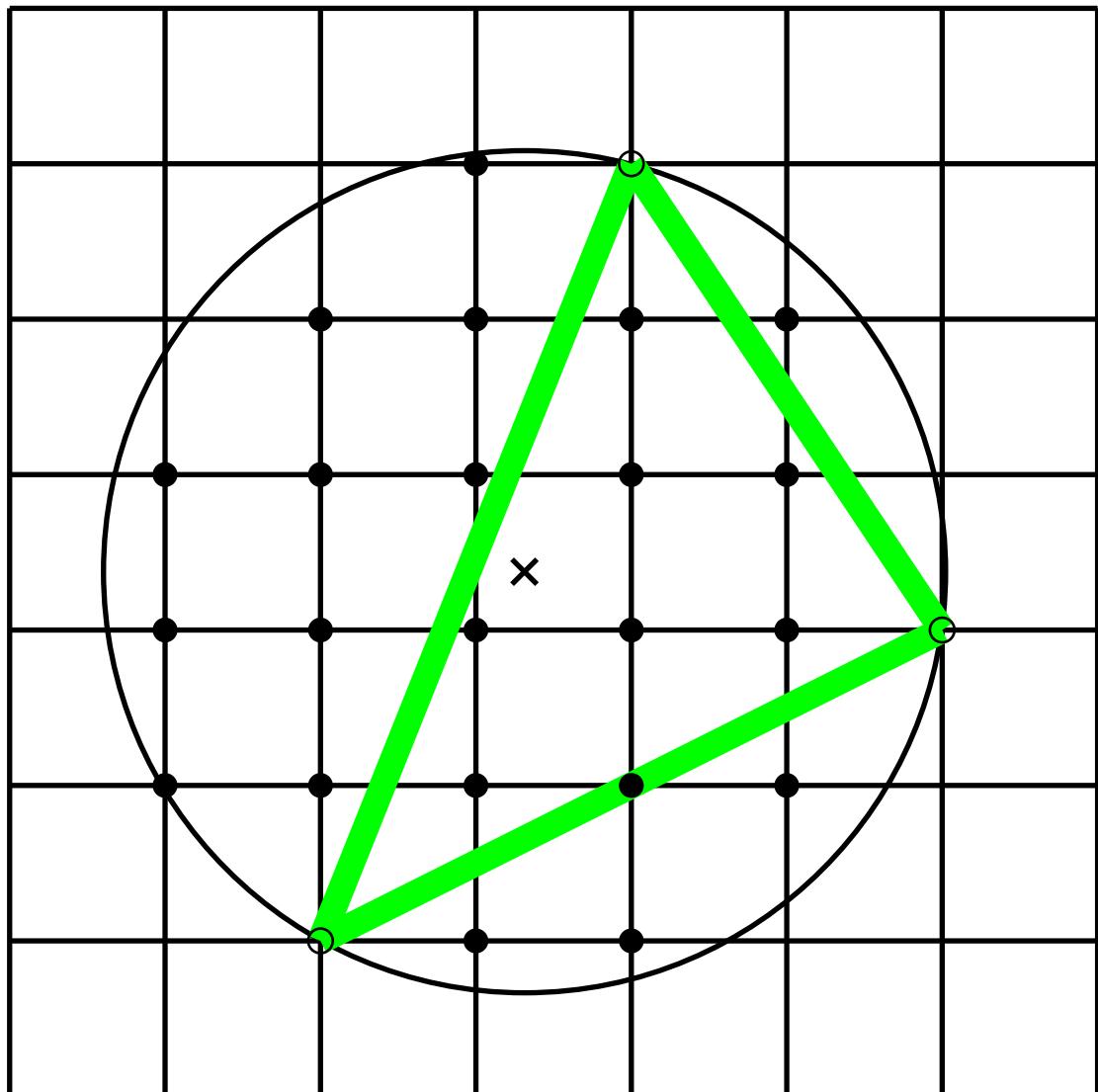
$$R = 2.703644$$

$$X = 11/34$$

$$Y = 13/34$$

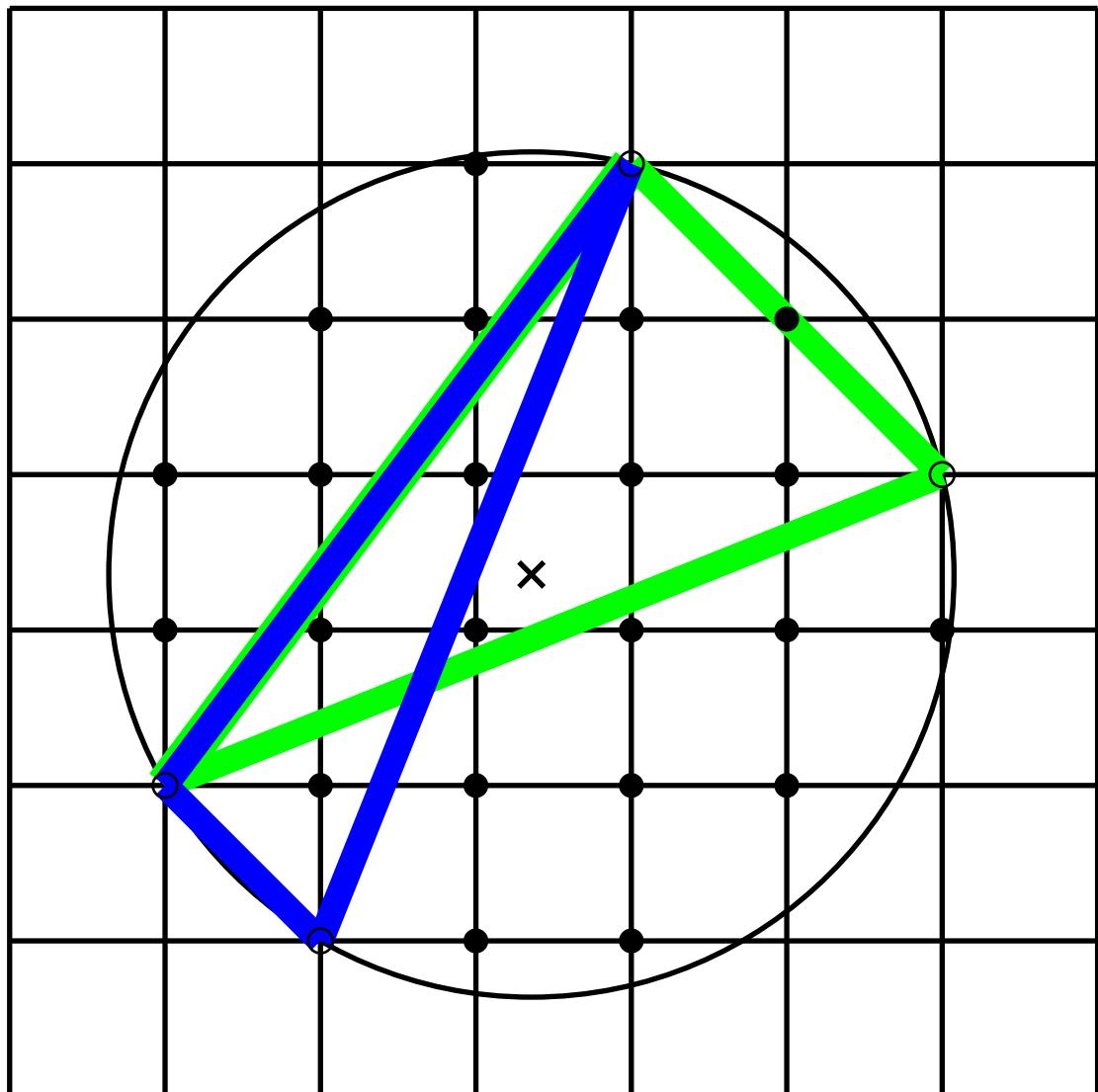
$$21 + 3 = 24$$

$A192493(44) = 1885, A192494(44) = 256$   
Triangles: A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 1885/256 = 7.36328 \\ R &= 2.713537 \\ X &= 5/16 \\ Y &= 3/8 \\ 22 + 3 &= 25 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(45) = 725$ ,  $A192494(45) = 98$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 725/98 = 7.39796$$

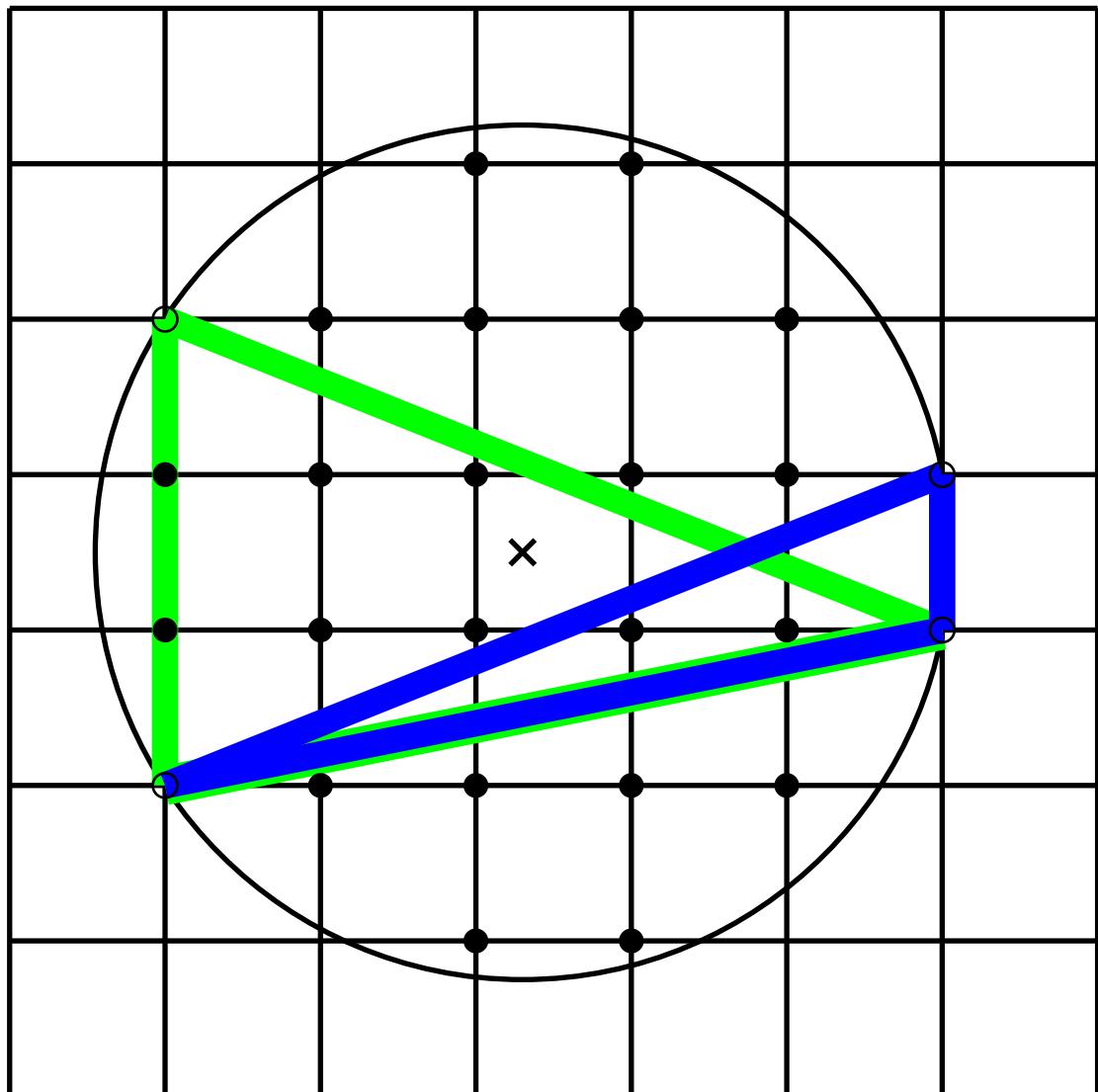
$$R = 2.719919$$

$$X = 5/14$$

$$Y = 5/14$$

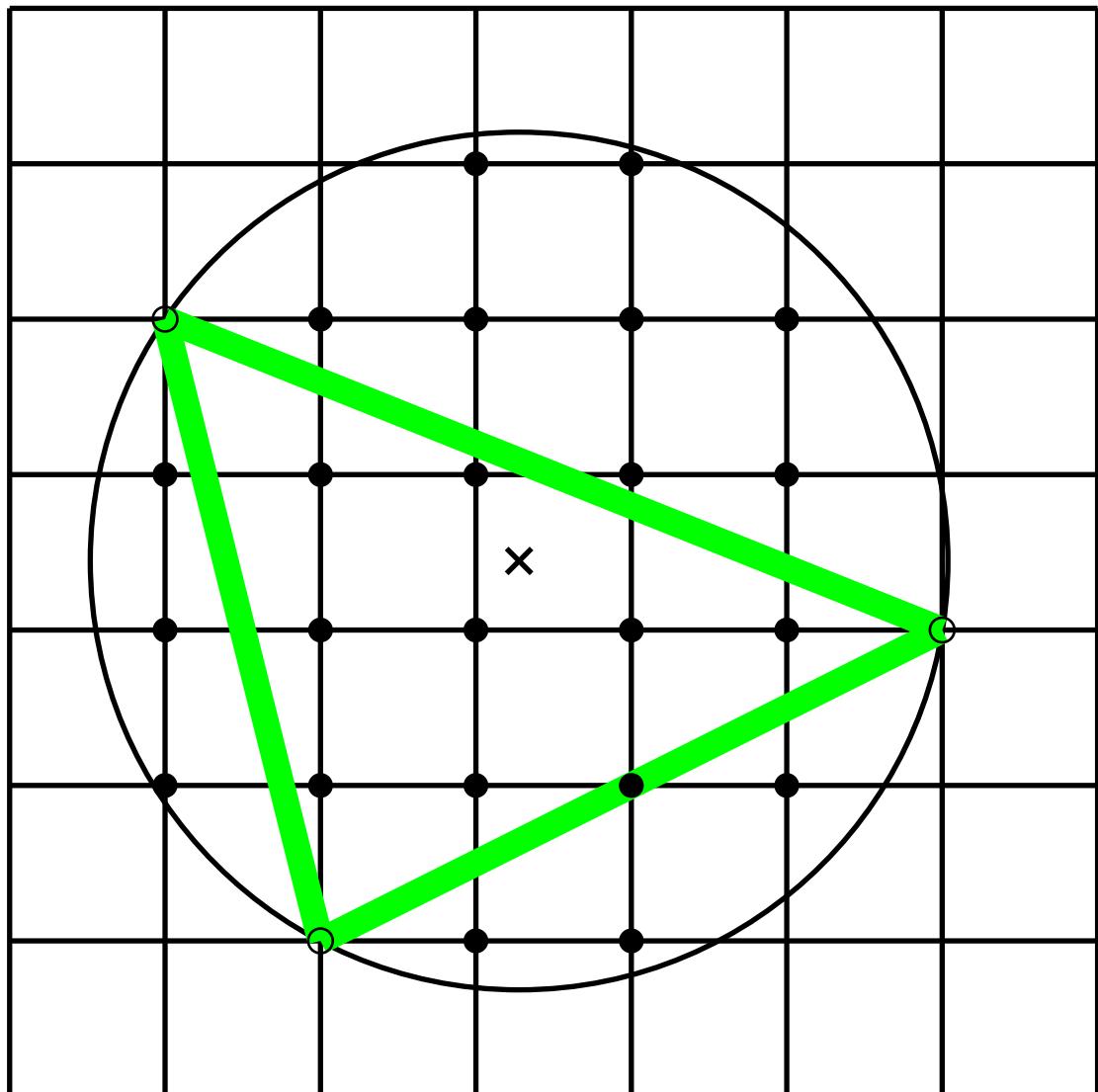
$$22 + 4 = 26$$

A192493(46) = 377, A192494(46) = 50  
Triangles: O A



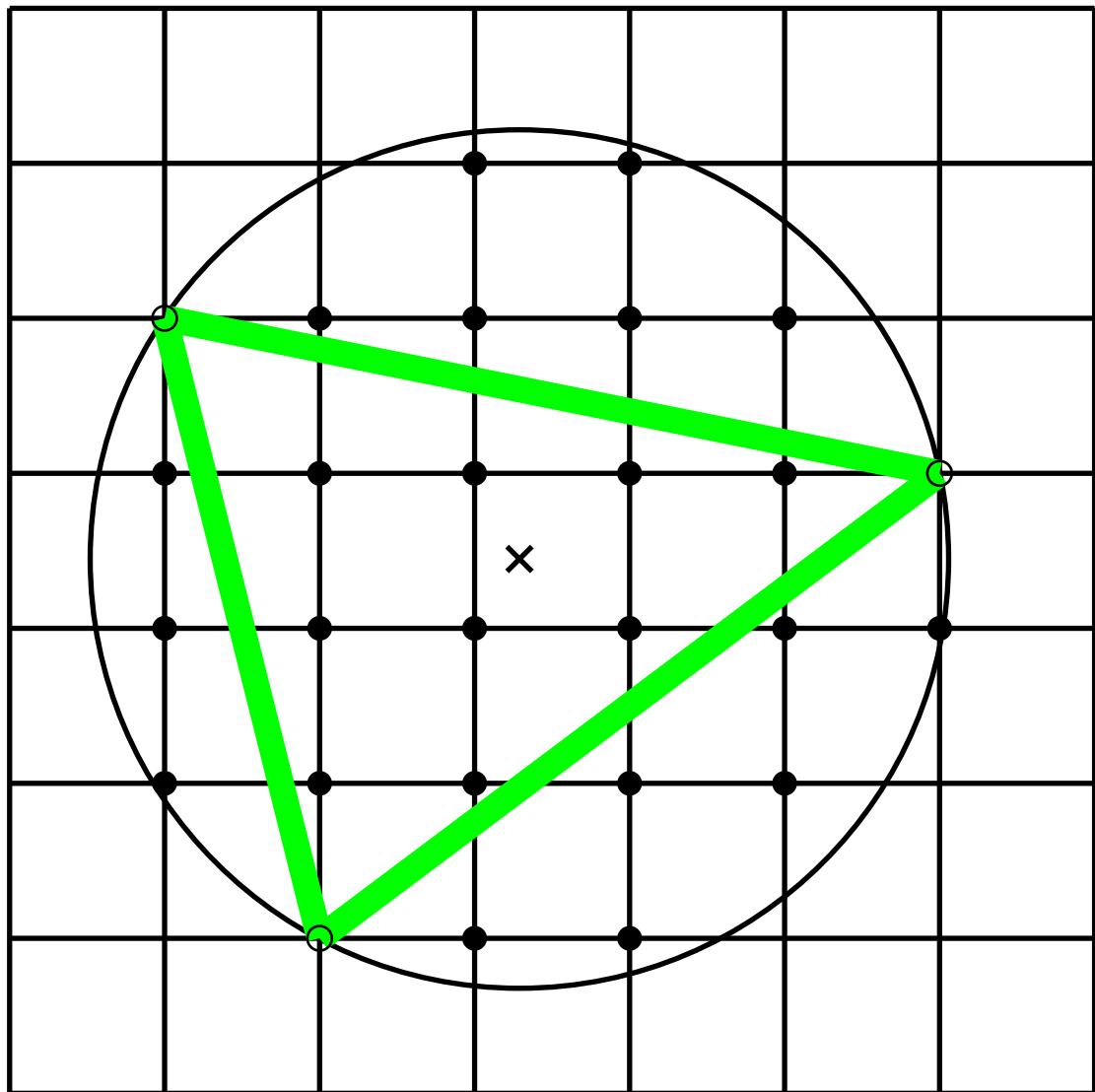
$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 377 / 50 = 7.54000 \\ R &= 2.745906 \\ X &= 3 / 10 \\ Y &= 1 / 2 \\ 22 + 4 &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(47) = 2465, A192494(47) = 324$   
Triangles: A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 2465/324 = 7.60802 \\ R &= 2.758265 \\ X &= 5/18 \\ Y &= 4/9 \\ 23 + 3 &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(48) = 5525$ ,  $A192494(48) = 722$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 5525/722 = 7.65235$$

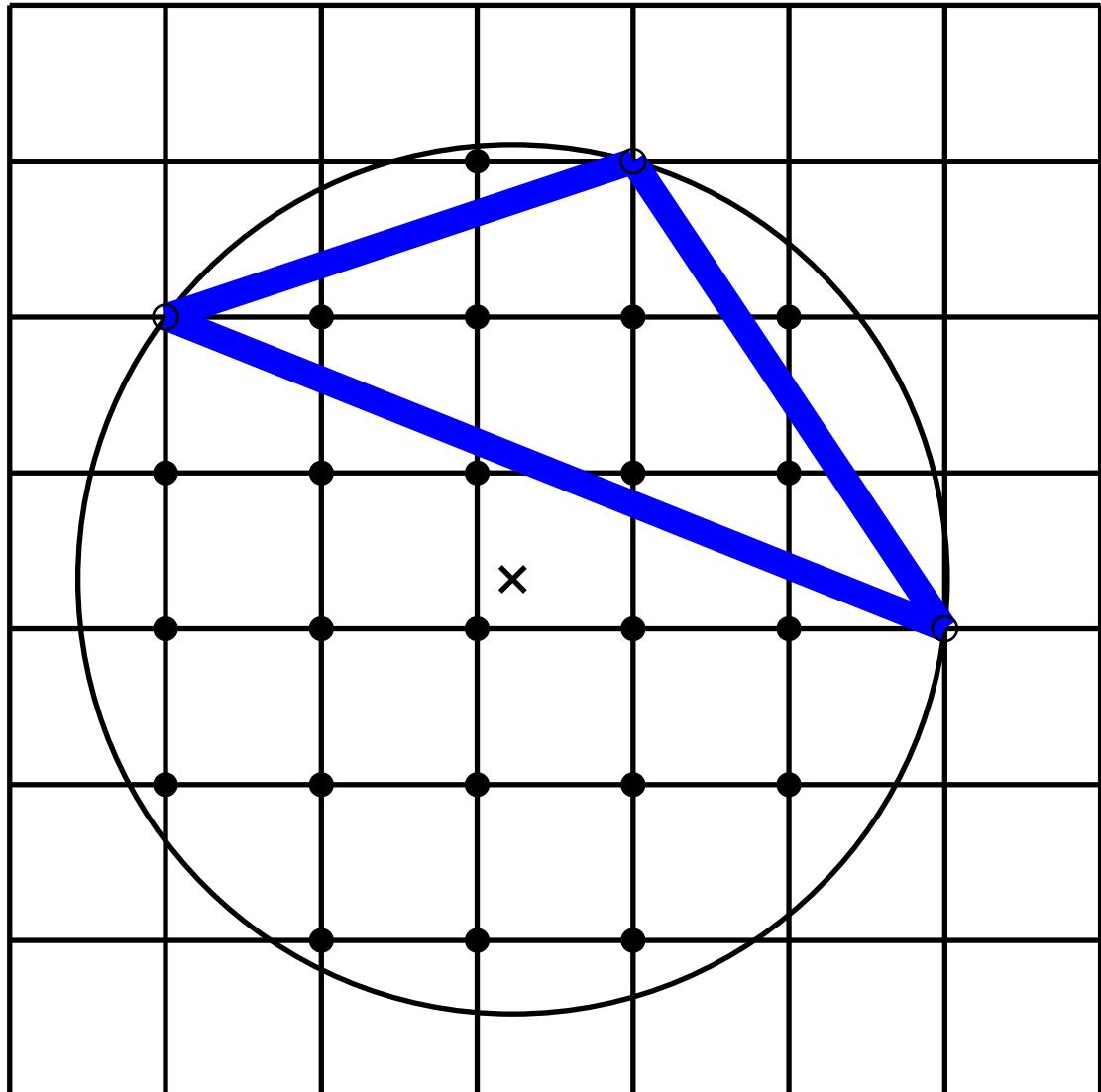
$$R = 2.766289$$

$$X = 11/38$$

$$Y = 17/38$$

$$24 + 3 = 27$$

$A192493(49) = 1885, A192494(49) = 242$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 1885/242 = 7.78926$$

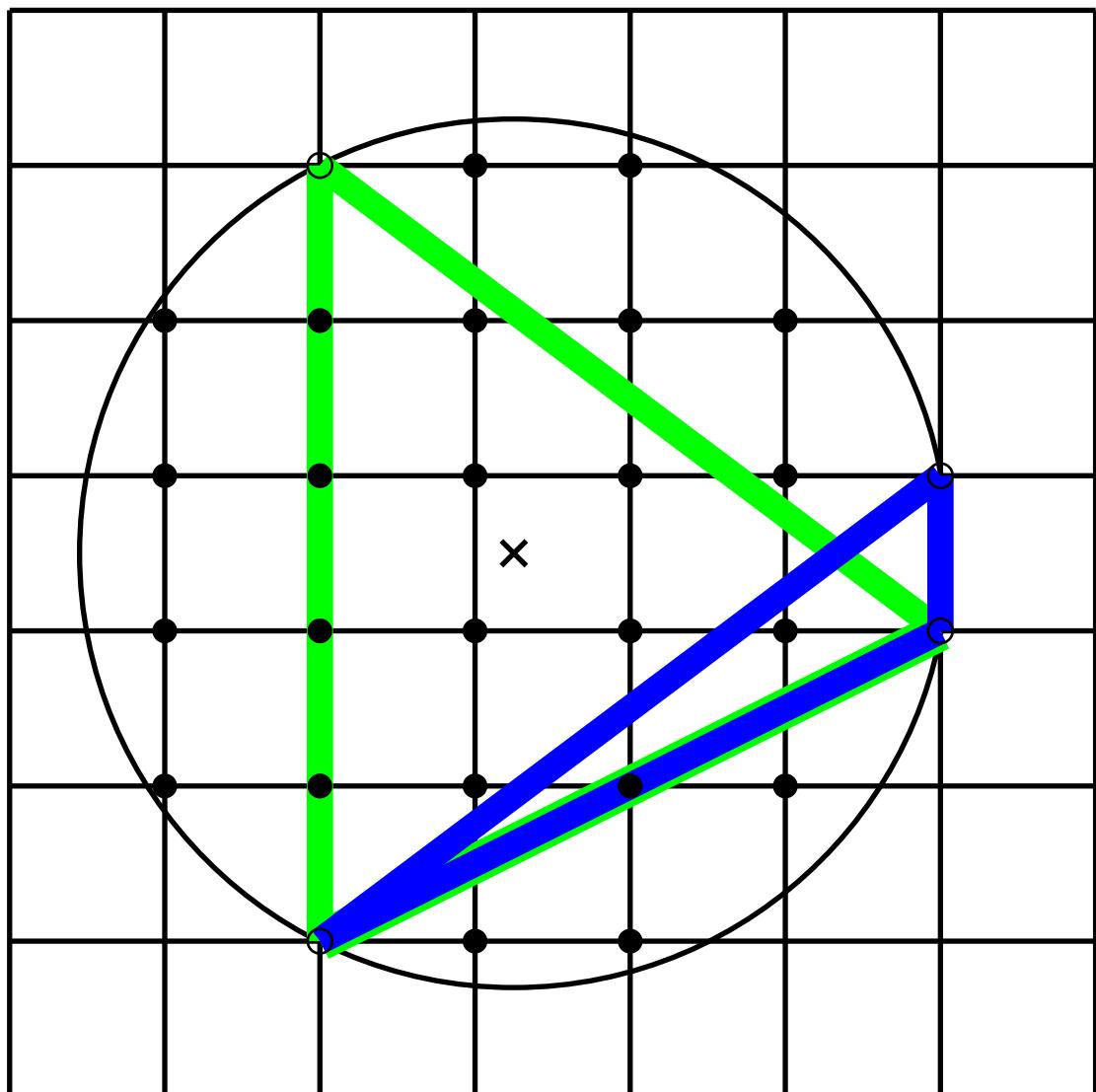
$$R = 2.790924$$

$$X = 5/22$$

$$Y = 7/22$$

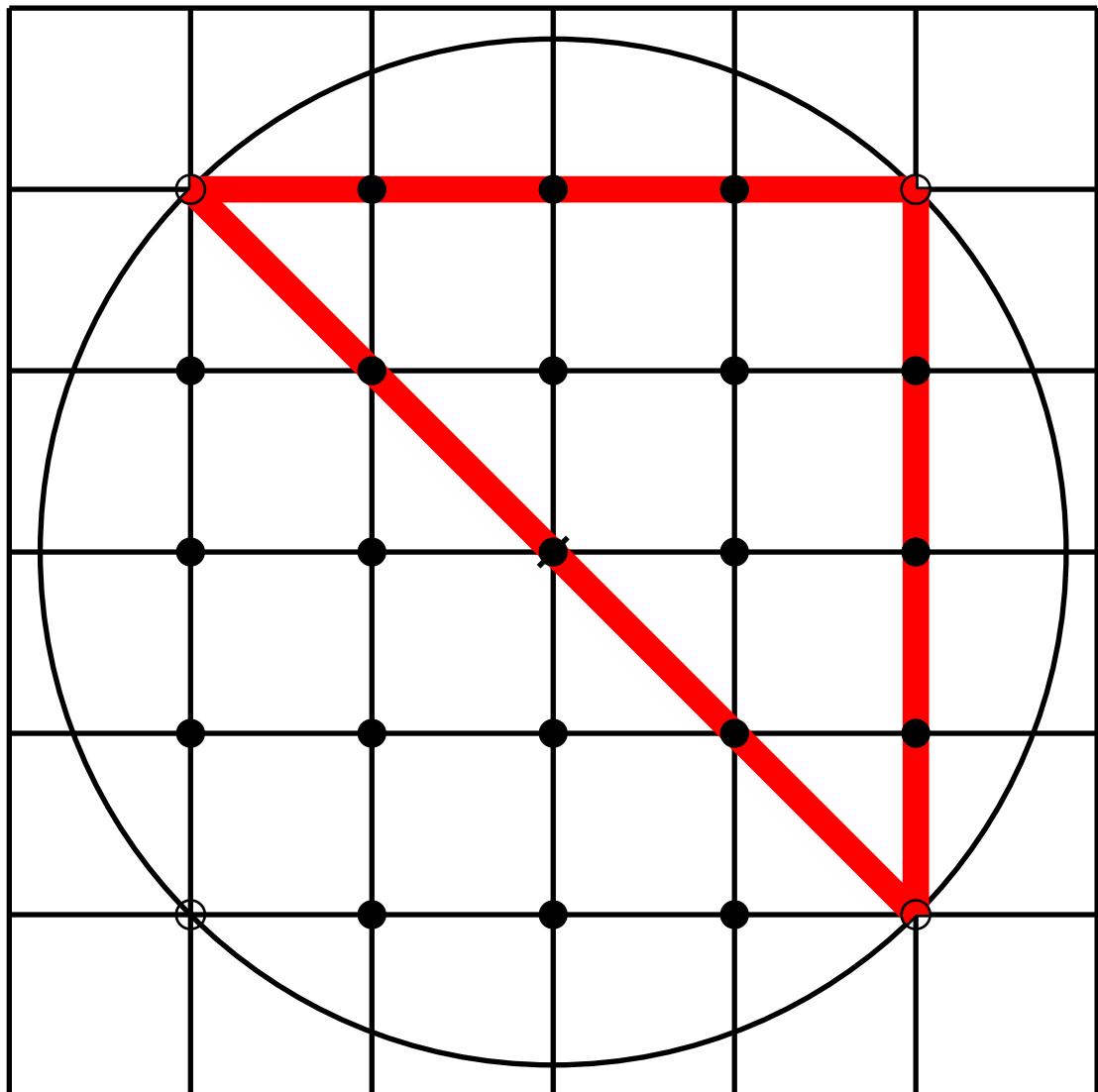
$$23 + 3 = 26$$

$A192493(50) = 125$ ,  $A192494(50) = 16$   
Triangles: O A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 125/16 = 7.81250 \\ R &= 2.795085 \\ X &= 1/4 \\ Y &= 1/2 \\ 24 + 4 &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

A192493(51) = 8, A192494(1) = 1  
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 8/1 = 8.00000$$

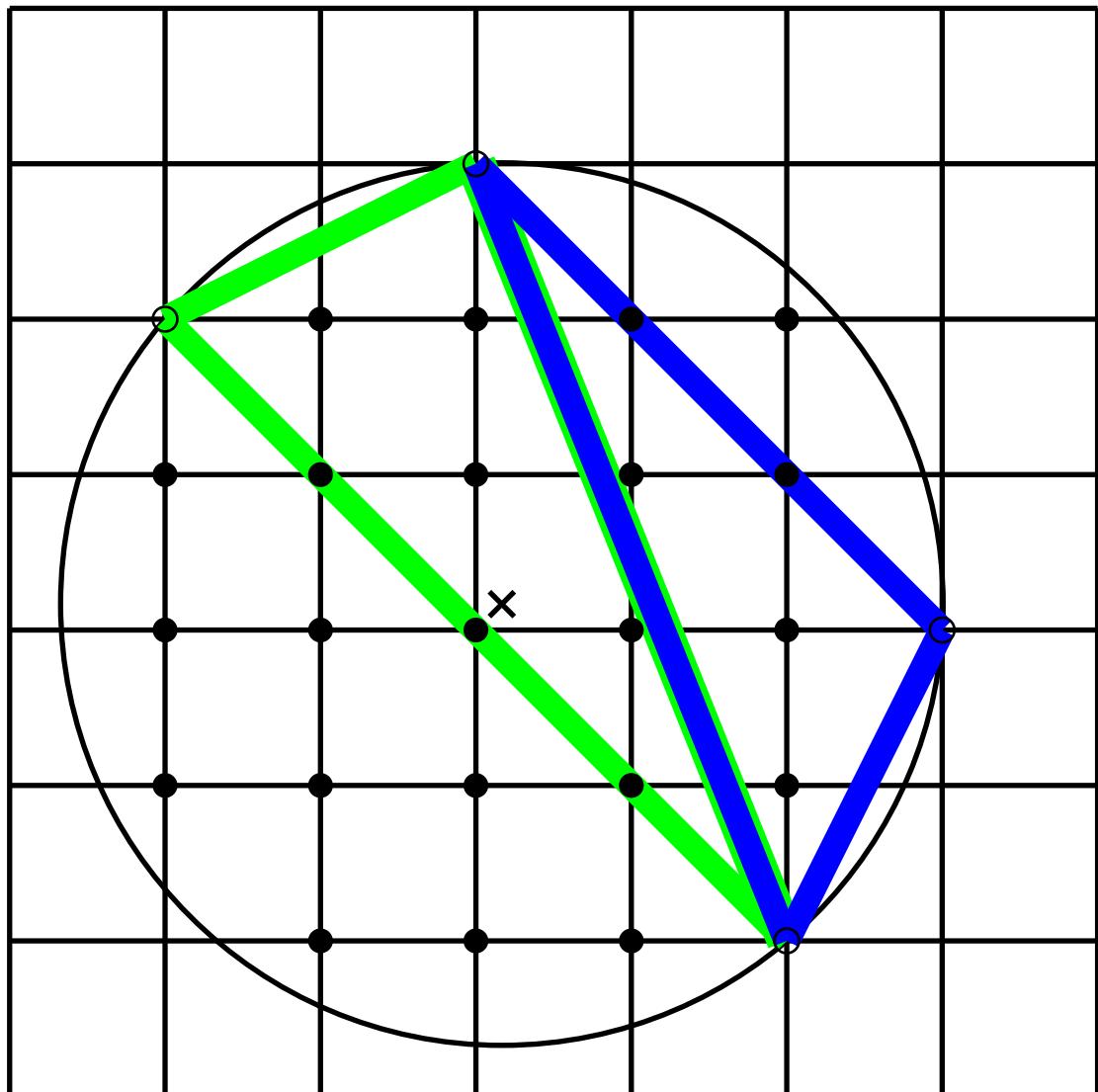
$$R = 2.828427$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 0/1$$

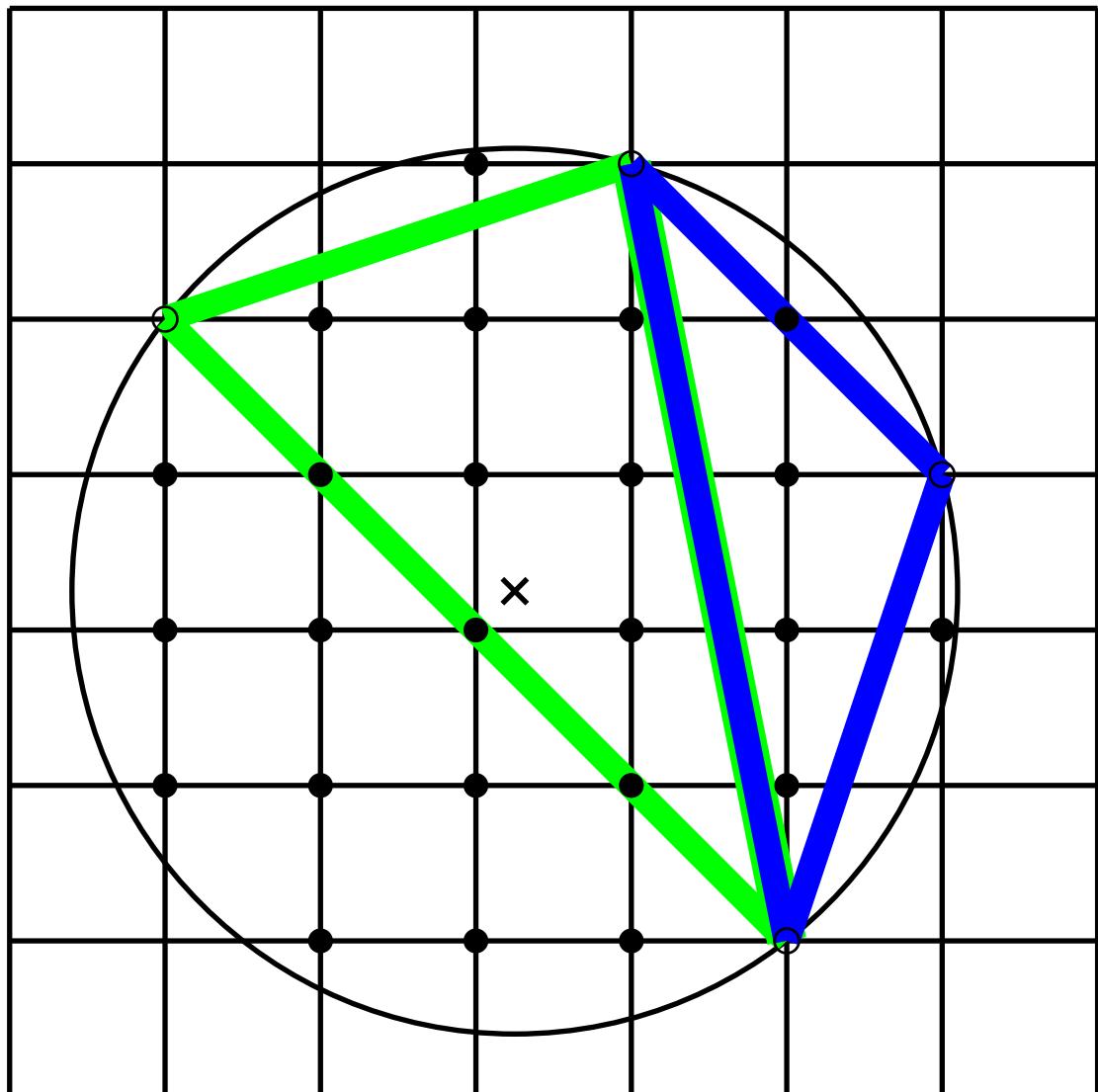
$$21 + 4 = 25$$

$A192493(52) = 145$ ,  $A192494(52) = 18$   
Triangles: O A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 145/18 = 8.05556 \\ R &= 2.838231 \\ X &= 1/6 \\ Y &= 1/6 \\ 22 + 4 &= 26 \end{aligned}$$

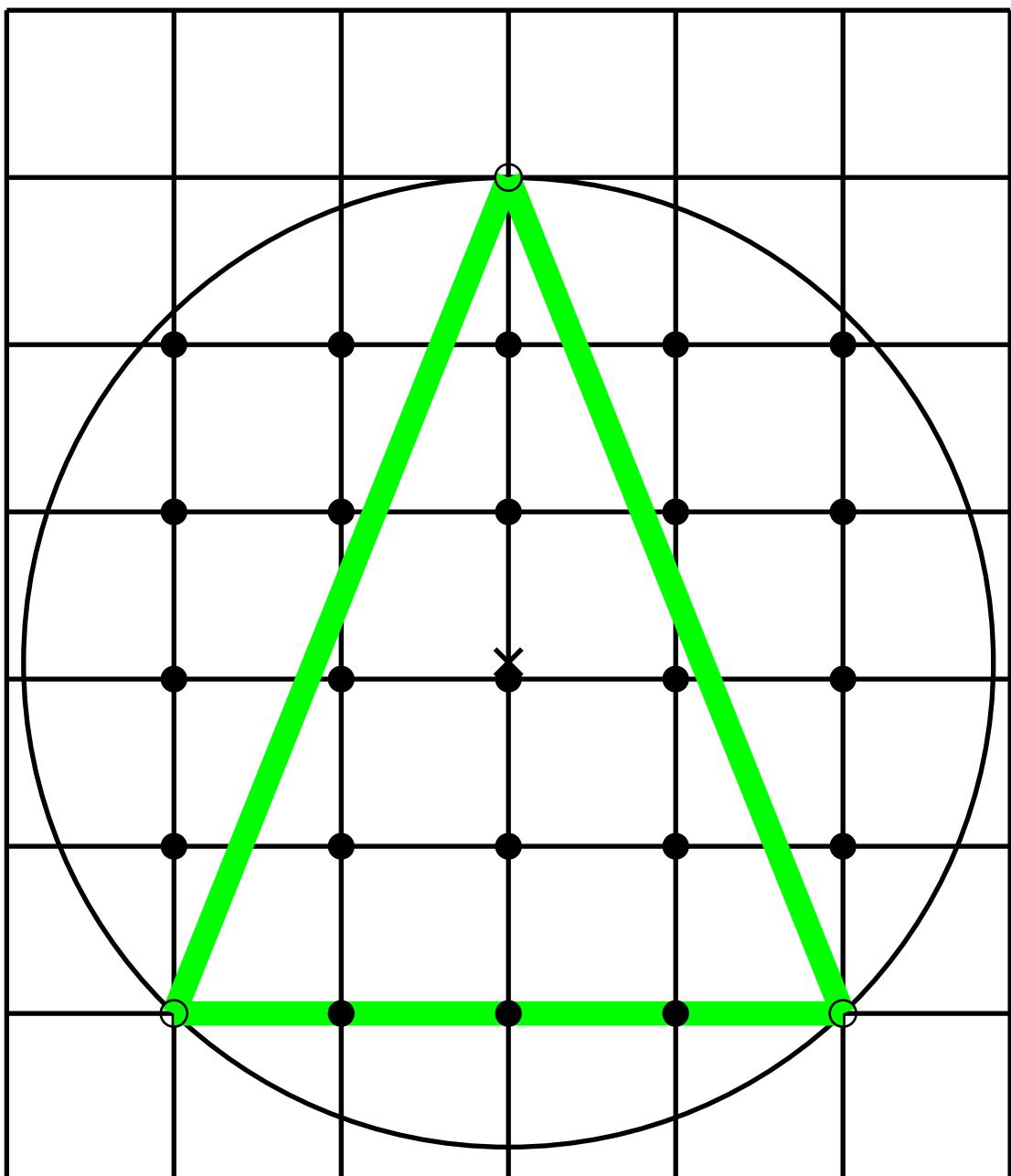
$A192493(53) = 65$ ,  $A192494(53) = 8$   
Triangles: O A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 65/8 = 8.12500 \\ R &= 2.850439 \\ X &= 1/4 \\ Y &= 1/4 \\ 24 + 4 &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$A192493(54) = 841, \quad A192494(54) = 100$$

Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 841/100 = 8.41000$$

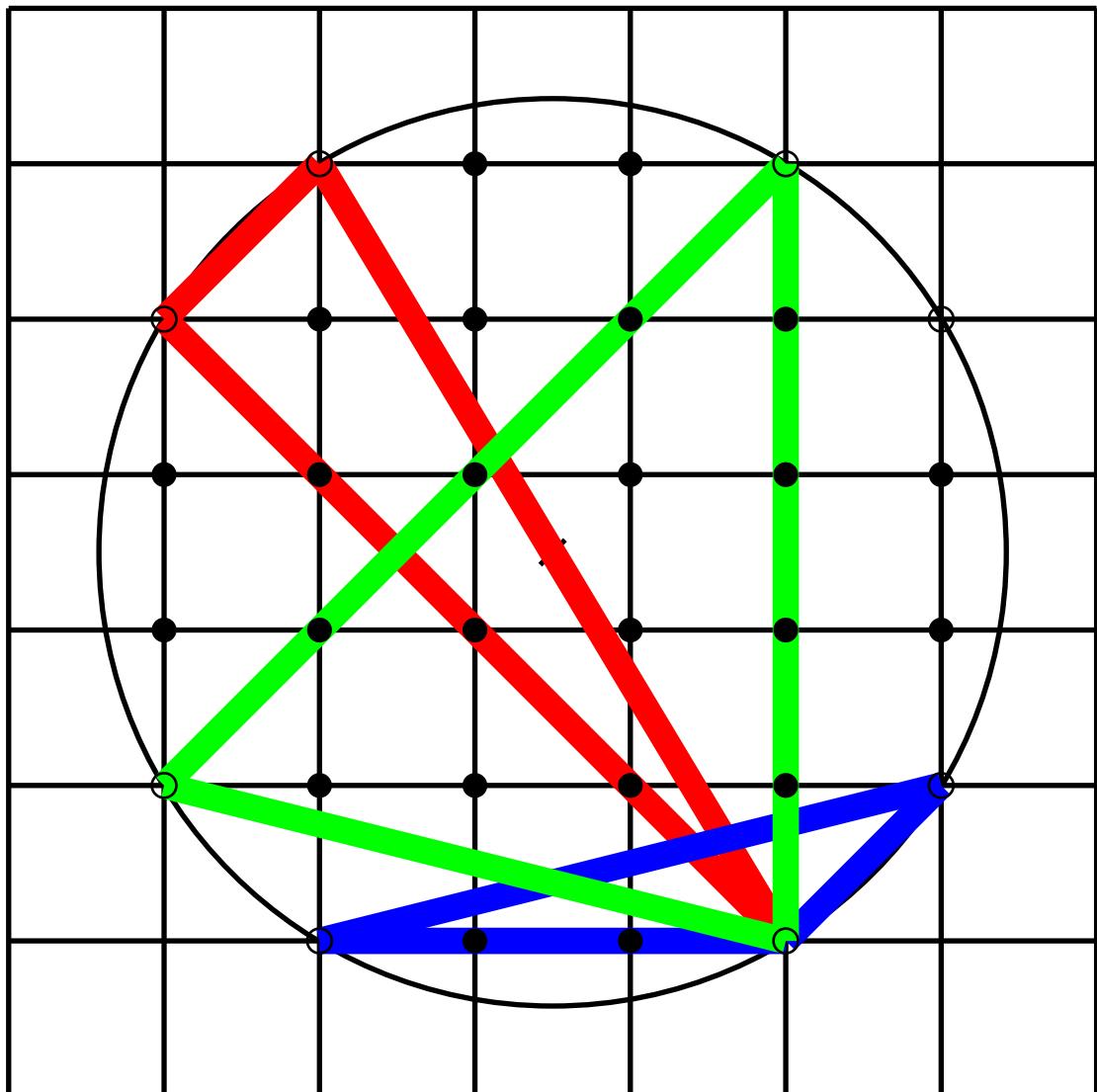
$$R = 2.900000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/10$$

$$23 + 3 = 26$$

$A192493(55) = 17$ ,  $A192494(55) = 2$   
Triangles: O R A



$$R^2 = 17/2 = 8.50000$$

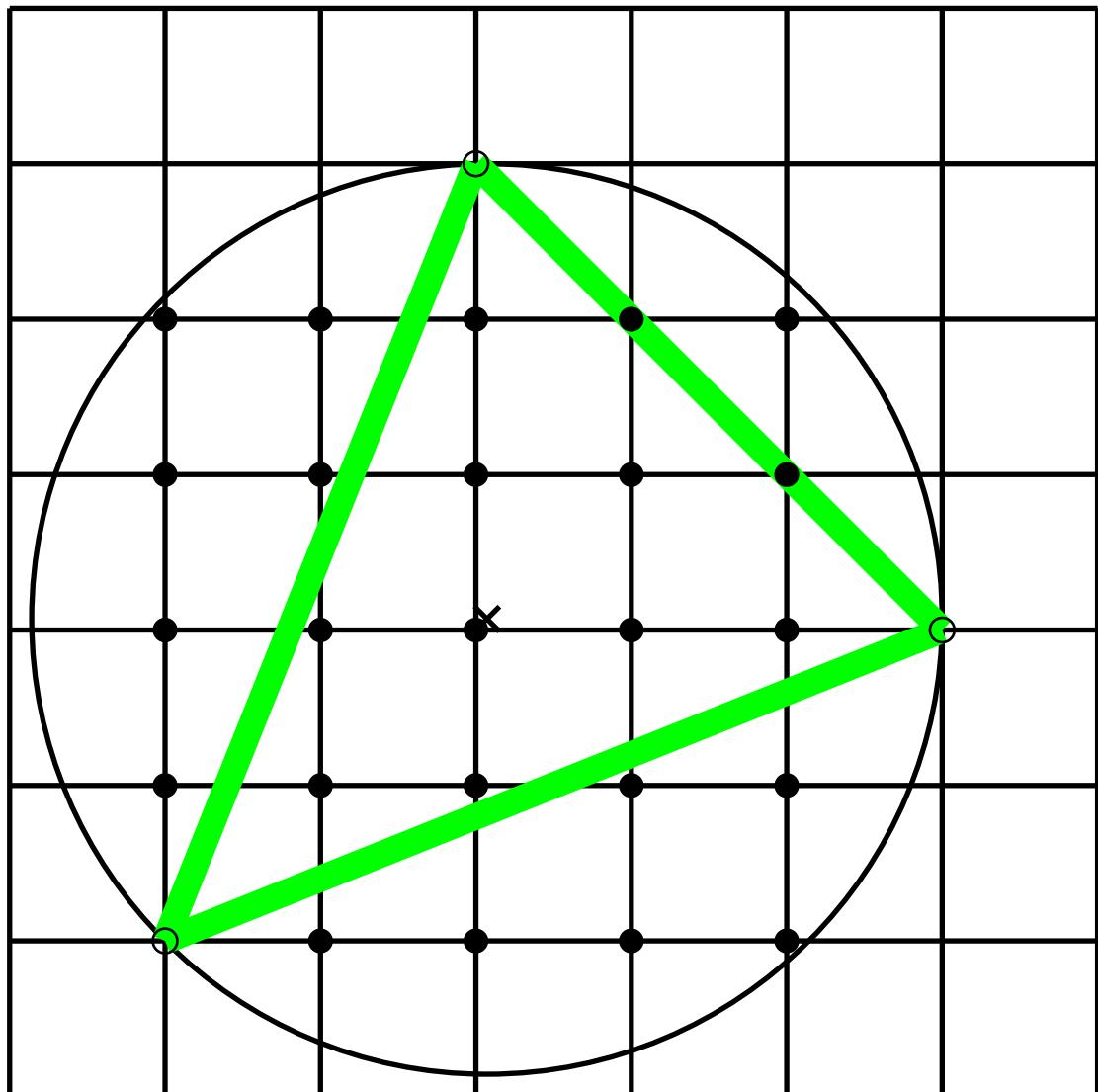
$$R = 2.915476$$

$$X = 1/2$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$24 + 8 = 32$$

$A192493(56) = 841$ ,  $A192494(14) = 98$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 841/98 = 8.58163$$

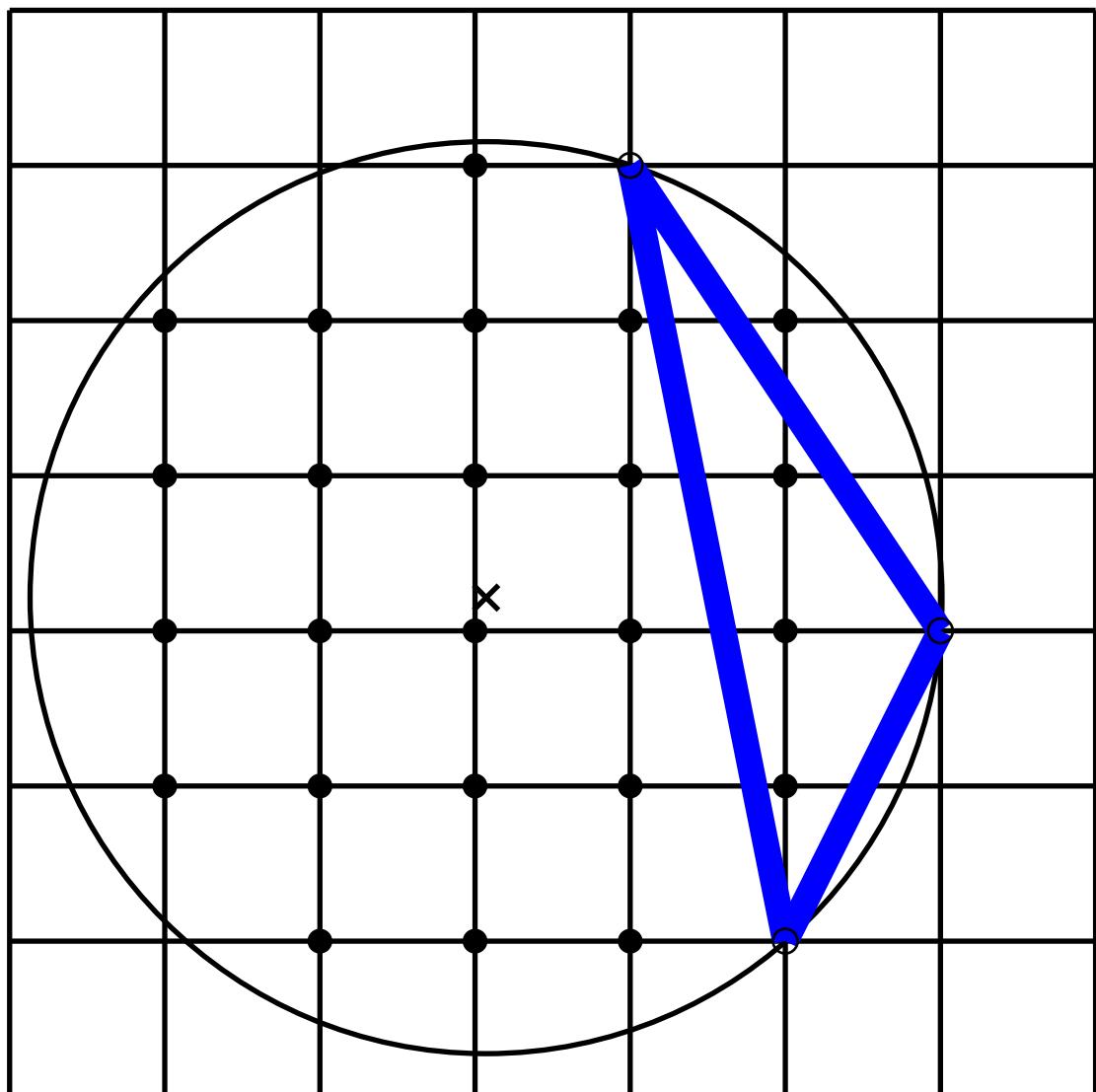
$$R = 2.929442$$

$$X = 1/14$$

$$Y = 1/14$$

$$24 + 3 = 27$$

$A192493(57) = 845$ ,  $A192494(57) = 98$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 845/98 = 8.62245$$

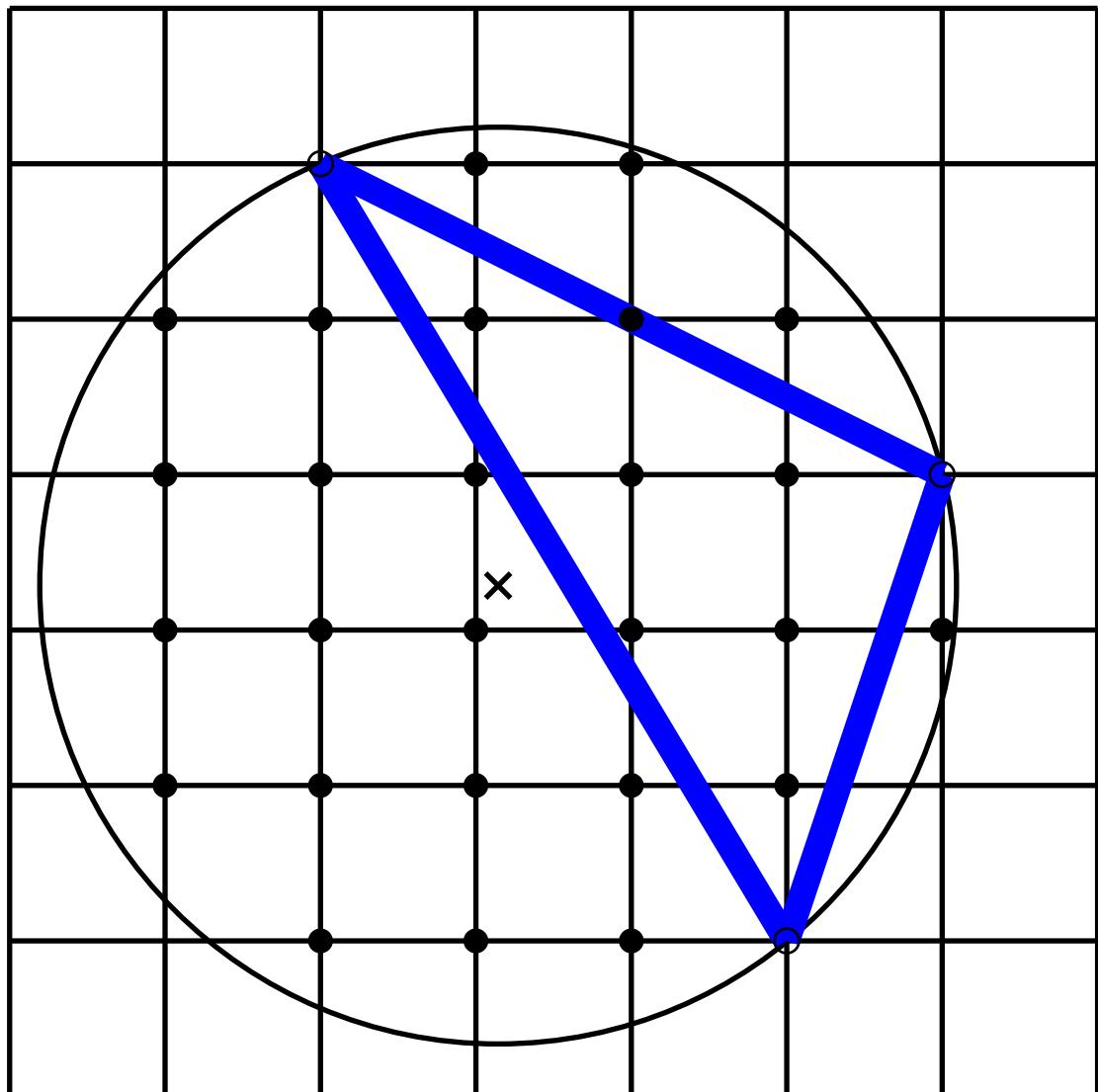
$$R = 2.936401$$

$$X = 1/14$$

$$Y = 3/14$$

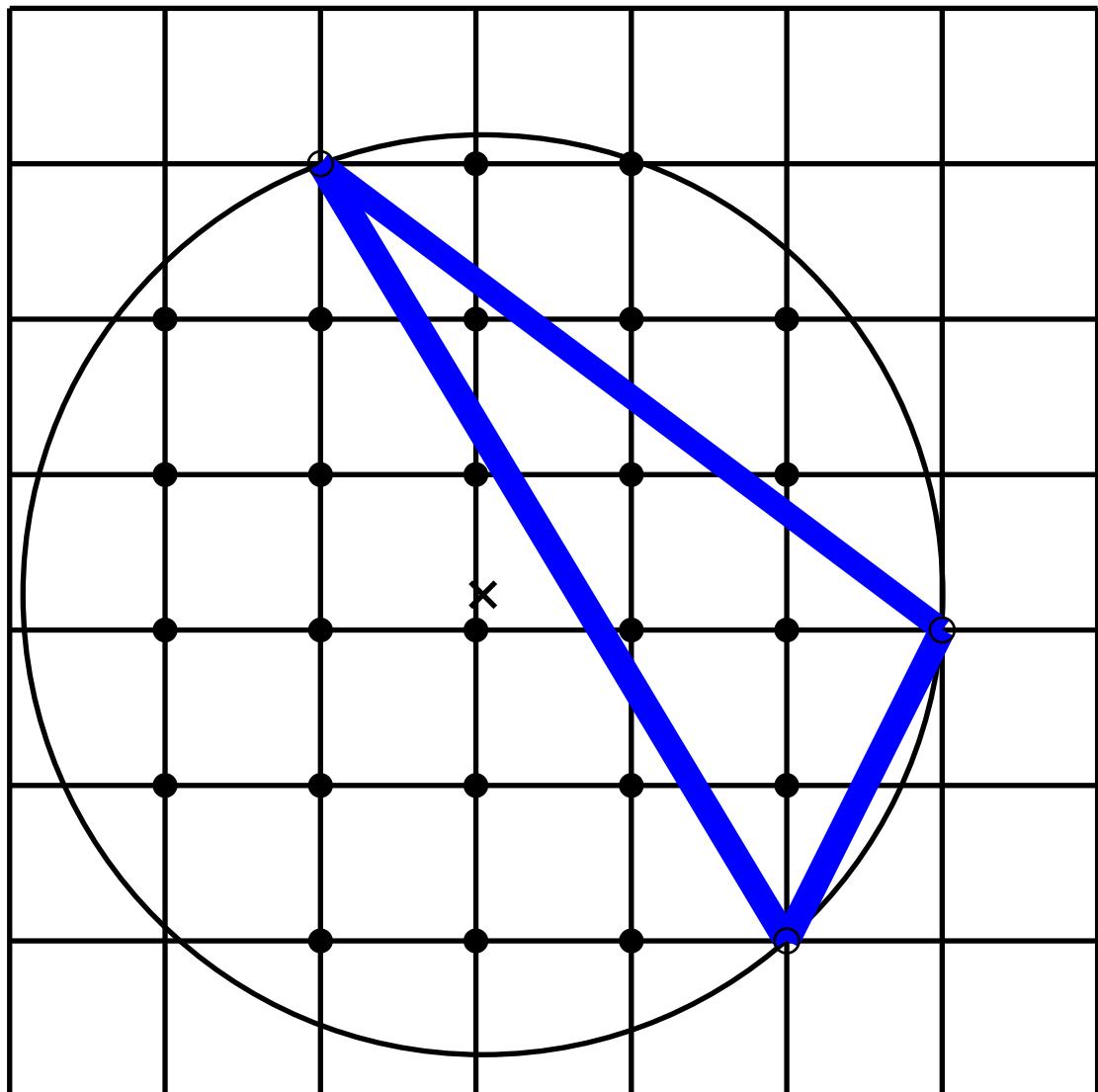
$$24 + 3 = 27$$

$A192493(58) = 425, A192494(58) = 49$   
Triangles: O



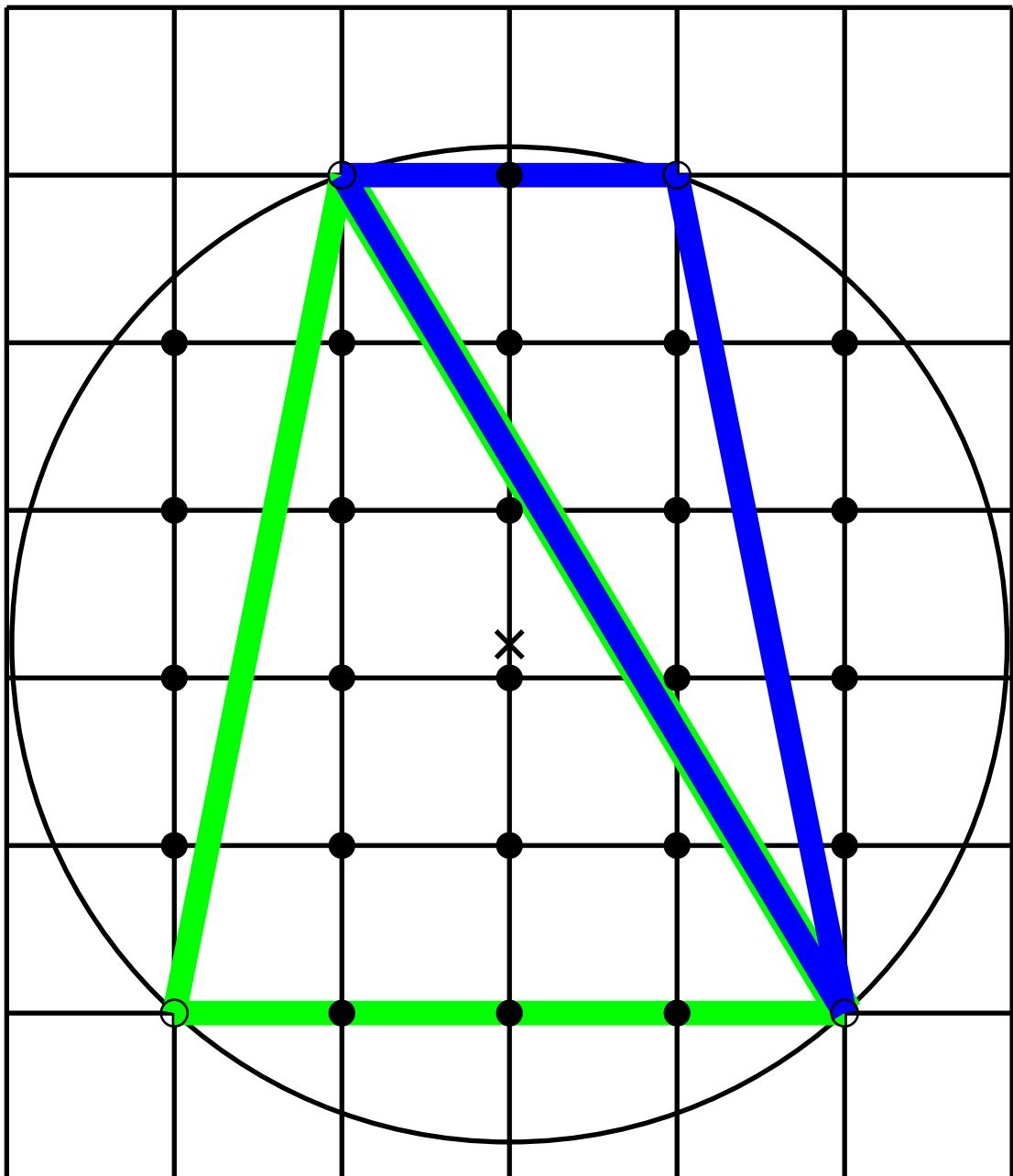
$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 425/49 = 8.67347 \\ R &= 2.945075 \\ X &= 1/7 \\ Y &= 2/7 \\ 26 + 3 &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(59) = 2125, A192494(59) = 49$   
Triangles: O



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 2125/242 = 8.78099 \\ R &= 2.963274 \\ X &= 1/22 \\ Y &= 5/22 \\ 25 + 3 &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(60) = 221, A192494(60) = 25$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 221/25 = 8.84000$$

$$R = 2.973214$$

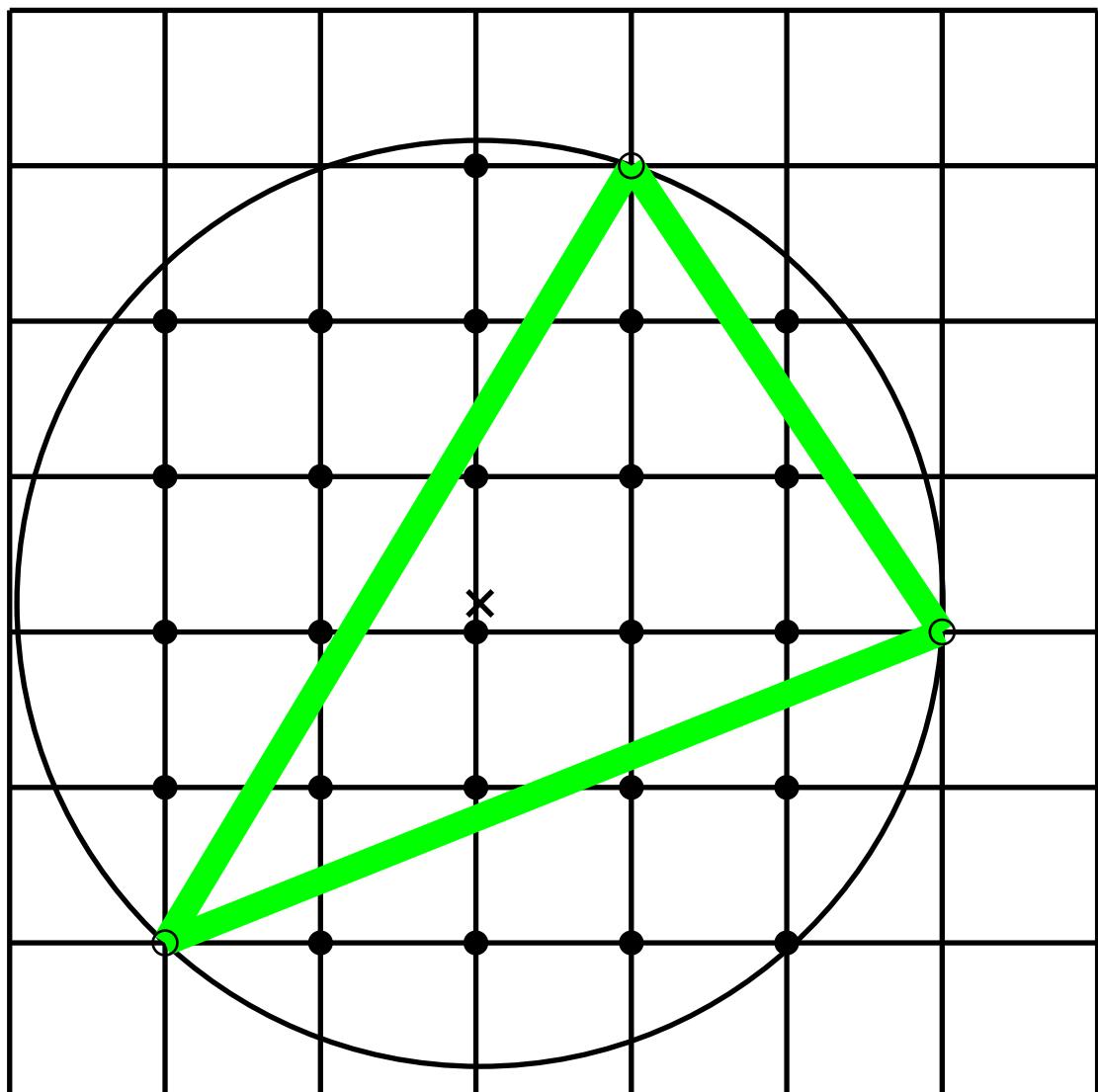
$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/5$$

$$24 + 4 = 28$$

$$A192493(61) = 6409, A192494(61) = 722$$

Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 6409/722 = 8.87673$$

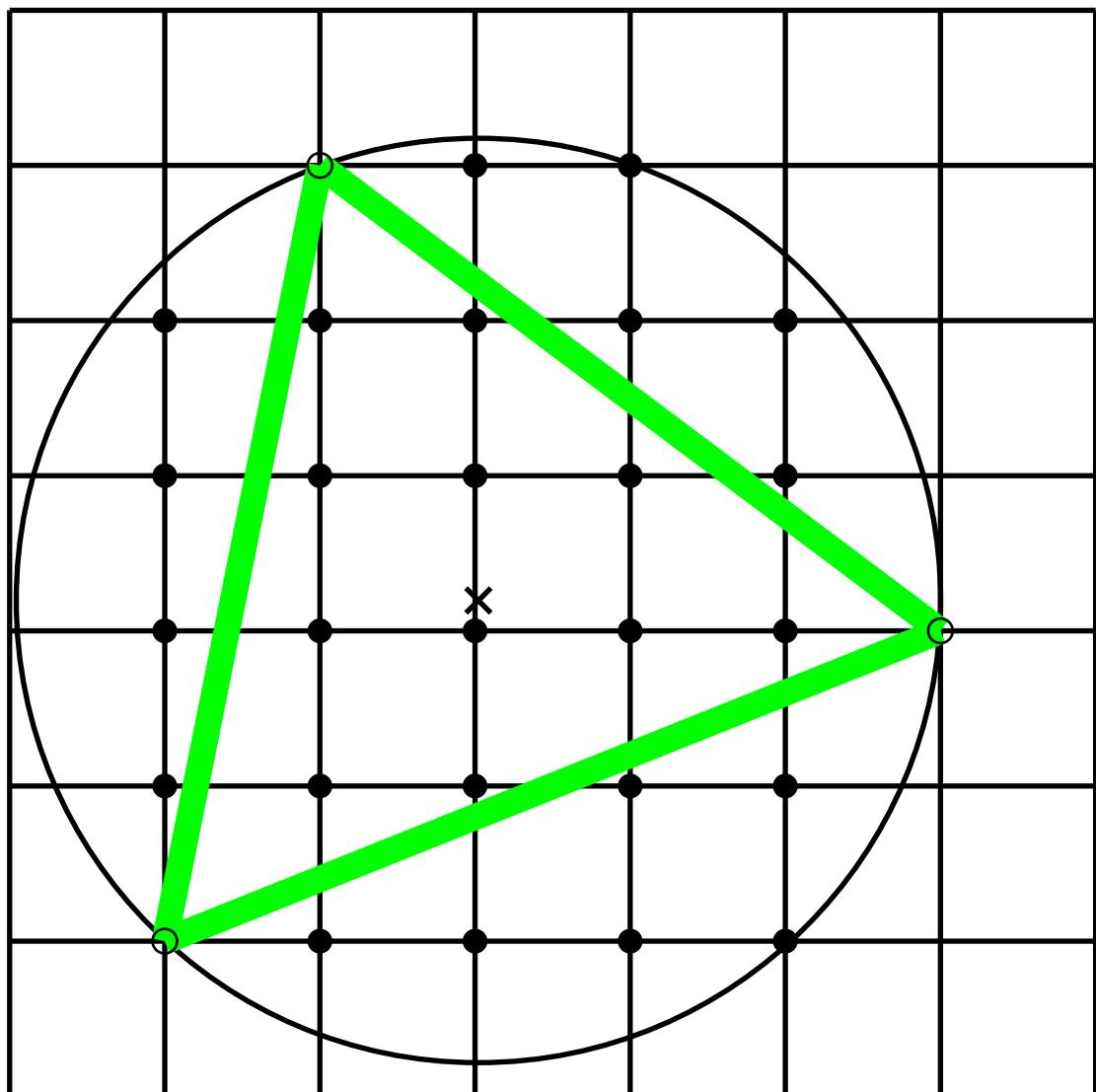
$$R = 2.979384$$

$$X = 1/38$$

$$Y = 7/38$$

$$25 + 3 = 28$$

$A192493(62) = 9425$ ,  $A192494(62) = 1058$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 9425/1058 = 8.90832$$

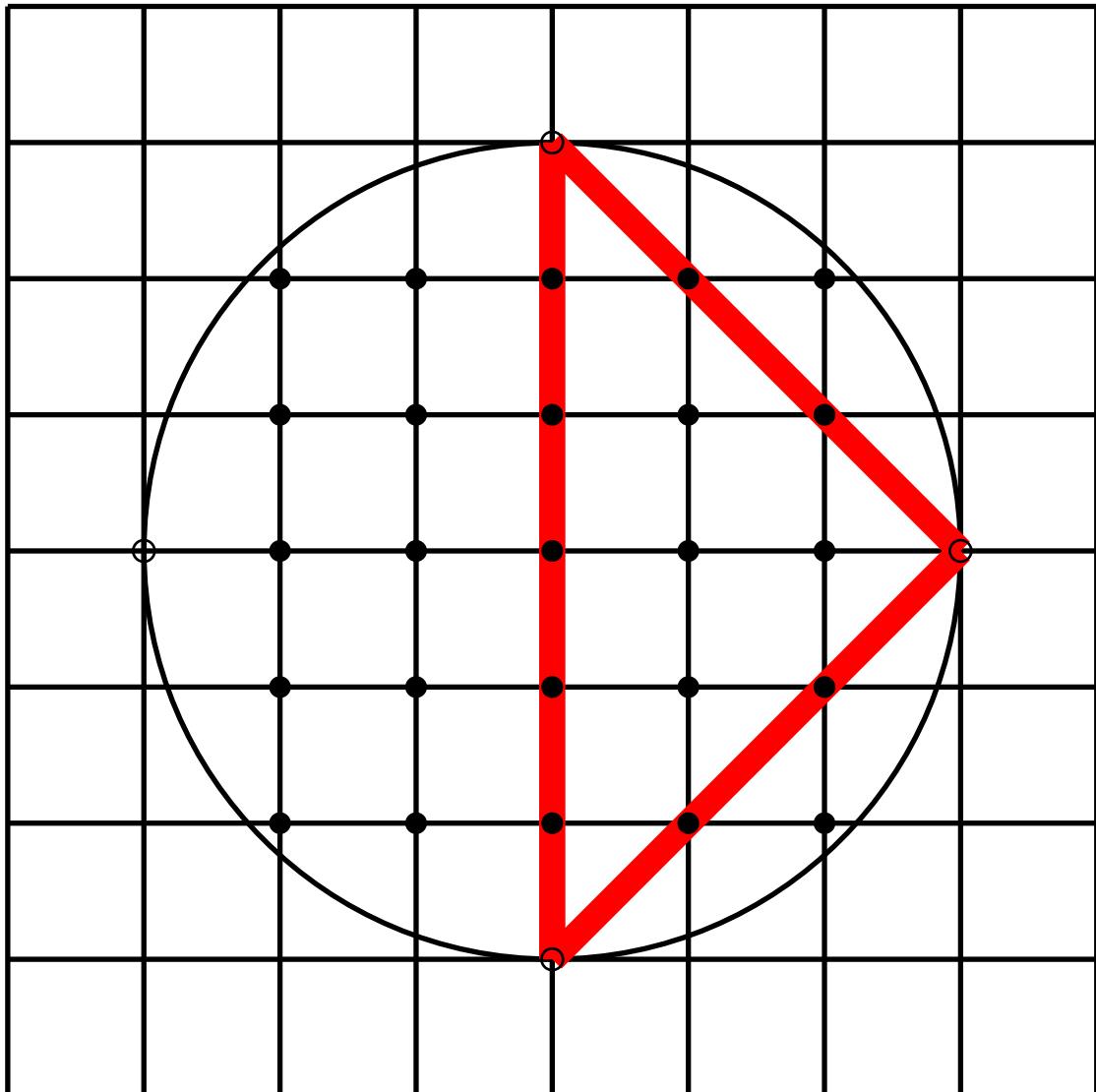
$$R = 2.984680$$

$$X = 1/46$$

$$Y = 9/46$$

$$26 + 3 = 29$$

$A192493(63) = 9$ ,  $A192494(63) = 1$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 9/1 = 9.00000$$

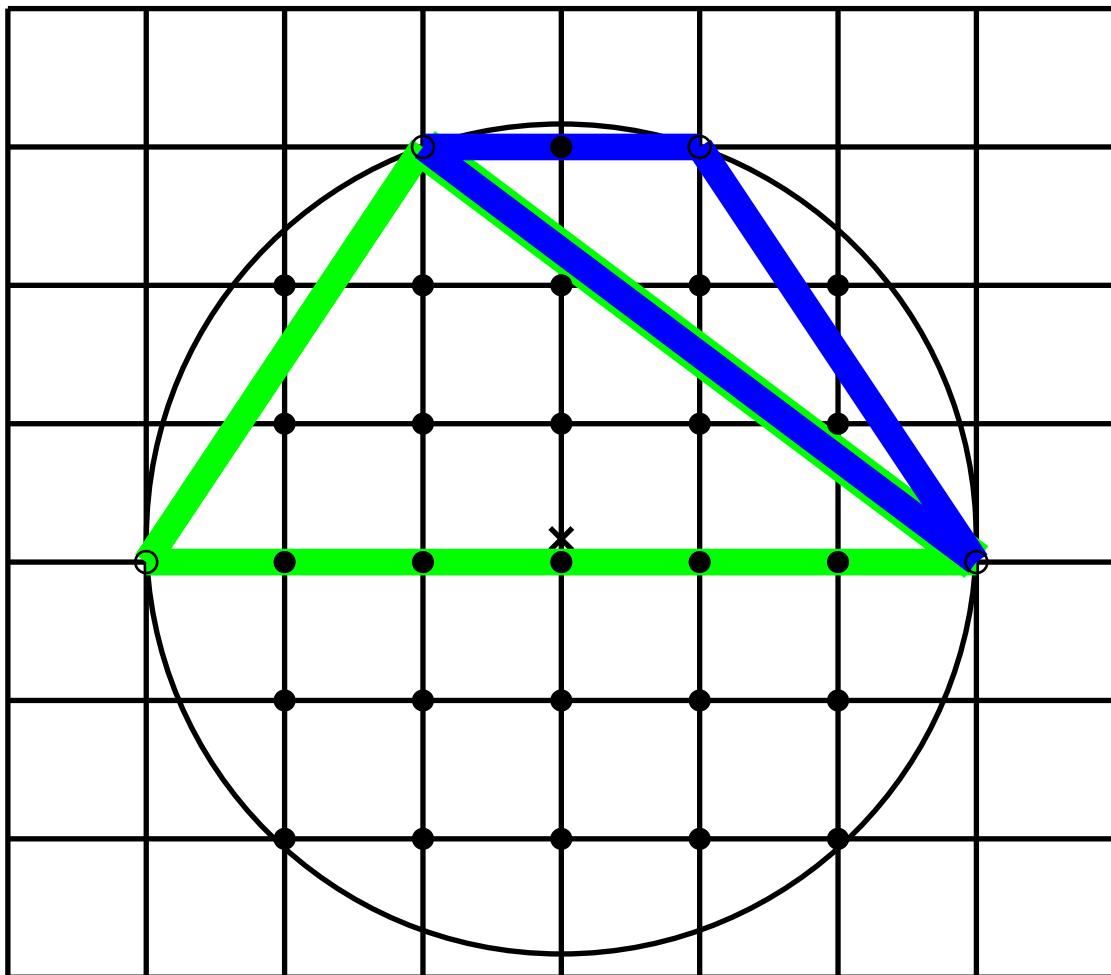
$$R = 3.000000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 0/1$$

$$25 + 4 = 29$$

$A192493(64) = 325$ ,  $A192494(64) = 36$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 325/36 = 9.02778$$

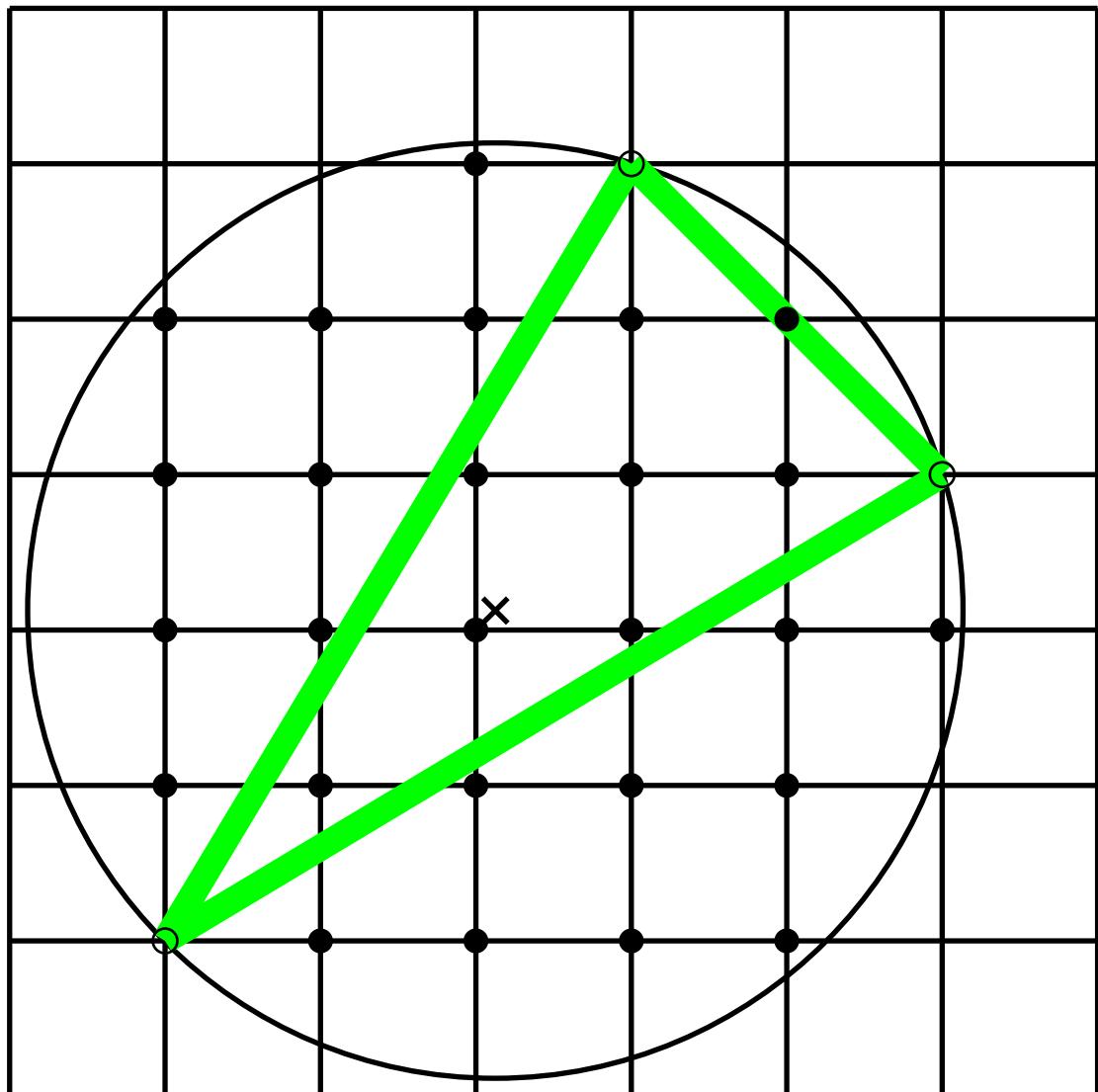
$$R = 3.004626$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/6$$

$$26 + 4 = 30$$

$A192493(65) = 289$ ,  $A192494(65) = 32$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 289/32 = 9.03125$$

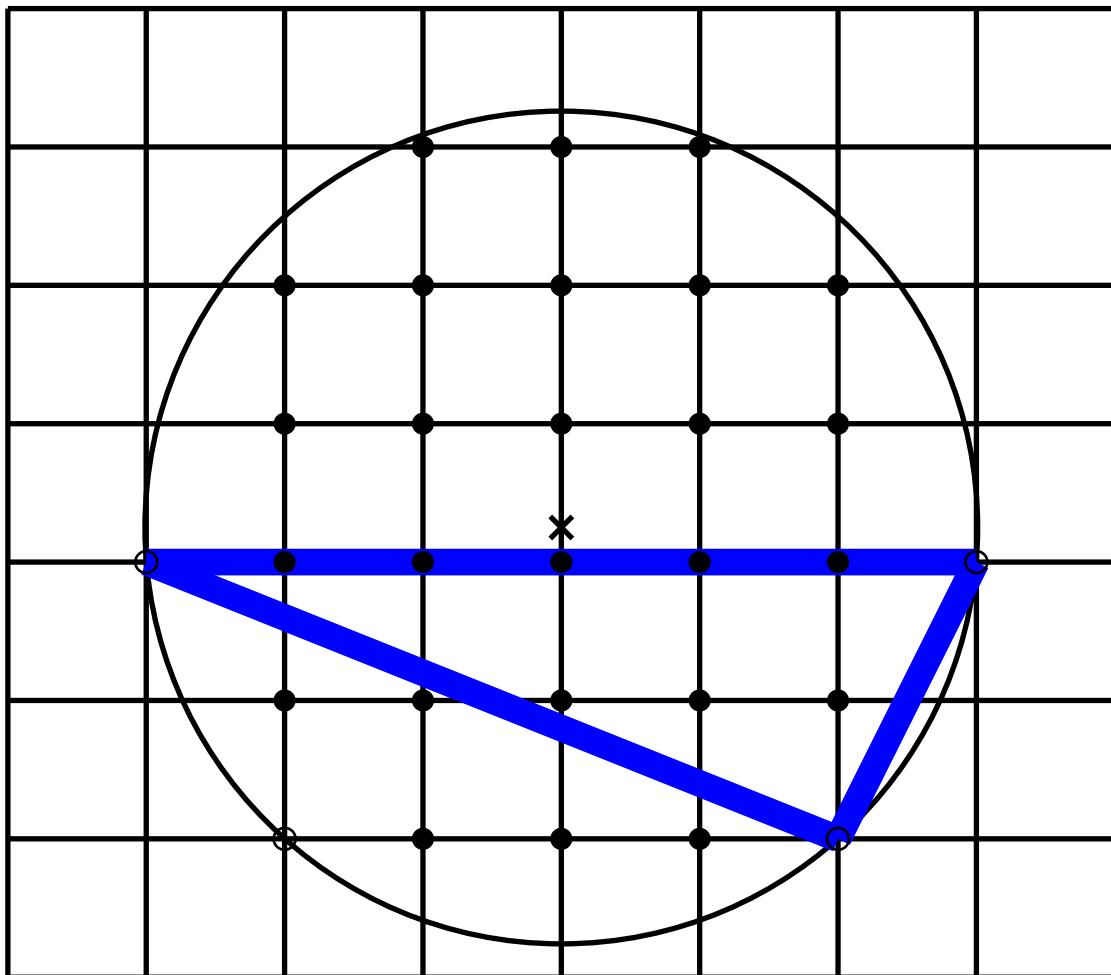
$$R = 3.005204$$

$$X = 1/8$$

$$Y = 1/8$$

$$26 + 3 = 29$$

$A192493(66) = 145$ ,  $A192494(66) = 16$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 145/16 = 9.06250$$

$$R = 3.010399$$

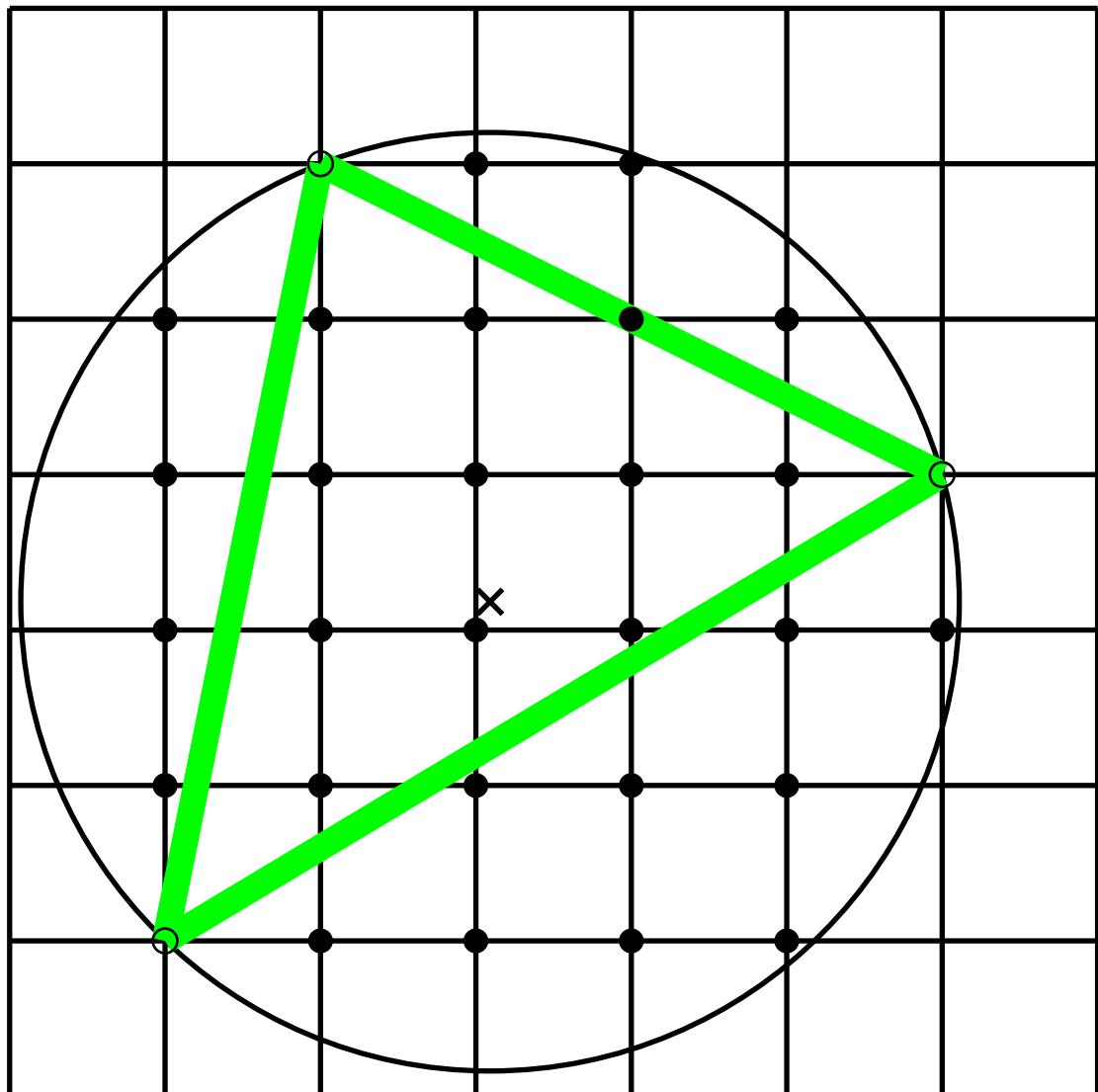
$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/4$$

$$26 + 4 = 30$$

$$A192493(67) = 1105, A192494(67) = 121$$

Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 1105/121 = 9.13223$$

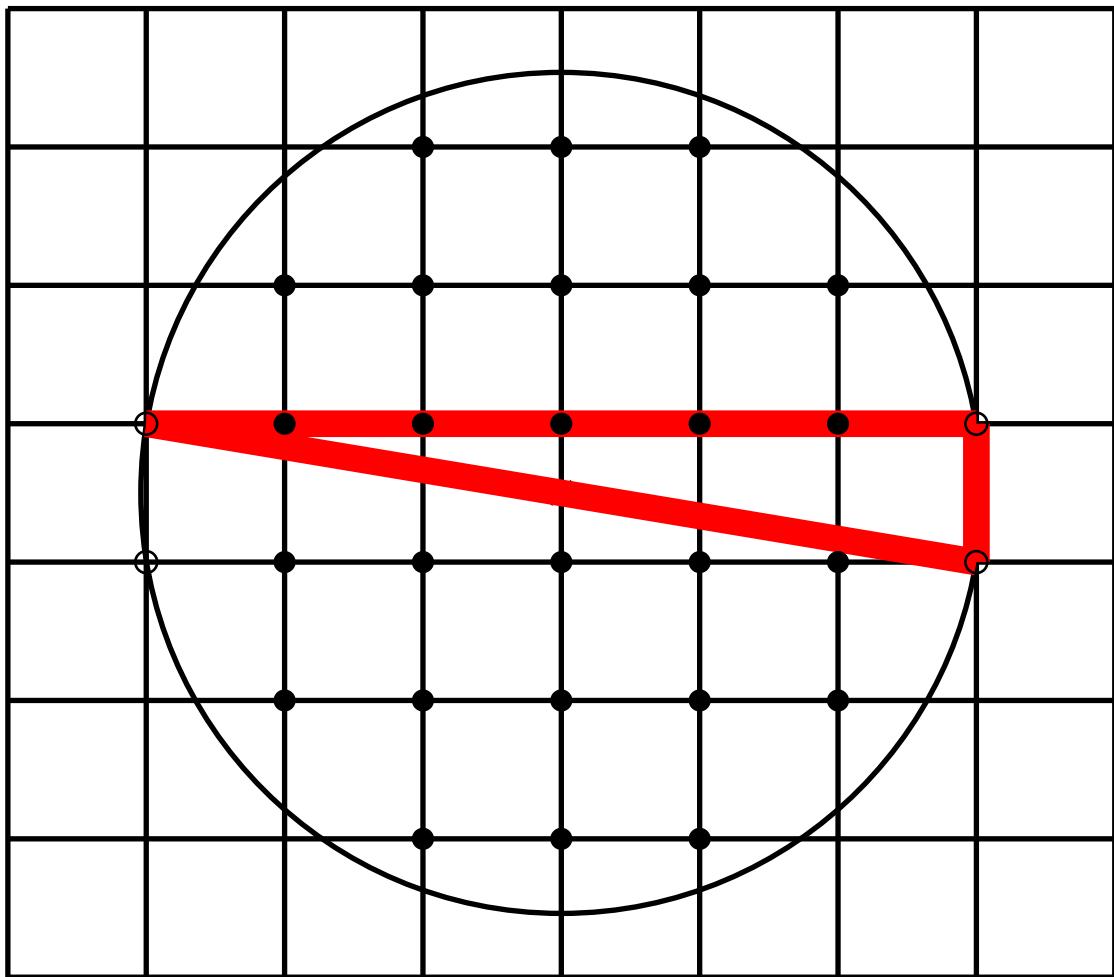
$$R = 3.021958$$

$$X = 1/11$$

$$Y = 2/11$$

$$27 + 3 = 30$$

$A192493(68) = 37$ ,  $A192494(68) = 4$   
Triangles: R



$$R^2 = 37/4 = 9.25000$$

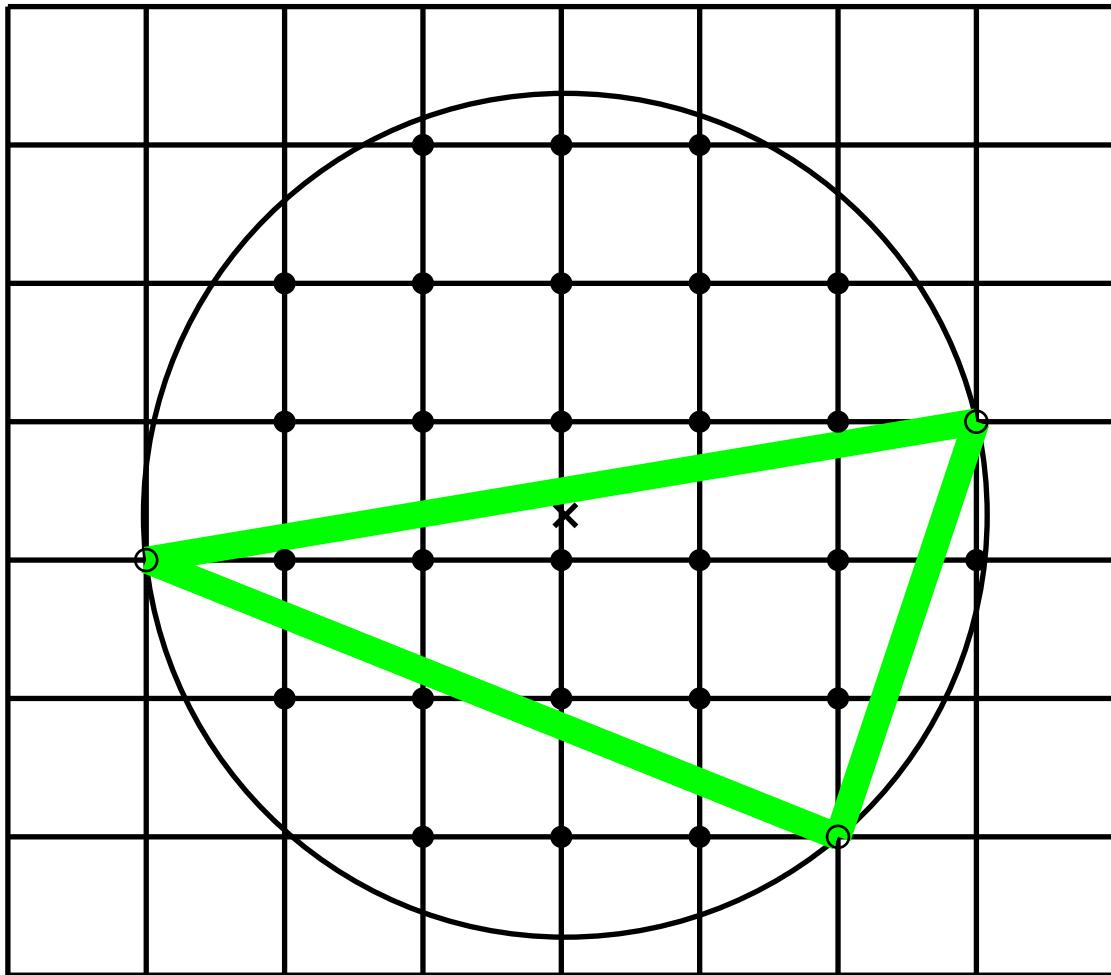
$$R = 3.041381$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$26 + 4 = 30$$

$A192493(69) = 5365, A192494(69) = 578$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 5365/578 = 9.28201$$

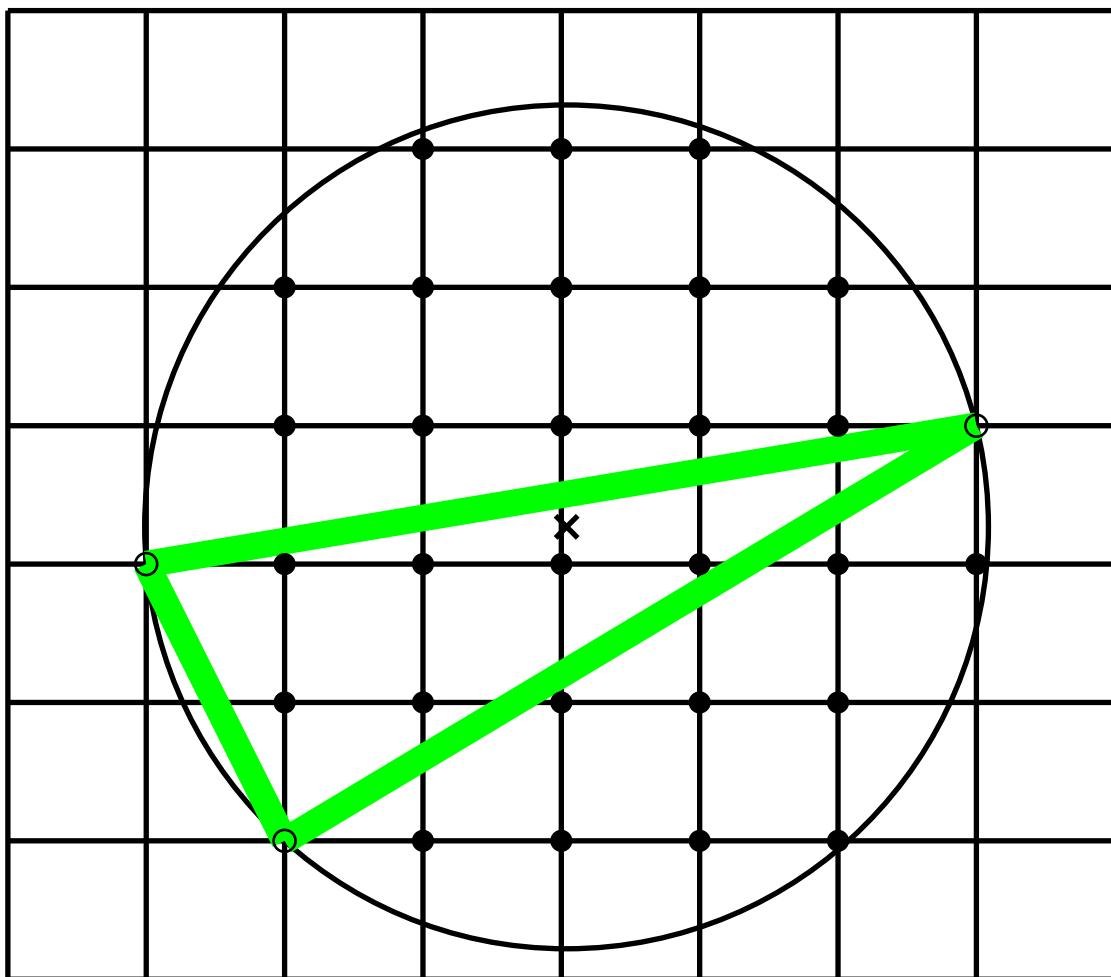
$$R = 3.046639$$

$$X = 1/34$$

$$Y = 11/34$$

$$27 + 3 = 30$$

A192493(70) = 3145, A192494(70) = 338  
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 3145 / 338 = 9.30473$$

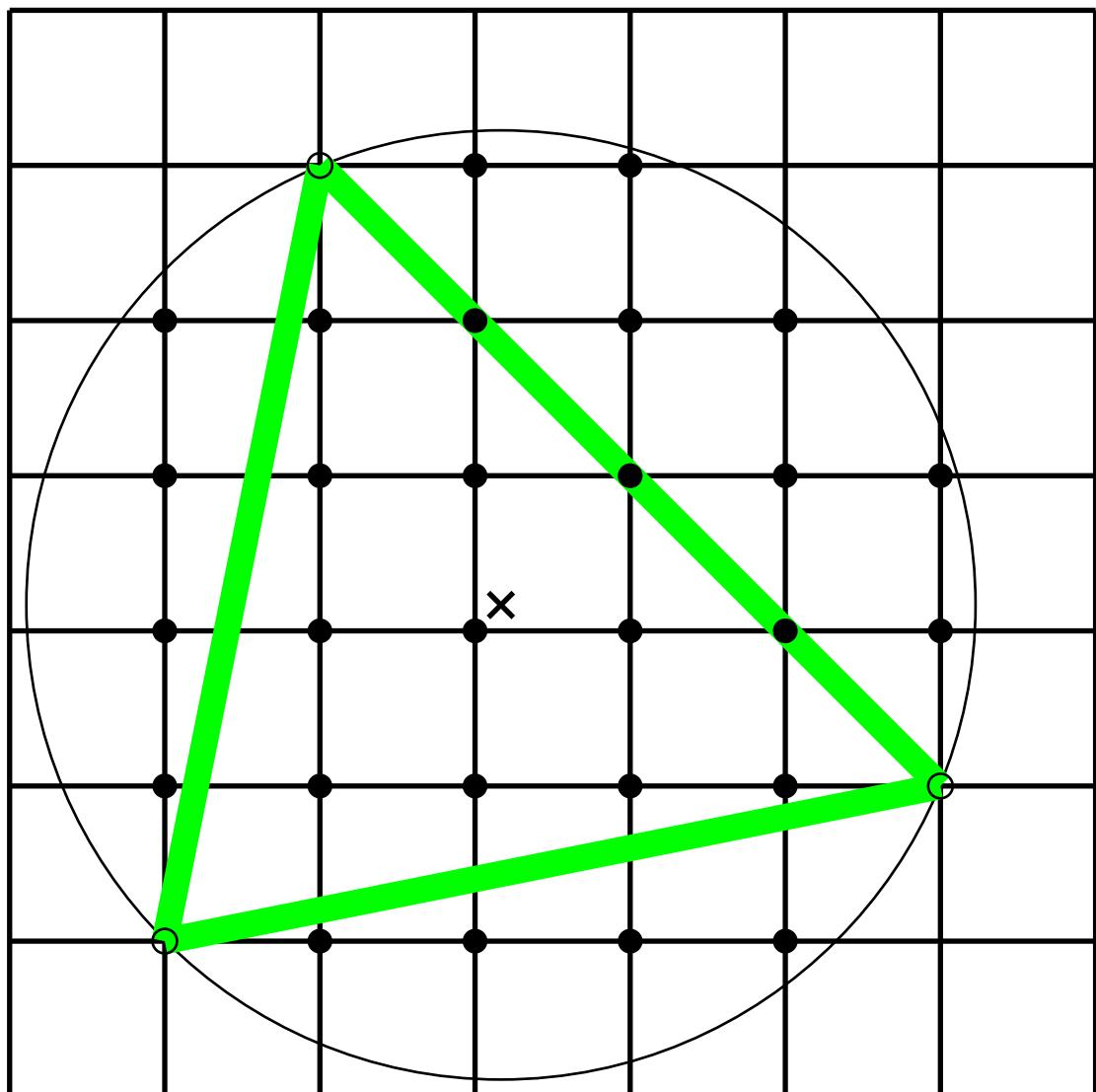
$$R = 3.050366$$

$$X = 1/26$$

$$Y = 7/26$$

$$28 + 3 = 31$$

$A192493(71) = 169$ ,  $A192494(71) = 18$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 169 / 18 = 9.38889$$

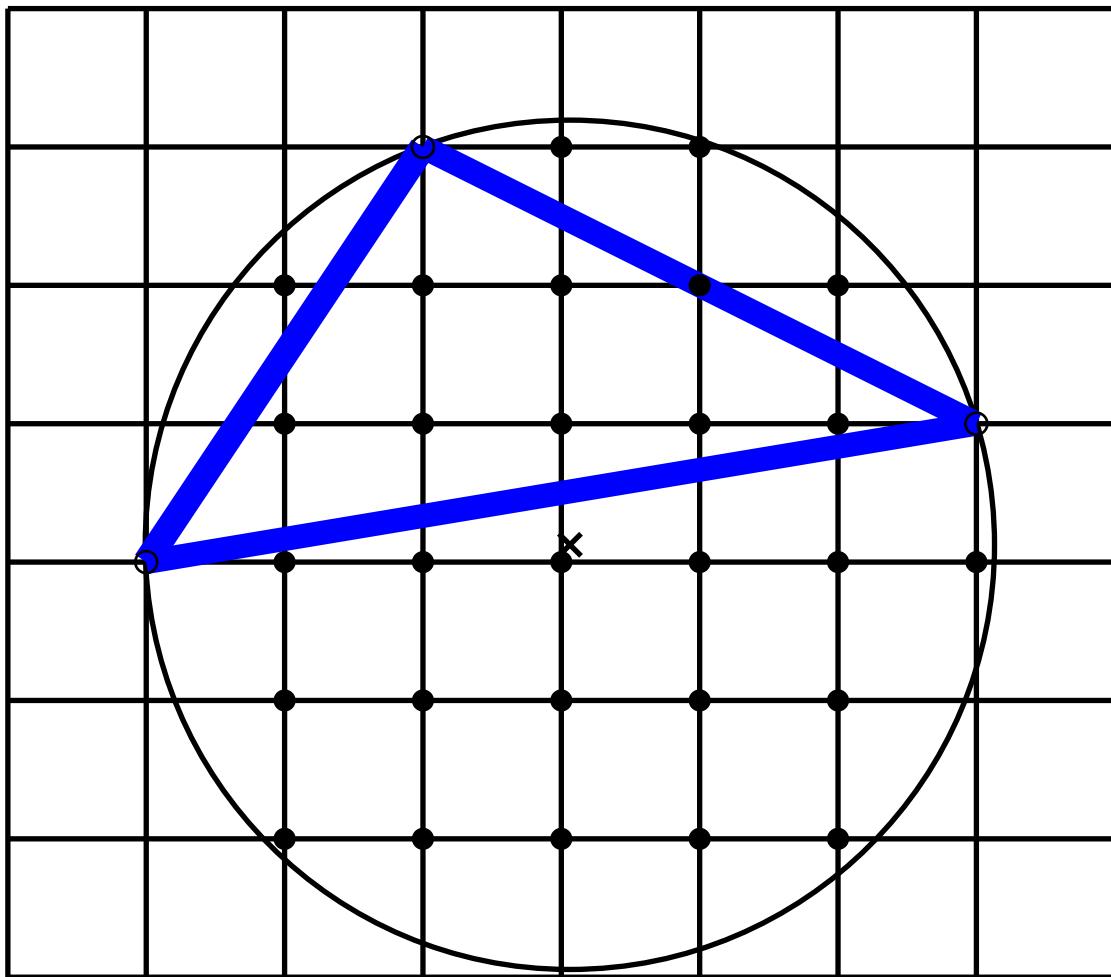
$$R = 3.064129$$

$$X = 1/6$$

$$Y = 1/6$$

$$28 + 3 = 31$$

$A192493(72) = 2405, A192494(72) = 256$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 2405/256 = 9.39453$$

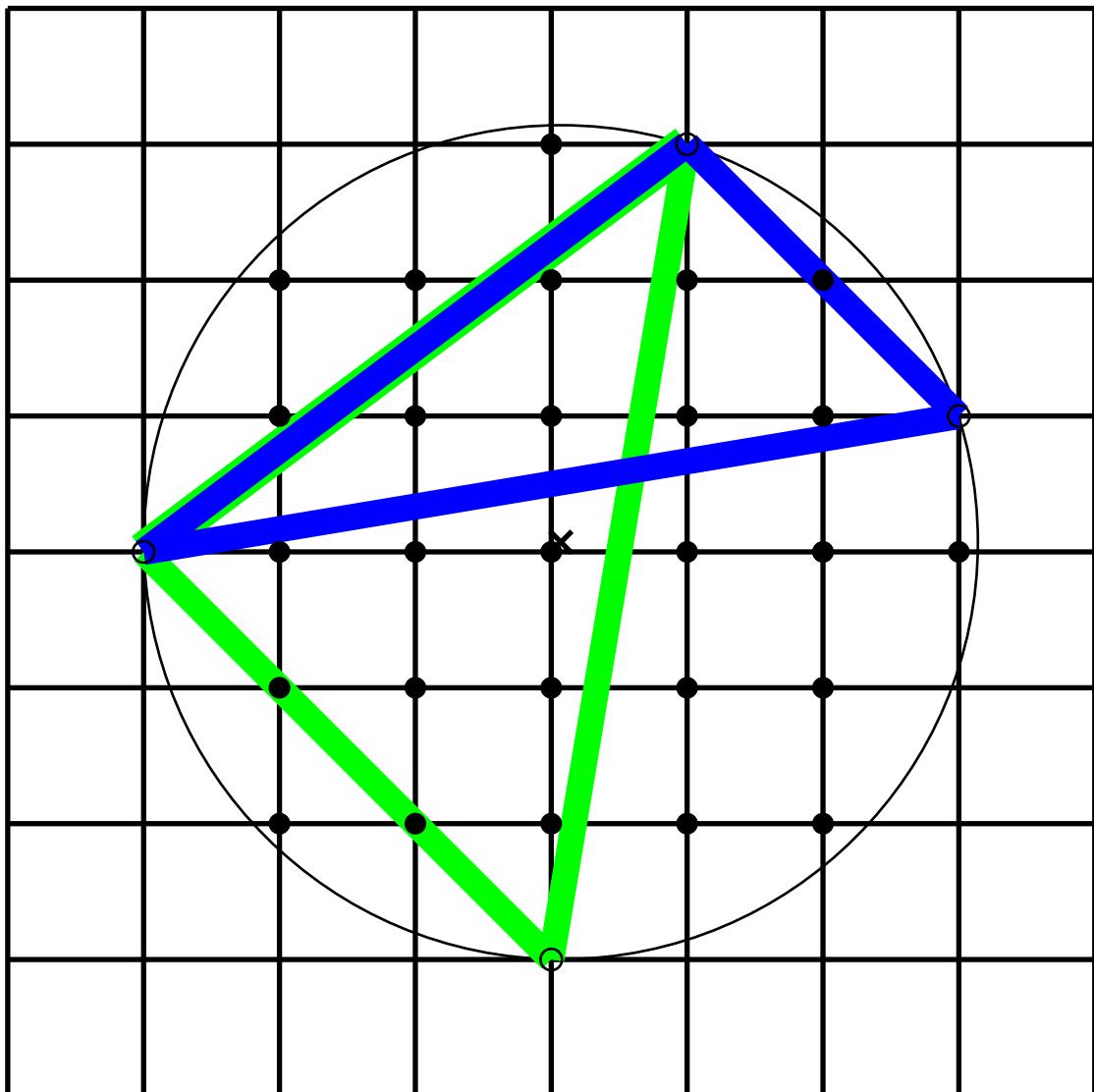
$$R = 3.065050$$

$$X = 1/16$$

$$Y = 1/8$$

$$28 + 3 = 31$$

$A192493(73) = 925$ ,  $A192494(73) = 98$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 925/98 = 9.43878$$

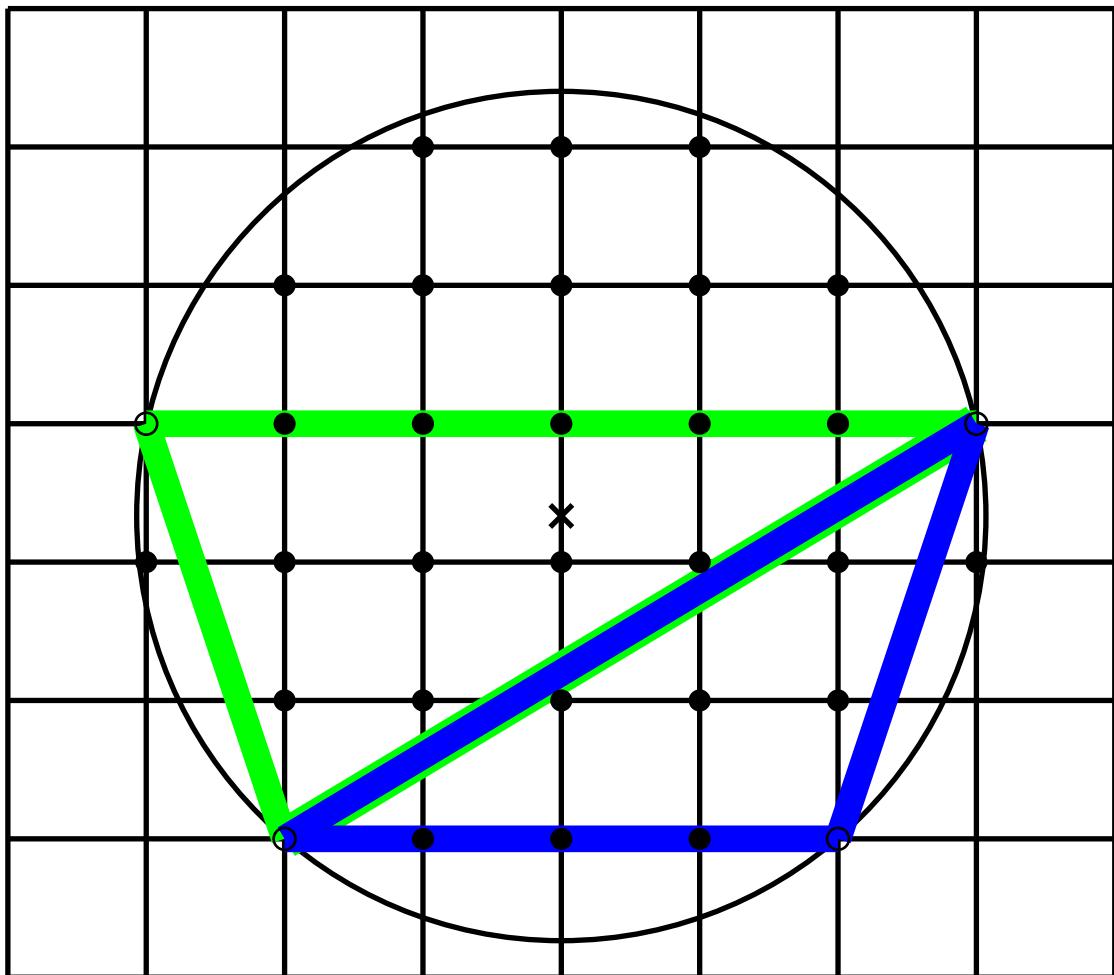
$$R = 3.072259$$

$$X = 1/14$$

$$Y = 1/14$$

$$27 + 4 = 31$$

$A192493(74) = 85, A192494(74) = 9$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 85/9 = 9.44444$$

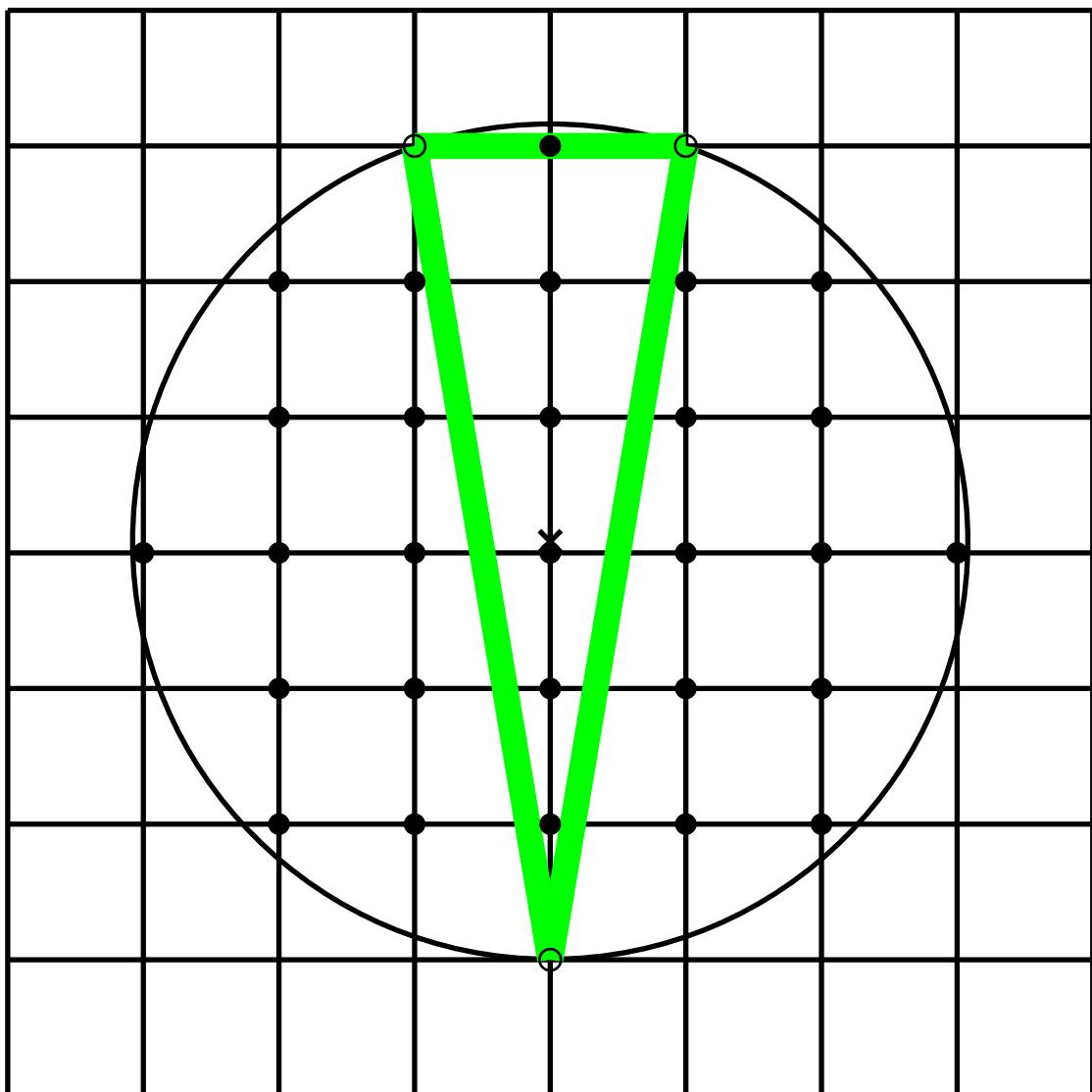
$$R = 3.073181$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/3$$

$$28 + 4 = 32$$

$A192493(75) = 1369$ ,  $A192494(75) = 144$   
Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 1369/144 = 9.50694$$

$$R = 3.083333$$

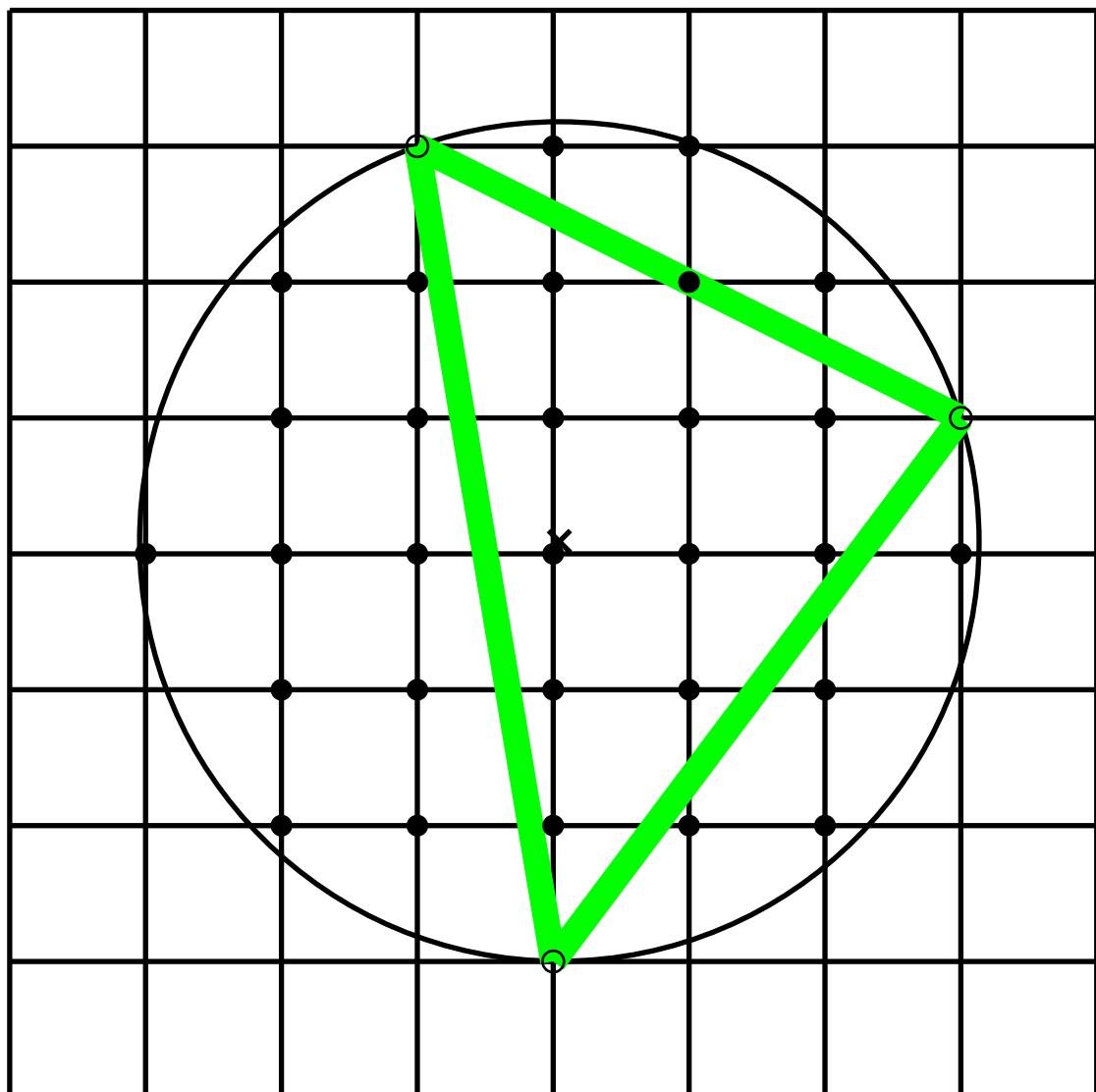
$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/12$$

$$28 + 3 = 31$$

$$A192493(76) = 4625, A192494(76) = 484$$

Triangles: A



$$R^2 = 4625/484 = 9.55579$$

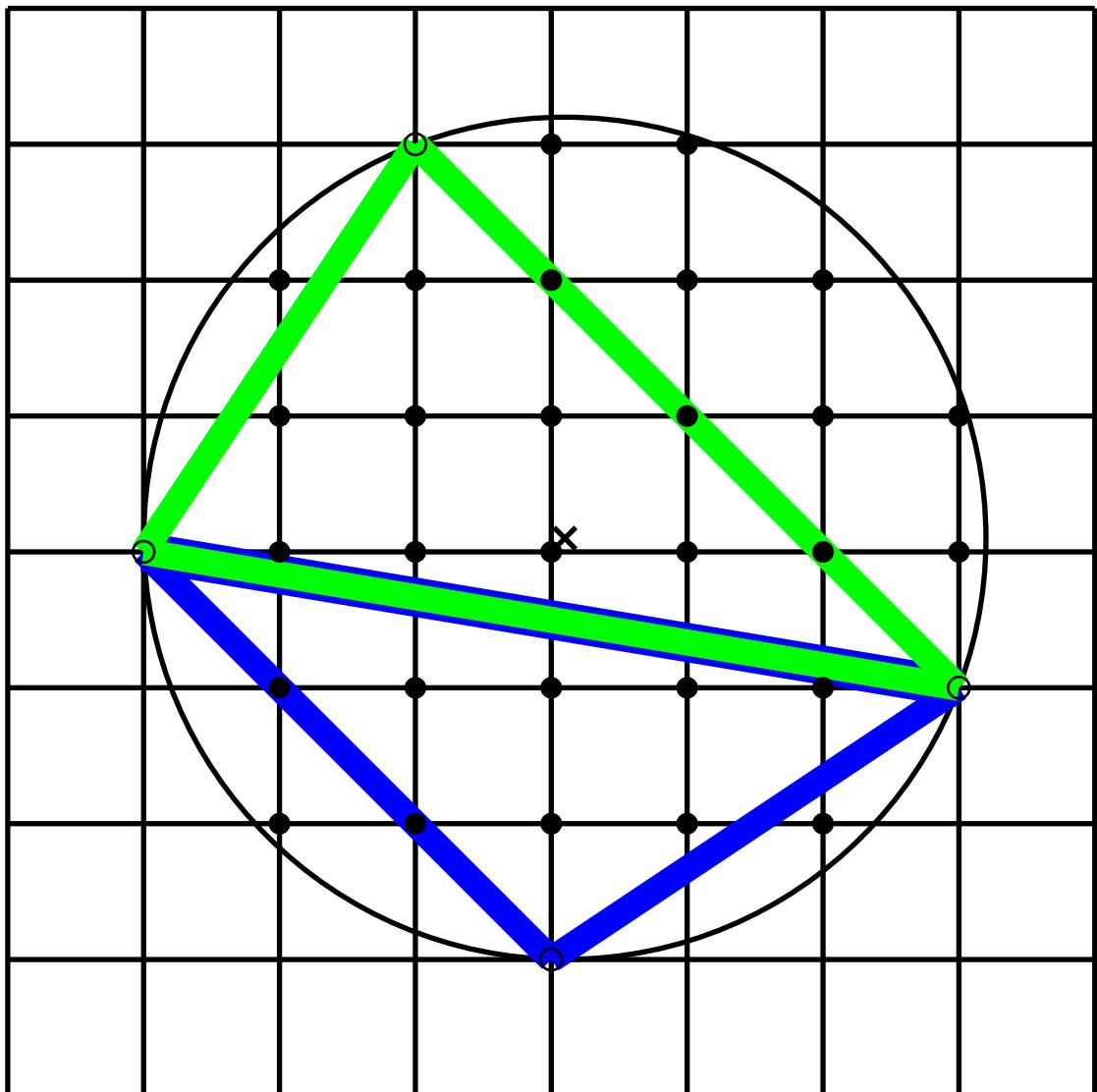
$$R = 3.091243$$

$$X = 1/22$$

$$Y = 1/11$$

$$29 + 3 = 32$$

A192493(77) = 481, A192494(77) = 50  
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 481/50 = 9.62000$$

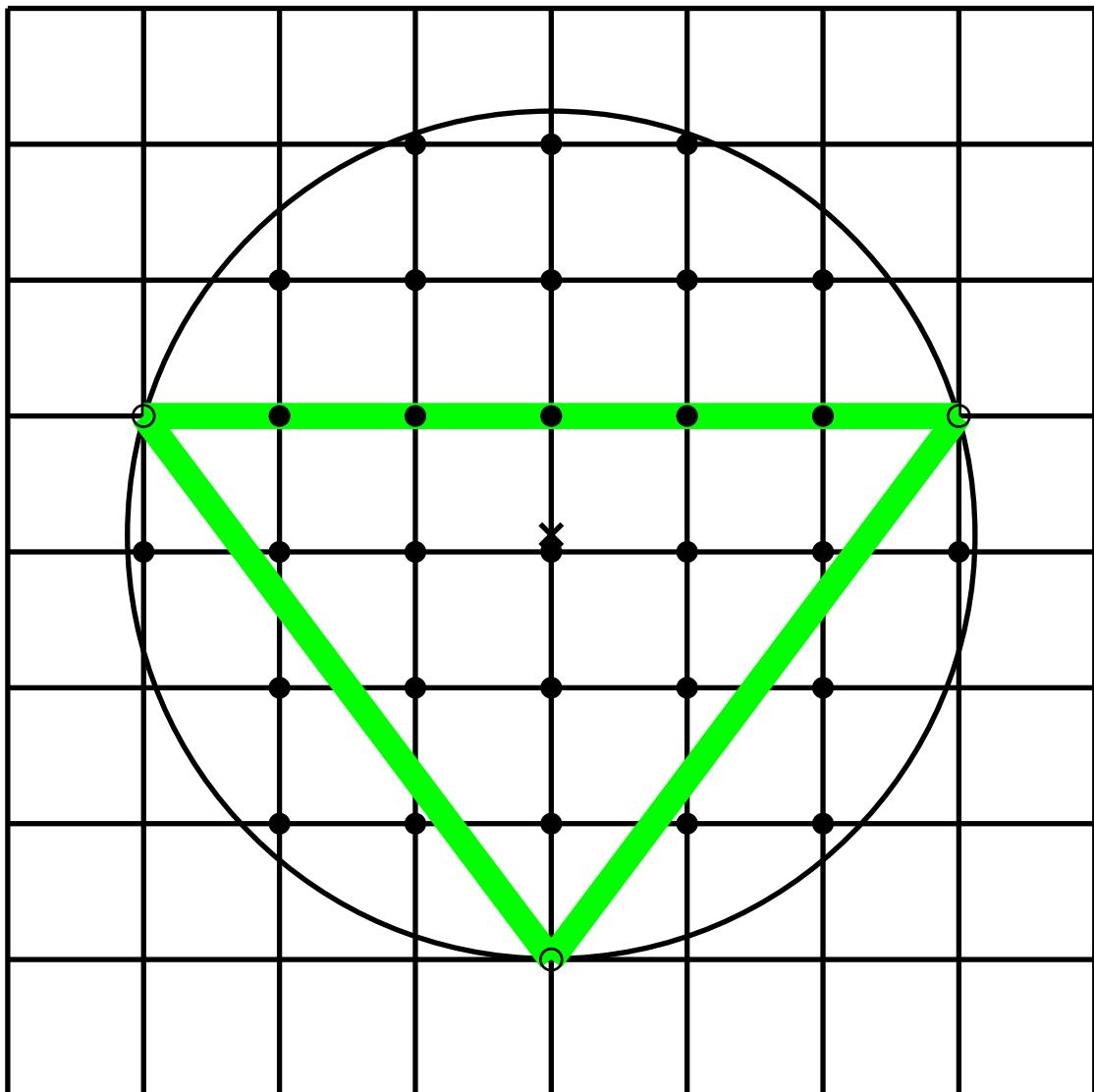
$$R = 3.101612$$

$$X = 1/10$$

$$Y = 1/10$$

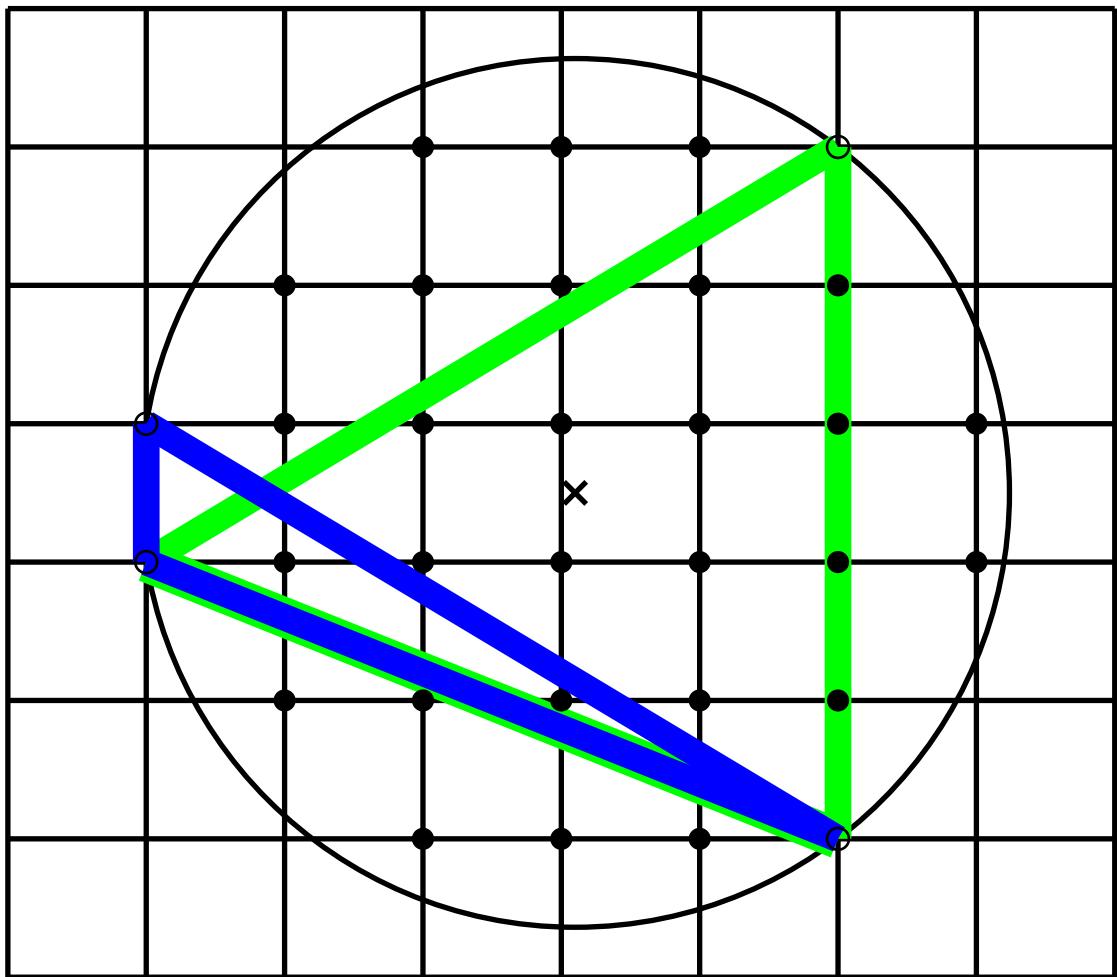
$$29 + 4 = 33$$

$A192493(78) = 625, A192494(78) = 64$   
Triangles: A



$$\begin{aligned} R^2 &= 625/64 = 9.76562 \\ R &= 3.125000 \\ X &= 0/1 \\ Y &= 1/8 \\ 30 + 3 &= 33 \end{aligned}$$

$A192493(79) = 493$ ,  $A192494(79) = 50$   
Triangles: O A



$$R^2 = 493/50 = 9.86000$$

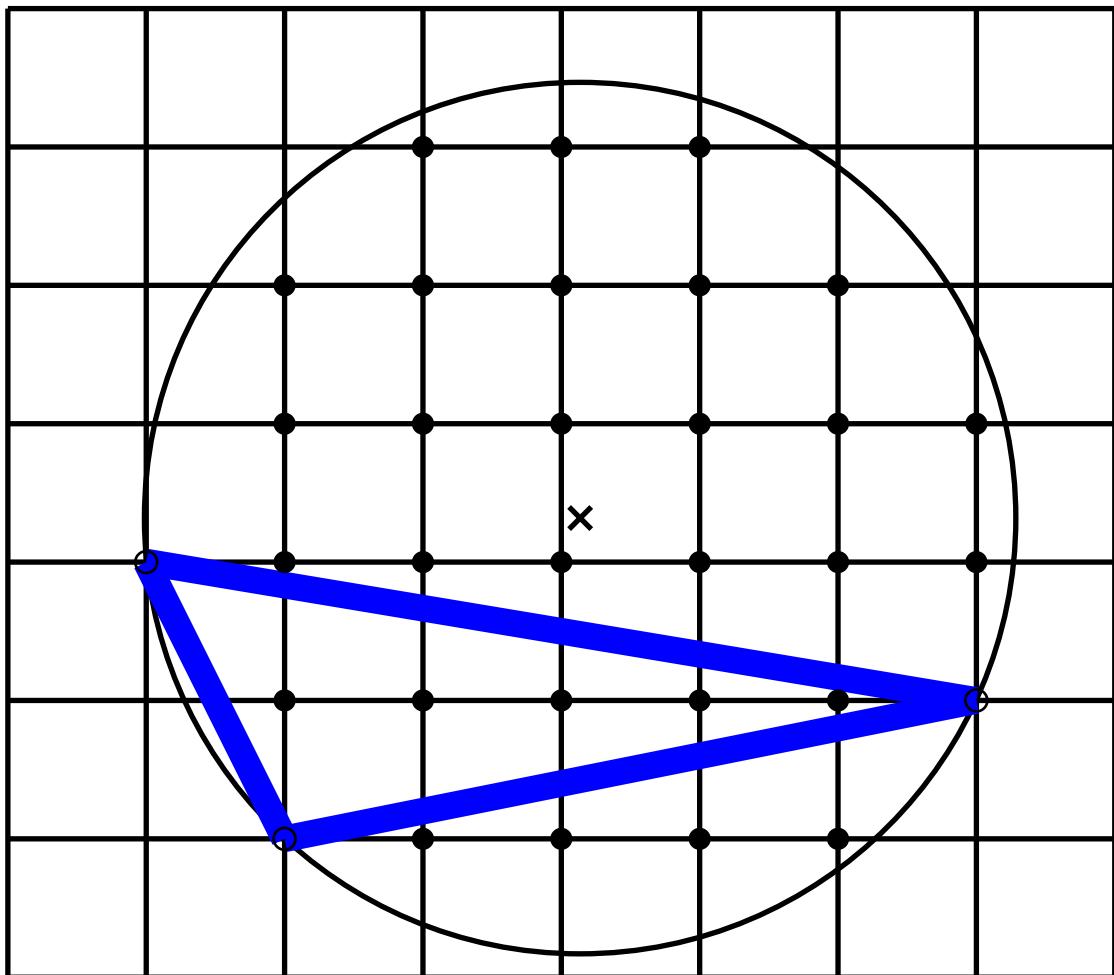
$$R = 3.140064$$

$$X = 1/10$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$28 + 4 = 32$$

$A192493(80) = 2405, A192494(80) = 242$   
Triangles: O



$$R^2 = 2405/242 = 9.93802$$

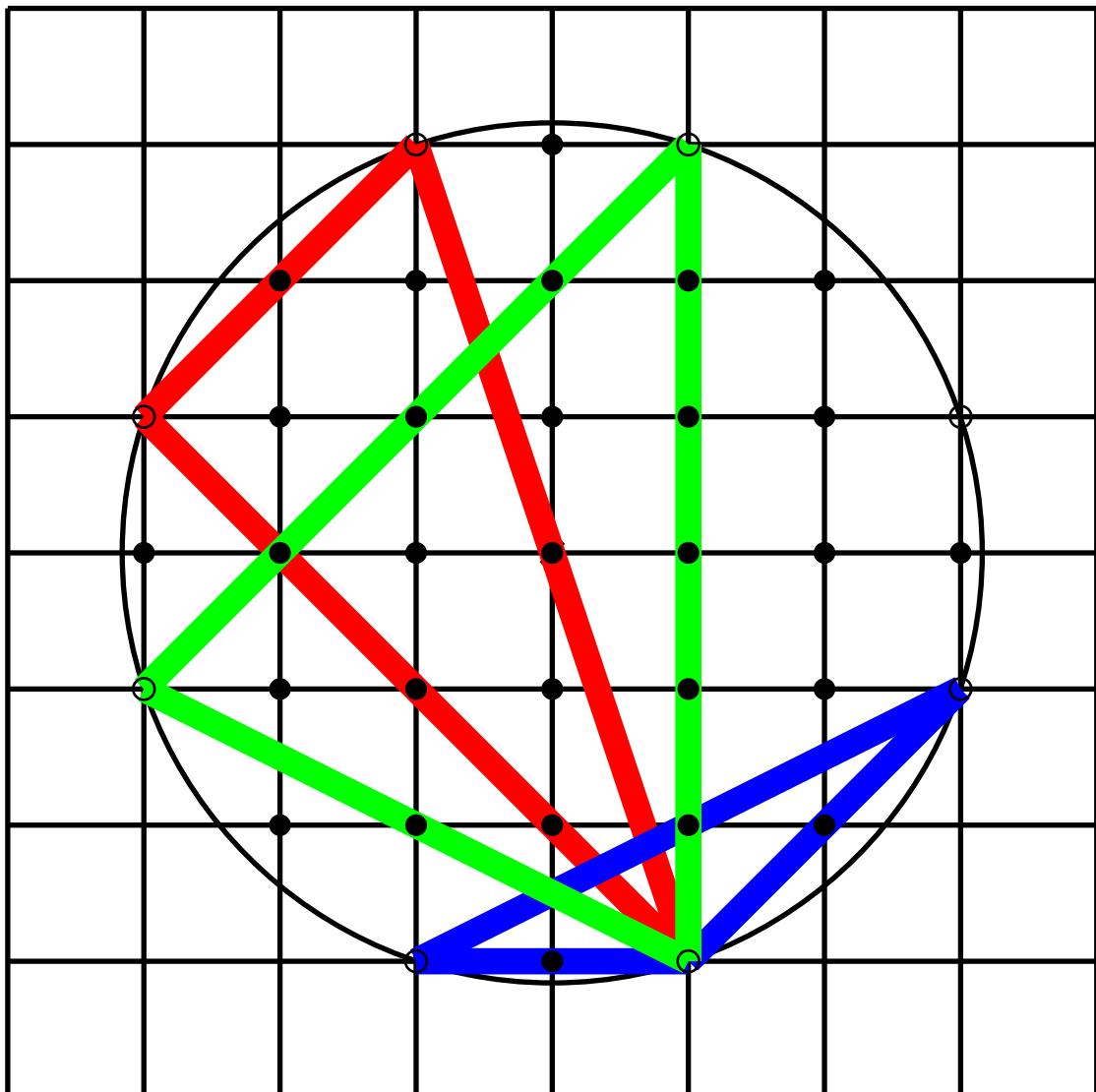
$$R = 3.152462$$

$$X = 3/22$$

$$Y = 7/22$$

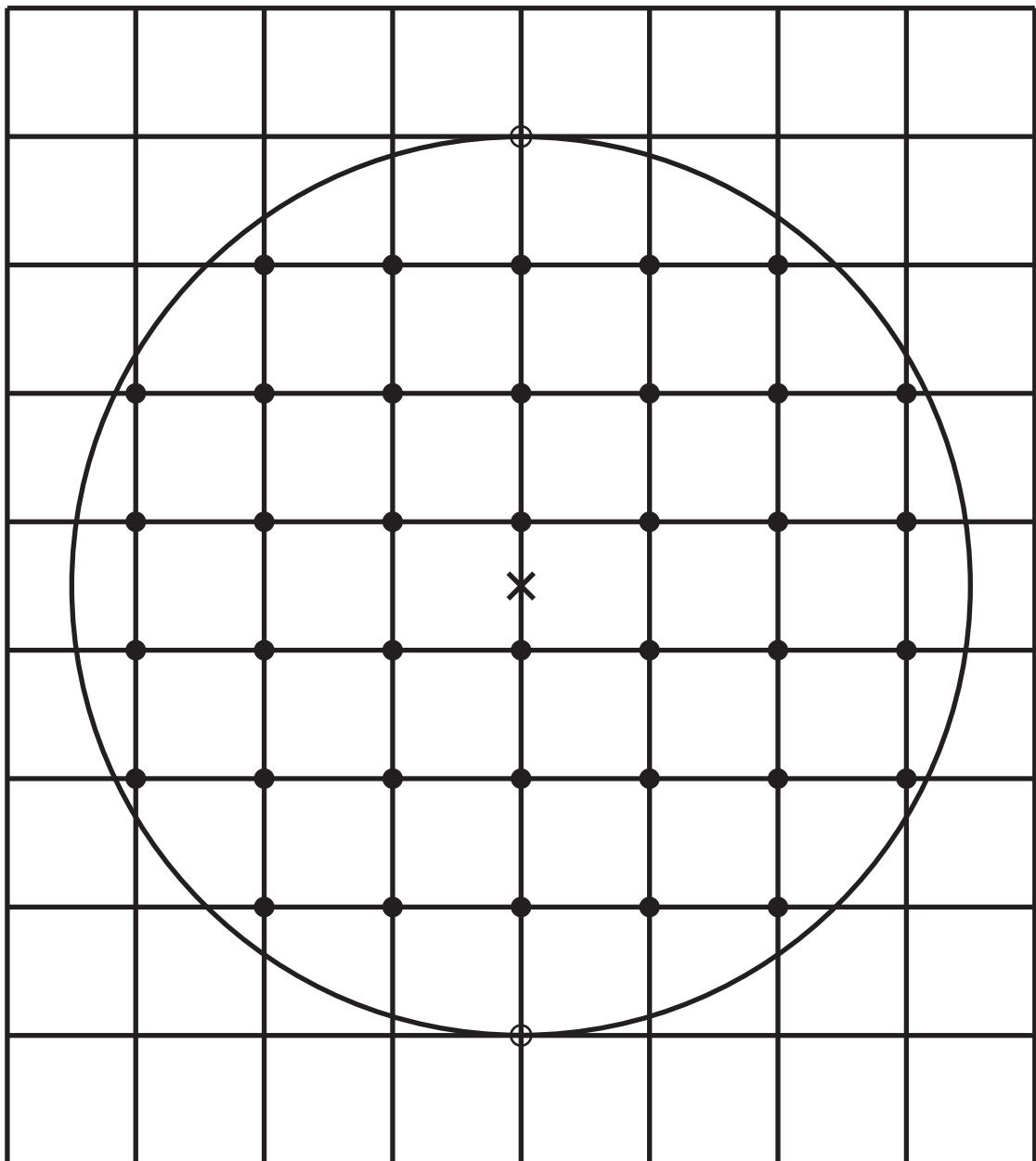
$$29 + 3 = 32$$

$A192493(81) = 10$ ,  $A192494(81) = 1$   
Triangles: O R A



$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= 10/1 = 10.00000 \\R &= 3.162278 \\X &= 0/1 \\Y &= 0/1 \\29 + 8 &= 37\end{aligned}$$

Special Case,  $R^2=49/4$  not representable  
by circumcircle of 3 points of square lattice



$$R^2 = 49/4 = 12.25000$$

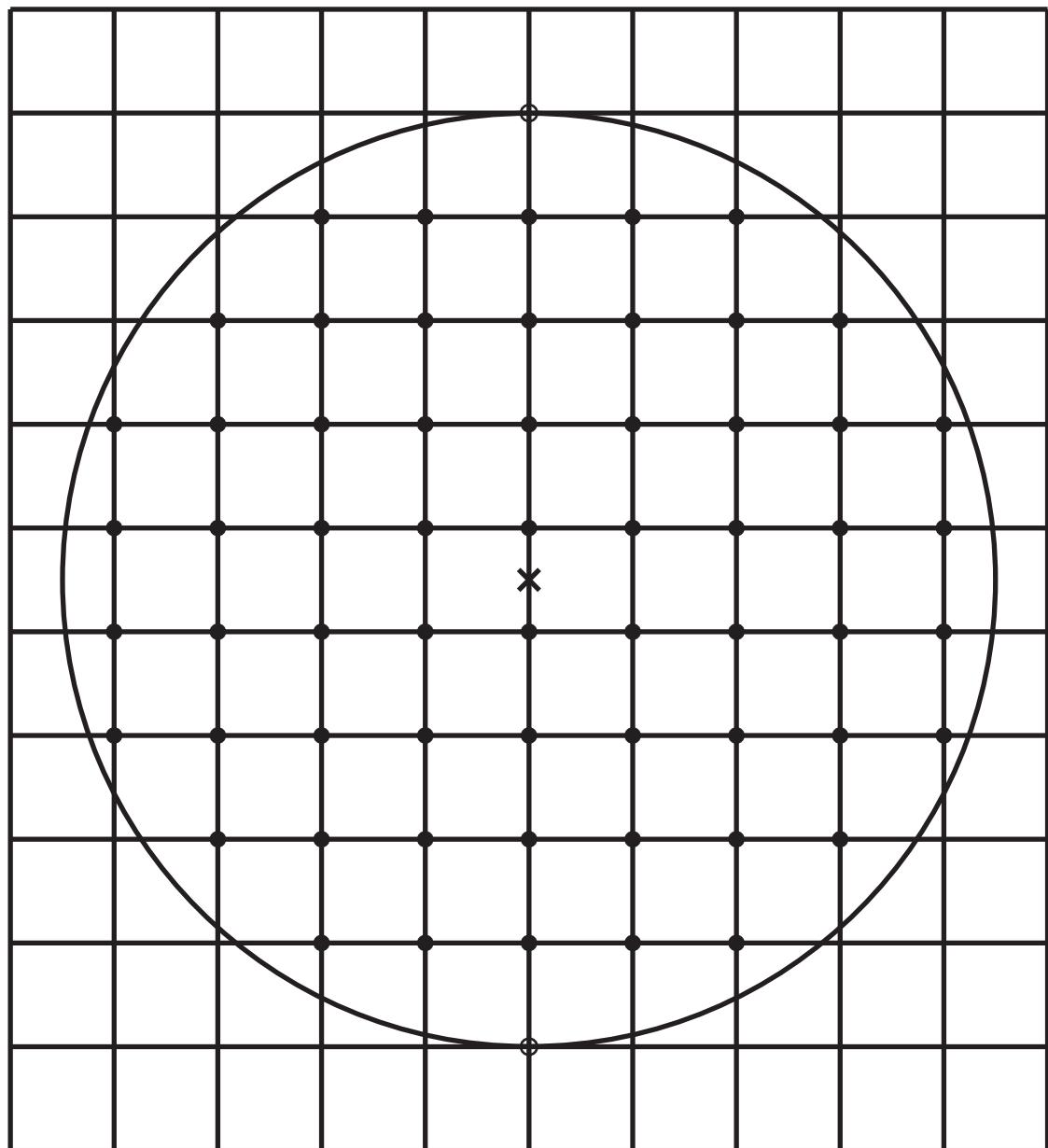
$$R = 3.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$38 + 2 = 40$$

Special Case,  $R^2=81/4$  not representable  
by circumcircle of 3 points of square lattice



$$R^2 = 81/4 = 20.25000$$

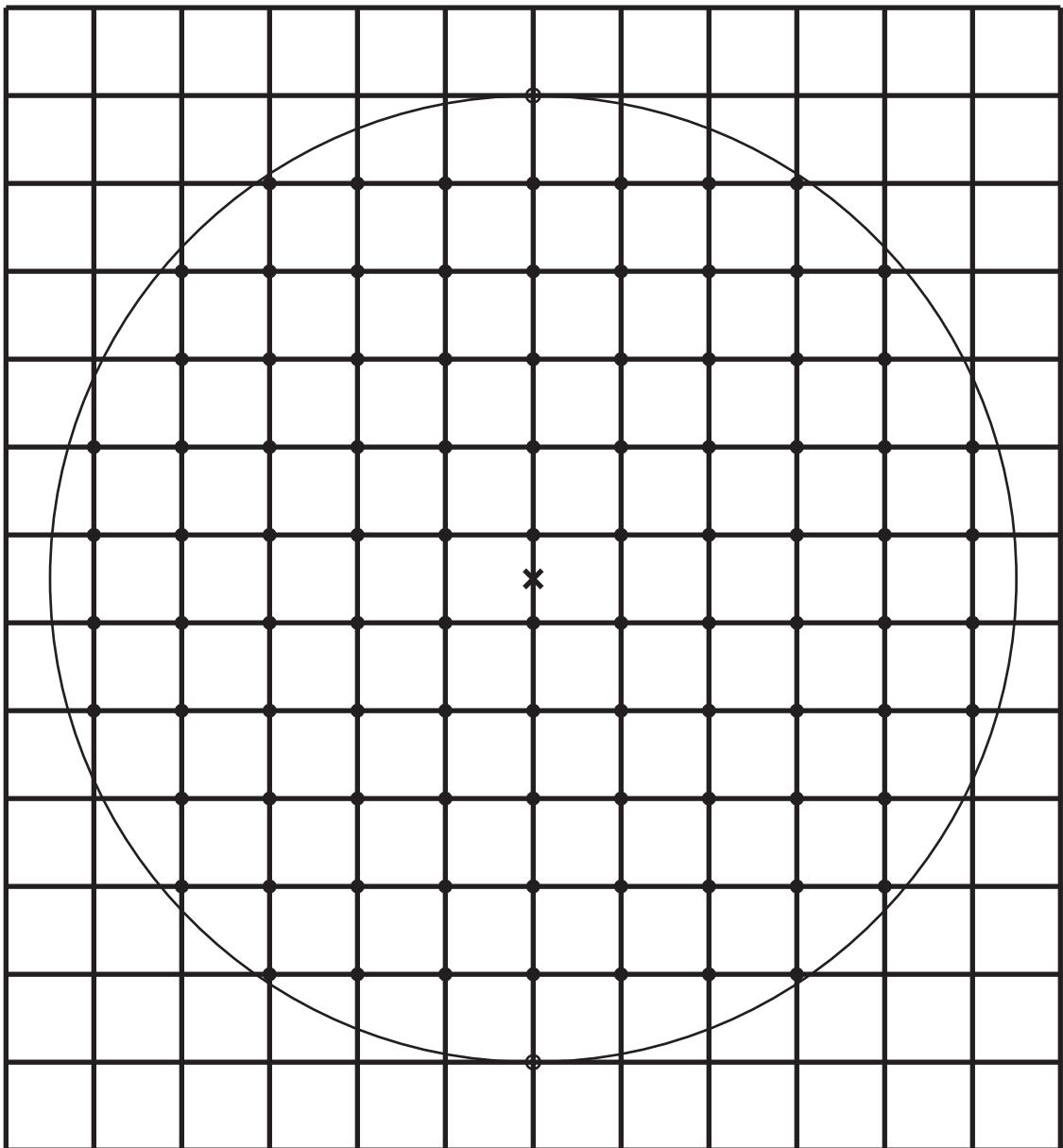
$$R = 4.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$60 + 2 = 62$$

Special Case,  $R^2=121/4$  not representable  
by circumcircle of 3 points of square lattice



$$R^2 = 121/4 = 30.25000$$

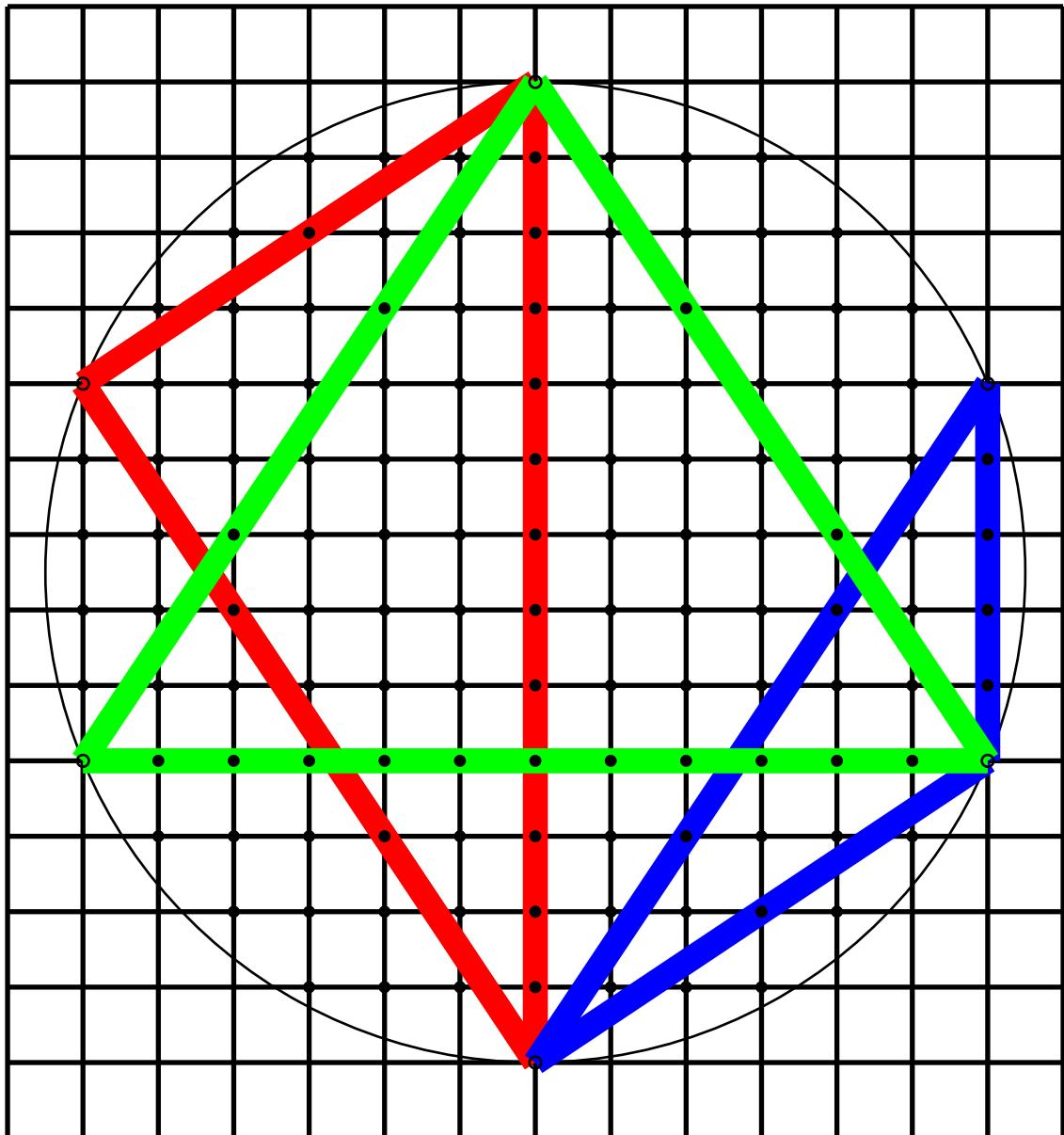
$$R = 5.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$94 + 2 = 96$$

In contrast to the special cases  $R^2 = (1/4) * \{1, 9, 49, 81, 121\}$ ,  $R^2 = 169/4$  is representable by circumcircles of non-degenerate triangles. The cases in the list are the only minimal enclosing circles of lattice points defined by a diameter with no 3rd point on the circumcircle.



$$R^2 = 169/4 = 42.25000$$

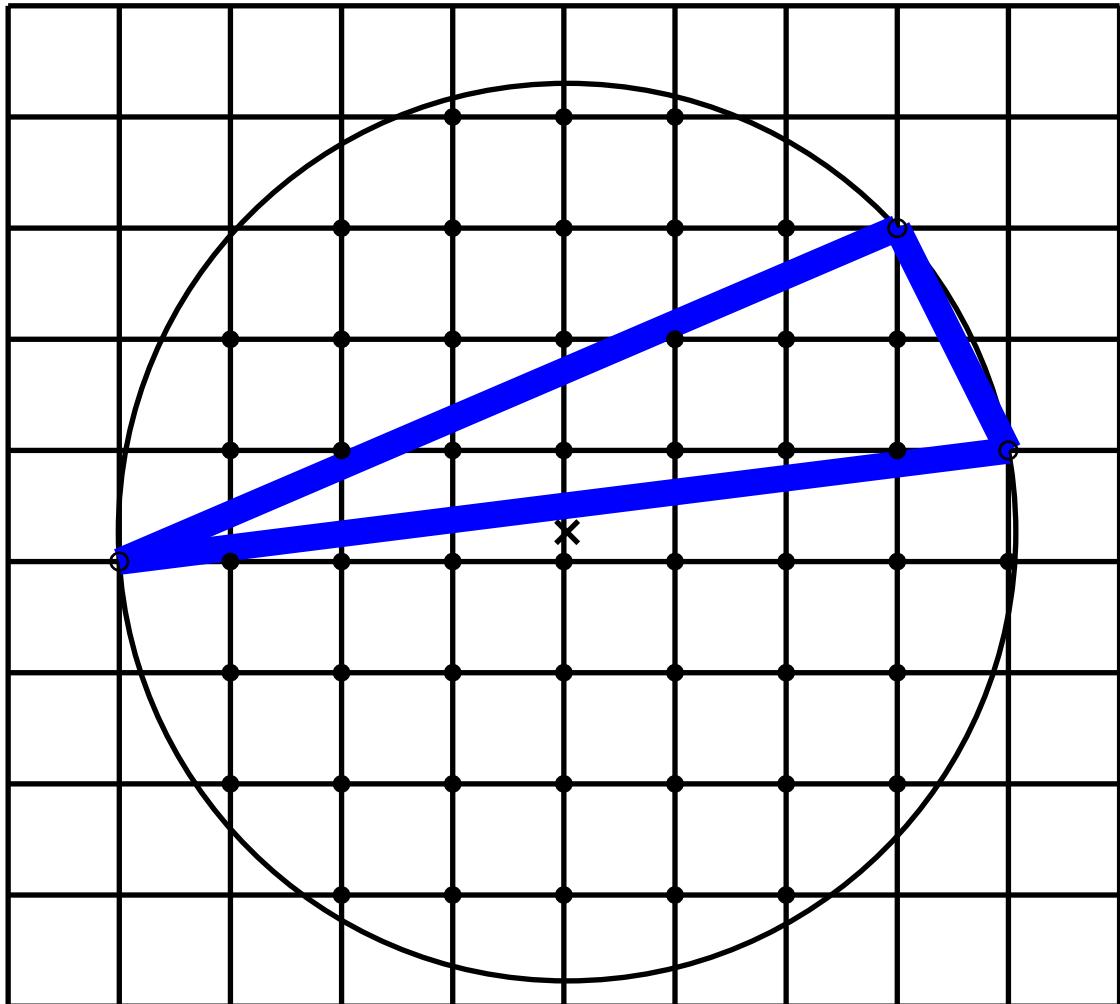
$$R = 6.500000$$

$$X = 0/1$$

$$Y = 1/2$$

$$128 + 6 = 134$$

$R^2 = 9425 / 578$  is the first case with more than one representation, i.e. there are two distinct circles with equal radius but with different center, each of them passing through 3 distinct grid points.  
See next page for alternative representation.



$$R^2 = 9425 / 578 = 16.30623$$

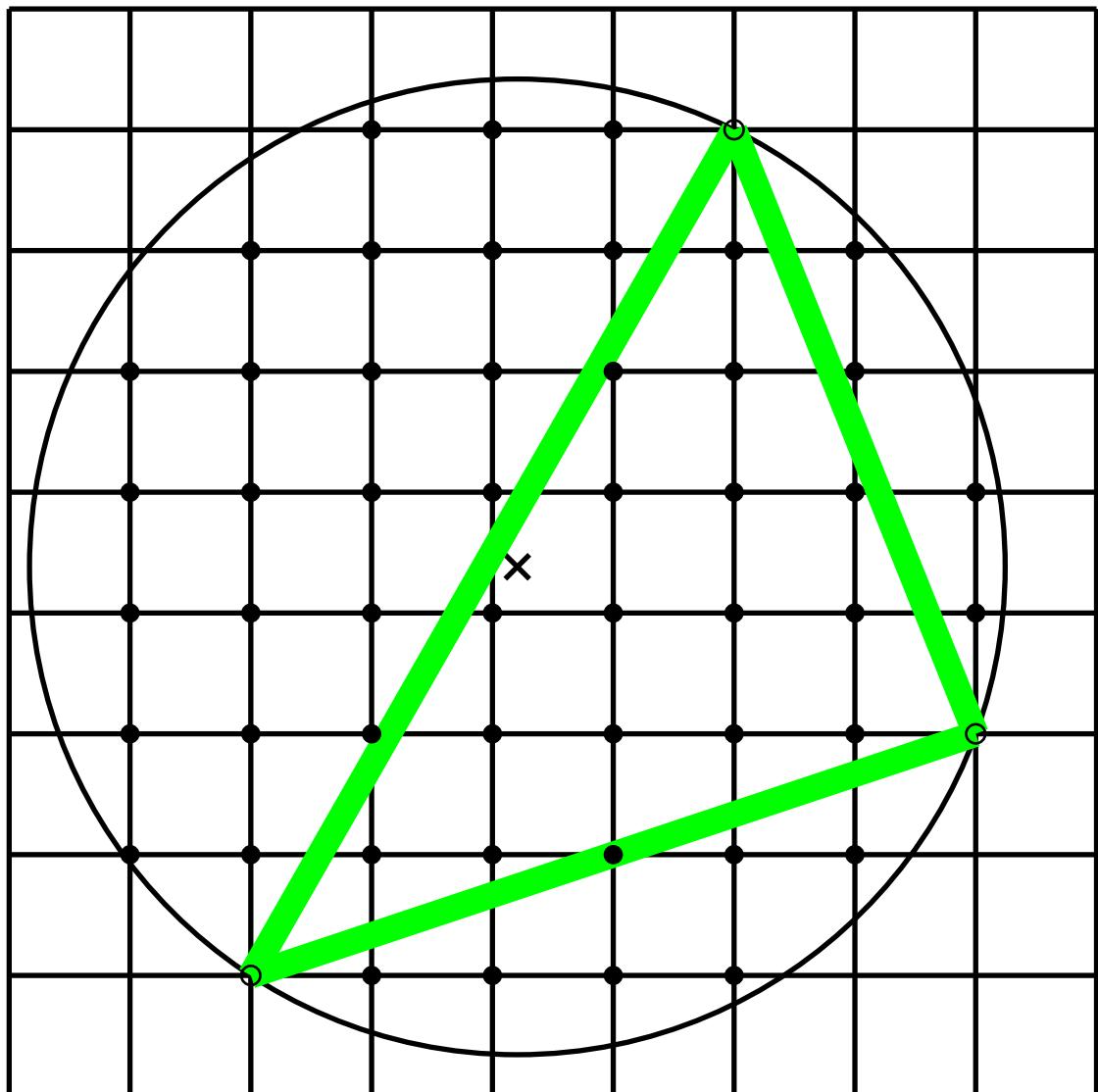
$$R = 4.038097$$

$$X = 1 / 34$$

$$Y = 9 / 34$$

$$49 + 3 = 52$$

Second representation of  $R^2 = 9425 / 578$



$$R^2 = 9425 / 578 = 16.30623$$

$$R = 4.038097$$

$$X = 7/34$$

$$Y = 13/34$$

$$50 + 3 = 53$$